109

Priced

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE,
WELLINGTON STREET, STRAND.

The Carlyon-Britton Collection of Coins.

CATALOGUE

OF THE SECOND PORTION OF

THE IMPORTANT CABINET OF

COINS

FORMED BY

MAJOR P. W. P. CARLYON-BRITTON, D.L., J.P.

INCLUDING THE REMAINDER OF THE

ANGLO-SAXON & NORMAN COINS.

Days of Sale.

SIXTH DAY	Monday,	20th November	Lots 784 to 933
SEVENTH DAY	Tuesday,	21st November	Lots 934 to 1085
EIGHTH DAY	Wednesday,	22nd November	Lots 1086 to 1232
NINTH DAY	Thursday,	23rd November	Lots 1233 to 1382
TENTH DAY	Friday,	24th November	Lots 1383 to 1531

1916.

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THE

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WHICH WILL BE SOLD BY AUCTION

BY MESSRS.

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Auctioneers of Literary Property & Works illustrative of the Fine Arts,

AT THEIR HOUSE, No. 13, WELLINGTON STREET, STRAND, W.C.

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AT ONE O'CLOCK PRECISELY.

MAY BE VIEWED TWO DAYS PRIOR. CATALOGUES MAY BE HAD.

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CONDITIONS OF SALE.

I. The highest bidder to be the buyer; and if any dispute arise between bidders, the lot so disputed shall be immediately put up again, provided the auctioneer cannot decide the said dispute.

II. No person to advance less than 1*s.*; above five pounds 2*s.* 6*d.*, and so on in proportion.

III. In the case of lots upon which there is a reserve, the auctioneer shall have the right to bid on behalf of the seller.

IV. The purchasers to give in their names and places of abode, and to pay down 10*s.* in the pound, if required, in part payment of the purchase-money; in default of which the lot or lots purchased will be immediately put up again and re-sold.

V. The sale of any lot is not to be set aside on account of any error in the enumeration of the numbers stated, or errors of description.

VI. The lots to be taken away, at the buyer's expense, immediately after the conclusion of the sale; in default of which Messrs. SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE will not hold themselves responsible if lost, stolen, damaged, or otherwise destroyed, but they will be left at the sole risk of the purchaser. If, at the expiration of Two Days after the conclusion of the sale, the lots are not cleared or paid for, they will then be catalogued for immediate sale, and the expense, the same as if re-sold, will be added to the amount at which they were bought. Messrs. SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE will have the option of re-selling the lots uncleared, either by public or private sale, without any notice being given to the defaulter.

VII. Upon failure of complying with the above conditions, the money required and deposited in part of payment shall be forfeited, *and if any loss is sustained in the re-selling of such lots as are not cleared or paid for, all charges on such re-sale shall be made good by the defaulters at this sale.*

Gentlemen who cannot attend this Sale may have their Commissions faithfully executed by their humble Servants,

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE,
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In sending Commissions please refer to this Catalogue as "APOLLO."

COMMISSIONS CANNOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES BE ACCEPTED BY TELEPHONE.

PREFACE.

THE sale of this, the Second Portion of Major Carlyon-Britton's Coins, was somewhat delayed by the outbreak of the European War, which, for a time, dislocated trade and interrupted the usual course of business.

But, after two years, it has now become clear that Works of Art command a ready market, and that, in spite of the war, prices are not only maintained, but often exceed the pre-war level.

The present section will be found to include many remarkable pieces of the Saxon period, such as Pennies of Offa and his Queen, a rare Halfpenny of Aelfred, an unique Penny of Howel the Good; also a fine series of mints of Aethelred II, Harold I, the Confessor, and Harold II. In the Post-Conquest section there will again be noted (as in the first sale) a splendid array of the coins of William I and William Rufus.

In this second portion have been included the finest and rarest Pennies of Henry I, many being unique or unpublished.

Also, for the first time in the dispersal of Major Carlyon-Britton's collection, a large selection of Stephen's Coinage will be noted, including several unique or unpublished pieces, especially those of rare varieties and types (lots 1481 to 1497). There will also be found an example of the rare Penny of Henry of Blois (lot 1498), of that of Matilda and Prince Henry (lot 1499), of Eustace (lot 1500), Robert de Stutville (lot 1501), Prince Henry of Northumberland (lots 1502, 1503), William de Moion (lot 1504), Baldwin de Redvers (lot 1506), and three examples of the Coinage of the Empress Matilda (lots 1507, 1508 and 1509).

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE.

October, 1916.

CATALOGUE

OF THE SECOND PORTION OF

THE IMPORTANT CABINET OF

COINS,

FORMED BY

P. W. P. CARLYON-BRITTON, ESQ. D.L.; J.P.

INCLUDING THE REMAINDER OF THE

Anglo-Saxon and Norman Coins.

SIXTH DAY'S SALE.

NORTHUMBRIA.

STYCA SERIES.

EADBERHT (Eotberht).

A.D. 737–758 (TOOK THE TONSURE), DIED 768.

SILVER.

LOT

784 *Obv.* E□TBEREHTVT· around cross pattée; *rev.* horned animal walking to right, his off foreleg raised, three beaded ring ornaments in the field, a cross pattée encircled by the tail; *wt.* 16·5 *grs.* (*B.N.J., vol. I, p.* 71, *no.* 3, *and pl.* I, *fig.* 4, *from this coin*), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XX] 1

785 *Obv.* EA□BERHTVF around cross pattée; *rev.* dragon-like animal with barbed and arched tail walking to the right, his off foreleg raised, no symbols in the field; *wt.* 15·5 *grs.* (*B.N.J., vol. I, p.* 72, *no.* 9, *and pl.* I, *fig.* 7), *very fine and extremely rare, though slightly chipped* [Pl. XX] 1

EARDWULF.

A.D. 796–806, DEPOSED; RESTORED (AND DIED) 806.

786 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EV+D ∵ DVLF (*retro.*) around large flower or star with thirteen points or pellets, *rev.* EVRHV⁻ (*retro.*) around a cross pattée (*B. N. J.*, *vol. I*, *pl.* I, 16); (*b*) *obv.* + EARDVVLFI (*retro.*); in centre, cross pommée within circle of pellets, *rev.* + VDVEDV (*retro.*); (*c*) *obv.* + EV+DDVLF (*retro.*) around star pommée; *rev.* + DAИID around cross, *all fine and rare* 3

787 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDVΛIILF (*retro.*) around rosette of pellets, *rev.* + EVIIИÐ (*retro.*) around cross, with pellet in each angle; (*b*) *obv.* + EARDVVL (*retro.*) around cross, with pellet in each angle, *rev.* + EƎMVИD (*retro.*) around cross of five pellets, *patinated*, *ex. the Boyne collection*; (*c*) *obv.* + EA+D·DVL·⁻·E (*retro.*) around star pommée *rev.* VV·ITRED around cross, *all fine and rare* 3

ÆLFWALD II.

A.D. 806–A.D. 807.

788 *Copper*: *obv.* + EЫDFЫVID around cross pattée; *rev.* + LVИ·И·IL also around cross pattée, *fine and very rare, apparently unpublished* [Pl. XX] 1

*** At the time the British Museum Catalogue was compiled (1887) no coins had been assigned to this king; since then, however, Major Creeke has given five varieties in his "Early Regal Coinage of Northumbria," in vol. I of the *Brit. Num. Journal*.

EANRED.

A.D. 807–A.D. 841?

789 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EAИRED RE. small cross pattée each side, *rev.* + ИLDAIES (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 25); (*b*) similar; (*c*) similar, but *rev.* ∵ between D and A (*no.* 26); (*d*) + BRЄ⌐ЭR, cross of five pellets (*no.* 30); (*e*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, small cross, *rev.* + BRODR around plain circle containing cross pattée (*no.* 35); (*f*) *obv.* similar, circle and pellet, *rev.* + BRODR around cross of five pellets (*no.* 39), *all fine, one* (*with runes*) *rare* 6

790 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* as before, small cross, *rev.* + BRODR around single pellet (*B. M. Cat.* 41); (*b*) *obv.* + EAHRED R, single pellet, *rev.* + BRODR around rosette of pellets (*no.* 47); (*c*) *obv.* + EAИRD REX,

LOT 790—*continued.*

rosette of pellets, *rev.* + ERODR around circle enclosing pellet (*cf. B. M. Cat., no.* 46); (*d*) *obv.* + EAHRL□ R around cross pattée, *rev.* + ERODR, similar (*no.* 48); (*e*) *obv.* + EANRED REX around rosette of pellets, *rev.* + ERODR around single pellet (*variety not in B. M. Cat.*); (*f*) *obv.* EVNRED R, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* L⩒NVVLF (*no.* 63), *all fine* 6

791 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* EVNRED REX (*retro.*) around single pellet (both sides), *rev.* L⩒NVVLF (*no.* 58); (*b*) *obv.* ⁘ EANRED REX around cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + LI'NAVLF (*unpublished variety*), *illustrated*; (*c*) *obv.* + EANRED REX around circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* L⩒NVLF around single pellet (*B. M. Cat., pl.* XXI, 3), *all extremely fine, and rare in AR* [Pl. XX] 3

792 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRED REX around cross pattée, *rev.* ⁘ DAEÇBERLT around cross pattée formed of five detached pellets (*no.* 77), *unusually fine* (*illustrated*); (*b*) reading as the previous coin, but with ⁘ before the king's name, an annulet enclosing pellet (both sides), (*B. M. Cat. pl.* XXI, 5, *and no.* 84); (*c*) as the last, but with cross pattée each side (*no.* 85). *Copper*: (*d*) *obv.* as (*a*), *rev.* DAEÇBERLT around cross of five pellets, *unpublished variety, all the silver extremely fine and scarce* [Pl. XX] 4

793 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + EADVINI (*no.* 88); (*b*) *obv.* as last, but the X is barred, cross with pellet in each angle, *rev.* EADVIN·I· cross pattée (*unpublished variety*); (*c*) *obv.* × EANRED REX, cross pattée with pellet in each angle (both sides), *rev.* + EADVINI (*also unpublished*); (*d*) *obv.* EANRED RCX, circle of dots enclosing boss (both sides), *rev.* + CARVINI (*unpublished variety*), *all fine and scarce* 4

794 *Silver* (?): (*a*) *obv.* + EAHRED RE, cross pattée, *rev.* + EADVINI, cross pattée in detached pellets. *Copper*: (*b*) *obv.* similar, but REX, *rev.* also as last, cross pattée (*no.* 88); (*c*) *obv.* + CAIIAED ACX (*sic*), circle of dots enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* + EADVINI (*no.* 100); (*d*) *obv.* + EANRED RE+, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* as last, but ᴎ (*no.* 89); (*e*) as the last; (*f*) *obv.* + EANED REX around a rosette of pellets, *rev.* + EADVIᴎI, rosette of pellets, *all fine* 6

795 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* EANRED REX around cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* HEARDVVLF (*no.* 177 *var.*); (*b*) EVVED VCX (*retro.*) around large circle of beads enclosing a pellet, *rev.* + ƎARDVVLF (*retro.*) around

LOT 795—*continued.*

rosette of pellets, *unpublished*; (*c*) *obv.* + EANRED RE, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* name uncertain, but probably FORDRED; (*d*) as last, *rev.* + FORDRED (*no.* 142); (*e*) as the last; (*f*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + F[ORDR]ED around annulet enclosing pellet, *not published in B. M. Cat., all fine* 6

796 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRED REX around cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + FORDRED (*no.* 143); (*b*) *obv.* as before, + FRDRED (*retro.*); (*c*) as (*a*), but with annulet enclosing pellet on *rev.*, *unpublished*; (*d*) as (*a*); (*e*) *obv.* + EVNRED HEX (*retro.*), cross (both sides), *rev.* + LOΓLNOÐ·W· (*retro.*), *unpublished*; (*f*) as (*a*); (*g*) + ƎANRED HEX, in centre ⊙, *rev.* as the last, *unpublished*, *all fine* 7

797 *Copper*: (*a*) as before, *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + FORDRED; (*b*) *obv.* + EANREC RE, *rev.* + GANDVᴝELƨ, cross (both sides), (*no.* 170); (*c*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, *rev.* + GANDVᴝEƨ, similar type (*no.* 173 *var.*); (*d*) similar, but with N, *rev.* as (*b*), (*no.* 170 *var.*); (*e*) *obv.* and *rev.* as (*c*); (*f*) *obv.* + EVNRE9 (*retro.*) around large pellet, *rev.* + HERREÐ, cross pattée (*no.* 194); (*g*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + HERRED (*no.* 192 *var.*) 7

798 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + HVAETRED (*no.* 200), *unusually well spread* (*illustrated*). *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* as the preceding, *rev.* + HERRED, similar type; (*b*) as the last; (*c*) as previously; (*d*) *obv.* + EANRE9 (*retro.*), single pellet in centre, *rev.* + HERREÐ, cross pattée (*no.* 194); (*e*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + GANDVᴝEIƨ (*no.* 172), *all fine*, *the first rare* [Pl. XX] (6)

799 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + HVᴝETRED (*no.* 200), *very fine*; (*b*) another, similar, *equally fine*. *Copper*: (*c.*) *obv.* + ƎANRED REX, type as before, *rev.* + MONNE (*no.* 212). *Silver*: (*d*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, *rev.* MONNL (*sic*), similar type (*no.* 202 *var.*) *Copper*: (*e*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + MONNE, annulet enclosing pellet (*no.* 207 *var.*) 5

800 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* + HVAETRED (*no.* 200); (*b.*) *obv.* and type as before, *rev.* MONNE (*no.* 206 *var.*) *Copper*: (*c*) *obv.* + ƎANRED REX, same type, *rev.* + MONNE (*no.* 212); (*d*) similar, but *rev.* circle enclosing pellet; (*e*) similar to the last, but reading MONN·E·; (*f*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + ODILO (*no.* 228 *var.*), *scarce moneyer* 6

801 *Copper*: (*a*) type as the last, *rev.* + M·ON·NE· (*no.* 210 *var.*); (*b.*) *obv.* + ƎANRED REX, large cross pattée, *rev.* as the preceding, but without dots; (*c*) similar; (*d*) *obv.* + EVNREP REX (*sic*), *rev.* + M·ꝊNE, circle enclosing pellet (both sides), (*no.* 220 *var.*) *Silver*: (*e*) *obv.* + ETNRED REX, large circle enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* + VILHEAH (*no.* 232); (*f*) similar, *all fine, those in silver scarce* 6

802 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* + MONNL, *patinated. Silver*: (*b*) *obv.* + ETNRED REX around large ring containing pellet, *rev.* + VILHETH (*no.* 232): (*c*) similar. *Copper*: (*d*) *obv.* legend as before, cross both sides, *rev.* D (for ᒥ) IHTRR (*no.* 244), *scarce*; (*e*) similar, *rev.* + ᒥIHTRH; (*f*) as before, *rev.* + ▷IHTRED (*no.* 243), *all fine* 6

803 *Silver*: (*a*) *obv.* + ETNHED HE+ (*sic*), cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + VVLFHEARD (*no.* 248); (*b*) *obv.* + EANRED REX, type as the last, *rev.* + VVᒪFRED (*no.* 250 *var.*). *Copper*: (*c*) *obv.* + ETNRED R, circle of pellets enclosing dot, *rev. worn*; (*d*) *obv.* + EANRED RLr, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + VVᒪFRED· (*no.* 252 *var.*), *some scarce* 4

EANRED AND AEILRED.

804 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + ETNRED, a pellet within a square of dots, *rev.* + ƎEILRED R, single large pellet, *fine* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* + EANRED I, circle of dots enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* + ƎEILRED R (?); (*c*) *obv.* ETNR[ED], cross, *rev.* + ƎEILRED R, circle of dots enclosing a pellet, *all rare* [Pl. XX] 3

AETHELRED II.

A.D. 841; DEPOSED 844; RESTORED 844; SLAIN 849 or 850.

805 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* and *rev.* EDIᒪRED REX, a beaded annulet enclosing pellet (both sides), *rare variety, not in the B. M. Cat.* (*cf. no.* 259) (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* + EDIRED (*retro.*), cross of five pellets, *rev.* + IEDILRED (*retro.*), cross pattée, *curious, also unpublished*; (*c*) *obv.* + AEDILRED RX, cross pattée, *rev.* ⁜ƎLCHERE, in centre ⁜ (*no.* 265), *very fine, rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XX] 3

806 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + ƎEDILRED RX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + ƎLCHERE (*no.* 260); (*b*) similar, *patinated*; (*c*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + BROᗡER (*no.* 272); (*d*) *obv.* + EDELRED REX, a cross of

LOT 806—*continued.*

five pellets, *rev.* as last (*no.* 278); (*e*) *obv.* +EDIFRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +LVNEMV+(runic N)D (*no.* 287), *scarce* 5

807 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +ÆEDILRED RX, type as the last, *rev.* +ÆLGHERE (*no.* 263); (*b*) *obv.* +EDELRED REX, cross of five dots, *rev.* +BRODER, cross pattée (*no.* 278); (*c*) *obv.* +EDIFRED REX ⁜, *rev.* +BRODER, cross pattée, *unpublished variety*; (*d*) as the last but reads (*obv.*) EDILRED and has cross pattée in centre (*no.* 272); (*e*) *obv.* as (*c*) but with cross pattée, *rev.* +LVNEMV+D (*no.* 287); (*f*) *obv.* +EDIFRED REX, single pellet in centre, *rev.* +LANIMAID, cross pattée (*no.* 291), *all fine* 6

808 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDIFRED RE:X, a rosette of pellets, *rev.* +ETVVLED, cross of five pellets (*cf. no.* 385); (*b*) *obv.* as last but with cross of five pellets, *rev.* +ETNRED, cross pattée, *unpublished* (?); (*c*) *obv.* +EDFLRED, small cross (both sides), *rev.* +ETNRED ∵ (*no.* 335); (*d*) *obv.* +EDIFRED REX, cross pattée, *rev.* +ETNRED, circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 308); (*e*) *obv.* +EDILRED RE, a beaded circle enclosing a cross, *rev.* +EARDVVLF, plain circle enclosing a five-pointed star (*no.* 371); (*f*) *obv.* +EDIFRED REX, cross pattée, *rev.* +ÆNRED around ⁜ (*no.* 325); (*g*) *obv.* +EDIFRED R·E·X (*retro.*), cross (both sides), *rev.* +EVEDAAFE (*retro.*) (*no.* 374); (*h*) *obv.* +EDIFRED RI, a rosette of pellets, *rev.* EAN+MV+ED, beaded circle enclosing pellet, *unpublished* (?) 8

809 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDIFRED REX, ring containing two pellets, *rev.* +EANRED (*retro.*), cross of five pellets (*no.* 315 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* +ÆE-RED R, single pellet, *rev.* +EANRED, cross, *unpublished variety*; (*c*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX, ⁜ in centre, *rev.* +ETNRED:·:, cross pattée (*no.* 303); (*d*) *obv.* +EDLRED REX, beaded circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* +ETNRED, plain circle enclosing pellet (*no.* 321); (*e*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX, large circle, upon which are four pellets, enclosing dot (both sides), *rev.* +EARDVVLF (*no.* 364); (*f*) as before, plain circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* +EANRED, rosette of pellets (*no.* 317); (*g*) *obv.* +EDILRED RE, plain circle containing cross, *rev.* +EARDVVLF, plain circle containing star of five points (*no.* 369), *scarce* (*illustrated*); (*h*) *obv.* +EILRV– (*retro.*), cross, *rev.* +EI D LAA (*retro.*), rosette of pellets [Pl. XX] 8

Gantz 16

810 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDILRED RE, rosette of pellets, *rev.* +EVNRED, cross (*no.* 318 *var.*); (*b*) as last, Rx, single pellet, *rev.* +EANRED, cross of five pellets, *unpublished*; (*c*) *obv.* as (*a*), *rev.* +EANRED, six pellets as rosette; (*d*) *obv.* +EDITRED REX, beaded circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* as last, cross of five pellets (*no.* 319); (*e*) *obv.* +EDITRED REX (*retro.*), rosette of pellets, *rev.* +EDETHELM, circle enclosing small annulet, *unpublished*; (*f*) *obv.* +EFLRED REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* +EVNXED; (*g*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX, cross of five pellets, *rev.* +ᴖDEVVE, ⁜, *scarce*; (*h*) *obv.* ALDEDRE (*retro.*), type as the last, *rev.* +EVVDRVTF (*retro.*), cross and four pellets, *curious*, *unpublished* 8

do. 15

811 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDILRED, circle containing cross, *rev.* +EARDVVLF, circle containing pellet (*no.* 360); (*b*) *obv.* +EDITRED R (*retro.*), single pellet, *rev.* EARD·AALF, ⁜ in centre, *unpublished*; (*c*) *obv.* +EDITRED REX, beaded circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* +EVNRED, plain circle enclosing pellet; (*d*) *obv.* name confused, four pellets in centre, *rev.* +EARDVVF, single pellet; (*e*) *obv.* +AEDILRE REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* +EANRED (*no.* 342); (*f*) *obv.* +EDITRED X (*retro.*), cross, *rev.* +EDELHRD (*retro.*), cross of five pellets, *unpublished*; (*g*) *obv.* EDIT–DE (*retro.*), cross of five pellets, *rev.* +EDENETM, beaded circle enclosing pellet; (*h*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +FORDRED (*no.* 386) 8

Spink 1

812 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* EDITRED REN, ⁜ in centre, *rev.* ⁜FORDRED: cross (*no.* 394); (*b*) *obv.* as the last, but reads REX, *rev.* ⁜FOR·DR·ED, cross of five pellets (*no.* 398); (*c*) *obv.* +EDILRED RE, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +FORDRED (*no.* 386); (*d*) *obv.* as (*b*), *rev.* +FORDRED, numerous pellets in legend, ⁜ in centre (*no.* 395); (*e*) *obv.* +EDELRED REX, large circle, upon which are four dots, enclosing a cross, *rev.* +LEOLDEJN, cross of pellets (*no.* 455), *scarce*; (*f*) *obv.* nearly as the last, but not clearly struck: *rev.* +LEOFDEJN, three concentric circles (the centre one beaded), enclosing large pellet, *appears to be unpublished*, *rare*; (*g*) *obv.* +EDITRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +LEOFDEᴖx (*no.* 451); (*h*) *obv.* +T·EDILRED Rx, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +LEOFDEᴖN (*no.* 480) 7

Gantz 16

813 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +E ᴐFLRED REX, circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* +FORDRED, cross of five pellets (*no.* 424 *var.*); (*b*) as the last, but with cross of five pellets both sides (*no.* 422); (*c*) *obv.* +EDITRED REX, cross of five pellets, the centre pellet enclosed by

LOT 813—*continued.*

an annulet, *rev.* +ЕОЯD·ЯED (*retro.*), cross pattée (*no.* 406), *scarce variety*; (*d*) *obv.* +ERDFRL'DE, cross (both sides, *rev.* +EORDRED (*no.* 413); (*e*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX ⁜ (both sides), *rev.* +LEOFDEᴎ (*no.* 434); (*f*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* +LEOFDEᴎ+ (the + runic for N), rosette of pellets, *unpublished variety*; (*g*), *obv.* +EDIFRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +ГEOFDEᴎ (*no.* 437) 7

814 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* as last in last lot, *rev.* +OLDЯED (*retro.*) (=OLDRED), ⁜ in centre, *unpublished*; (*b*) *obv.* as before, cross of five pellets, +EORDR'ED, cross pattée (*no.* 393); (*c*) *obv.* as (*c*) in previous lot, *rev.* +FORDRED, annulet enclosing pellet (*no.* 401); (*d*) *obv.* +EDIЯRED REX, cross of five pellets, *rev.* +EORDR·EG, cross pattée (*cf. no.* 422); (*e*) *obv.* +FRDERLE (*sic*), cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +LEOFDEᴎ (*no.* 493); (*f*) *obv.* +E ᗡ FLRED REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* +FORDRED (*no.* 421); (*g*) *obv.* +FRDFRLE, cross pattée, *rev.* +LEOƎDEᴎN, single pellet, *unpublished variety*; (*h*) *obv.* +EDIFRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* as (*e*) (*no.* 451 *var.*) 8

815 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDEIFRED REX, large ϒ within plain circle in centre, *rev.* +LEOFDEᴎM, cross pattée (*no.* 467), *rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* +E ᗡ FLRED REX, cross of five pellets (both sides), *rev.* +FORDRED (*no.* 421); (*c*) *obv.* +EDELRED REX, circle containing cross formed of four annulets, pellet in centre, *rev.* +LEOFDEJh ϒON ET, voided cross, a pellet in each limb and in centre (*no.* 462), *rare* (*illustrated*); (*d*) *obv.* +AEƉELRED REX, a large cross pattée, with wedge in each angle, within circle, *rev.* +LEOLDEᴎ, pellet within two concentric circles (*no.* 482), *rare* (*illustrated*); (*e*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX, uncertain object in centre, *rev.* +LEOFDEᴎ, ⁜ in centre [Pl. XX] 5

816 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDELRD REX, large circle enclosing a rosette of eight pellets, *rev.* +LEOFDEJN, large circle containing seven wedges arranged around central pellet, *unpublished*, *rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) exactly as (*c*) in previous lot, *rare*: (*c*) *obv.* +EDELRED R, cross, *rev.* +LEOFDEJN, three concentric circles, the centre one of beads, enclosing a pellet (*no.* 472), *rare* (*illustrated*); (*d*) *obv.* +EDELRED REX, circle enclosing star formed of six wedges pointing inwards, *rev.* as last, cross pattée (*no.* 456); (*e*) *obv.* as the last piece, *rev.* +LEOFDEᴎ, circle containing large cross pattée, a pellet in each angle (*no.* 459), *rare* [Pl. XX] 5

817 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDILRED RE, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +MONNE (*no.* 511); (*b*) *obv.* +RODER (*retro.*), cross pommée (both sides), *rev.* +MONNE (*retro.*), *curious*; (*c*) *obv.* +VIL·HETH (*retro.*), cross of five pellets, *rev.* +MONNE ⁜; (*d*) *obv.* +EDELRED REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +MONNE (*no.* 552); (*e*) as last, but reads EDILRED ⁜, *rev.* as last (*no.* 497); (*f*) *obv.* as (*d*), *rev.* +MONNE, cross of five pellets; (*g*) *obv.* as before, cross of five pellets, *rev.* as last, but cross pattée; (*h*) *obv.* +EDILRED ·: X :· single pellet, *rev.* +MONNE, rosette of pellets (*no.* 532); (*i*) nearly as before, cross pattée (both sides), *chiefly fine* 9

818 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDITRED REX, circle enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* +MONN ·: E· (*no.* 508); (*b*) *obv.* +EDFLRED, cross pommée, *rev.* +MONNE · two concentric circles (the outer one beaded) enclosing pellet (*no.* 554); (*c*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX ⁜, *rev.* +MONNE, cross pattée (*no.* 501); (*d*) *obv.* +EDLIRED (*sic*) RE, cross pattée, *rev.* +MO·NNE (*retro.*), cross of five pellets (*no.* 517); (*e*) *obv.* +EDILRED X, large circle of pellets enclosing a cross pattée, *rev.* +MONNE, lozenge of dots enclosing pellet (*cf. nos.* 522 *and* 527), *scarce*; (*f*) as the last but omitting X, cross of five pellets, *rev.* +MONNE, cross pattée; (*g*) *obv.* +EDITRED, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +MONNE (*no.* 539); (*h*) *obv* +EDILRED X, cross, *rev.* +MONNE, circle of dots enclosing pellet; (*i*) *obv.* +EDITRED REX, circle enclosing pellet, *rev.* +MONNE :· ⁜ *chiefly fine* 9

819 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDLIDEX, cross of five pellets, *rev.* +DEDI :· ΓO (*retro.*), cross pattée (probably for ODILO); (*b*) +EDILRED RE, cross, *rev.* +VENDELBERH, cross (*no.* 586); (*c*) similar; (*d*) *obv.* +EDFLRED RE+, cross pattée (both sides); *rev.* +DINTRED (=WIHTRED), (*no.* 598); (*e*) *obv.* +EDFLRED REX, two concentric circles (the outer one beaded) enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* +ƑIHTRED (*no.* 608 *var.*); (*f*) *obv.* +EDILRED RE⁻, circle enclosing plain cross, *rev.* +VVLFRED, circle enclosing cross of five pellets, *unpublished variety, rare* (*illustrated*; (*g*) *obv.* +EDI+RE⁼IIL, large circle of dots enclosing cross, *rev.* +AAIEBED (*retro.*), cross, *unpublished*; (*h*) *obv.* +EDLIRED REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* +AAIFEIC (*cf. no.* 625) [Pl. XX] 8

820 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +ERDERLIDE, cross (both sides), *rev.* +VENDELBERH (*no.* 592); (*b*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX, similar type, *rev.* as last (*no.* 582); (*c*) *obv.* +EDILRED REX, rosette of seven pellets, *rev.*

LOT 820—*continued.*

+ PIHTRD, cross pattée (*no.* 596); (*d*) *obv.* + EÐFLRED REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* + DIHTRED (*no.* 599); (*e*) *obv.* + EDILRED RE, circle of dots enclosing cross, *rev.* + VVLFRED, circle (upon which are dots at intervals) enclosing a pellet (*cf. no.* 609), (*illustrated*): (*f*) *obv.* + ⁘ EÐILRED X, cross pattée, *rev.* + VVLFRED, cross of five pellets (*no.* 616); (*g*) *obv.* + EDU(or Ц)RED RE, cross of five pellets, *rev.* + ΛΛI·E ⁘ ∞ I C (= VVLFSIG), cross pattée (*no.* 625); (*h*) *obv.* + EDLIRED RE, cross (both sides), *rev.* + ΛΛΓFƧIG (*no.* 626) [Pl. XX] (8)

821 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDILRED RE, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* + VEИDELBERH (*no.* 586); (*b*) almost similar, REX (*no.* 583): (*c*) *obv.* + EDIRED REX, similar type; (*d*) *rev.* + DIH^RED, cross (both sides); (*e*) *obv.* + EDILRED REX, type as before, *rev.* as last; (*f*) *obv.* similar reading and type, but Γ for L, *rev.* + VVLFRED; (*g*) *obv.* + EÐILRED X, cross pattée, *rev.* + VVLFRED, rosette of pellets (*no.* 617); (*h*) *obv.* + EDIFRED RE, cross of five pellets, *rev.* + ΛΛI · E ∞ IC, cross, *chiefly fine* 8

UNCERTAIN STYCAS.

822 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EDEΓHEΓHH (*retro.*), cross of five pellets, *rev.* + ΛΛΓ·EЬED (*retro.*), cross, *apparently the names of two moneyers, rare*; (*b*) *obv.* + EDEΓHEHH, cross, *rev.* + EDELHELHH, cross of five pellets, *also curious and rare*; (*c*) *obv.* + EDEΓMVND, cross, *rev.* + EDEΓMEFD; (*d*) *obv.* and *rev.* × HERREÐ, cross pattée, *curious and rare* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 817); (*e*) *obv.* + EИD REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* + EИVEX, *unpublished, rare* 5

823 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EИD REX, cross (both sides), *rev.* + H·EDVXE, *very fine, unpublished, rare* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* + EVXDI RE, type as before, *rev.* + EHRE·VI, *rare*; (*c*) *obv.* as last, *rev.* + ИEDLTÐ, cross of five pellets; (*d*) *obv.* + ΛΛDVVEʘ (*retro.*), circle of pellets enclosing dot (both sides), *rev.* + ME+EIIN (*retro.*); (*e*) *obv.* + EИAD, similar type, *rev.* + EΛИA; (*f*) *obv.* + E·VDHEΩ, cross (both sides), *rev.* + EDNXHΓ, *rare* [Pl. XX] 6

821 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* + EVXDI RE, cross, *rev.* + VEDHEL, rosette of pellets; (*b*) *obv.* + ЦIVEÐLIRV, cross (both sides), *rev.* + EDIVN–NR;

LOT 824—*continued.*

(*c*) *obv.* +ERVAICI ⁜, *rev.* E⁘HIAICI, cross pommée: (*d*) *obv.* +IRVAICI ⁜, *rev.* + ∴ IOHD ∴ (*retro.*), cross; (*e*) *obv.* +EHDIANOL (*retro.*), circle enclosing cross pommée, *rev.* +EREED, single pellet; (*f*) *obv.* +EHDIAOI (*retro.*), type as the last, *rev.* ⊙ᗡHEE (*retro.*), cross pommée (*illustrated*), *all rare, some unpublished* [Pl. XX] 6

825 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +IHEYN · single pellet, *rev.* +ERVN·T: cross of five pellets; (*b*) *obv.* +IHE Y II · type as the last, *rev.* +I·E⇑ML, cross pattée; (*c*) *obv.* +HEDIVE, rosette of pellets, *rev.* +EII : TD, single pellet; (*d*) *obv.* (?)+ ᗡ AIK · ⊨ +AI (*retro.*), circle of dots enclosing a floret of eight petals; (*e*) *obv.* +BVIHE (*retro.*), cross pommée, *rev.* +ODIIO (*retro.*), annulet enclosing pellet; (*f*) *obv.* +INEVXEI · cross of four (?) pellets, *rev.* I·EV·EH· cross pattée, *all rare, some unpublished* 6

826 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +VI ⁚ IIRV (*retro.*), rosette of pellets (both sides), *rev.* +VAV·IDE; (*b*) *obv.* VI ⁚ IIRV (*retro.*), rosette of pellets, *rev.* +EVRIIIOꟻ, pellet enclosed by a circle of dots; (*c*) *obv.* +VI ⁚ NRV (*retro.*), rosette of pellets, *rev.* + FVBVI, single pellet; (*d*) *obv.* +VI ∴ IIRV (*retro.*), rosette of pellets, *rev.* +VA · · · +TI, large circle of pellets enclosing cross pattée; (*e*) *obv.* +FDRIEBDX (*retro.*), cross, *rev.* +VIV · · · ED (*retro.*), cross of five pellets; (*f*) *obv.* +EANDƧ, cross (both sides), *rev.* + EDIIAEAI, *all scarce, some unpublished* 6

827 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +IHEY V, single pellet, *rev.* +I·ETML, cross pattée; (*b*) similar; (*c*) *obv.* +HEREIV (*retro.*), cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +NVEAX (*retro.*); (*d*) *obv.* +RDƧMOꟻ, annulet enclosing pellet, *rev.* +ODILO (*retro.*), cross pattée; (*e*) *obv.* +EVXDI RE, cross, *rev.* +VEDIIELA, rosette of pellets; (*f*) *obv.* +RDƧMOꟻ, type as last, *rev.* +OĐHLO (*retro.*), cross, *all rare* 6

828 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +RO ᗡ ER (*retro.*), cross, *rev.* +MONNE (*retro.*), cross pommée (probably two moneyers' names); (*b*) *obv.* +EVXDI RE, cross, *rev.* +ERNEVI, cross of four pellets; (*c*) *obv.* +DAR·V·A·II, circle of beads enclosing pellet, *rev.* +ED.∴IV.∴VIE (*retro.*), cross; (*d*) *obv.* +EDIIREVD (*retro.*), cross (both sides), *rev.* +EARDV : I : (*e*) *obv.* +EDIIREVDX (*retro.*), cross, *rev.* +EV⇓IIRID, rosette of pellets, *all rare, some unpublished* 5

829 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* +EDRED M RE (*retro.*), circle of dots enclosing pellet, *rev.* + ·:·ˣ I ·: EDAƆI ⁜ ; (*b*) *obv.* + EAA⋀[illegible] A · X, cross, *rev.* + ИОИИ.'.E (*retro.*), small rosette ; (*c*) *obv.* + EΔ⋎IEHIM (*retro.*), annulet containing pellet, *rev.* + FAEA+AD (*retro.*), cross ; (*d*) *obv.* +ERVƎD ⁜, *rev.* + '.' VGHD :· cross ; (*e*) *obv.* + IVBDA · · · circle of pellets enclosing cross pommée, *rev.* +VD–HII, cross, *all rare, some unpublished* 5

830 *Copper*: (*a*) *obv.* ALFHEARD, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* ×HERREƉ; (*b*) *obv.* and *rev.* legends double-struck ; (*c*) *obv.* +EDILVEVRD, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +EDILVEARD ; (*d*) *obv.* +EVXDI REX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +ENREVI (*no.* 809) ; (*e*) *obv.* +EBИИIL, circle of dots enclosing pellet (both sides), *rev.* +ИO И ИE (*retro.*) ; (*f*) *obv.* +EBDFE–IF, cross (both sides), *rev.* blundered, *chiefly fine and scarce* 6

REDWULF.

A.D. 844.

831 *Copper:* (*a*) *obv.* +REDVLF RX, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +Ⱥ·L GHERE (*no.* 629) ; (*b*) as the preceding, both as to legend and type, but with RĒ for REX ; *rev.* + BROƉER (*no.* 631); (*c*) *obv.* + REDVL RE, type as before ; *rev.* as the last (*no.* 633) ; (*d*) *obv.* +REDVVLF REX, rosette of pellets ; *rev.* +LOENED, cross pattée (*n.* 635), *all fine and rare* 4

832 *Copper:* (*a*) *obv.* and *rev.* as last coin in the previous lot (*no.* 635) ; (*b*) *obv.* +REDVLF REX, cross (both sides) ; +LVDBEREhꞇ (*no.* 637) ; (*c*) *obv.* +REDVL RE, cross pattée ; *rev.* +EORDRED, cross of five pellets (*no.* 645) ; (*d*) +REDVLF RE (*retro.*), cross pattée (both sides) ; *rev.* +EORDRED (*cf. no.* 649), *all fine and rare* 4

833 *Copper:* (*a*) *obv.* +REDVVLF REX, cross pattée and three pellets ; *rev.* +HVAETNDD, somewhat double-struck (*no.* 650) ; (*b*) *obv.* as the preceding, cross pattée (both sides) ; *rev.* +VEИDEFBER·H (*no.* 660) ; (*c*) *obv.* +REDVVLF (*retro.*), large beaded circle enclosing pellet ; *rev.* +DEXLO (*retro.*), irregular group of pellets, *unpublished variety, all rare and fine* 3

OSBERHT.

A.D. 849 OR 850, DEPOSED 867, RESTORED SAME YEAR AS JOINT KING WITH ÆLLA, SLAIN THE SAME YEAR.

834 *Copper:* (*a*) *obv.* OꝏBERЬHL, cross of five pellets; *rev.* —ꓤИIBEB[HT] in centre, ⁜ (*cf. no.* 671); (*b*) *obv.* OSBERЬH EX, cross pommée; *rev.* +BANV·LF (*retro.*), cross pattée (*no.* 667 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* +OSBRЬHL, cross pattée (both sides); *rev.* LDЧTBER + I (=CUTH-BERHT), *apparently unpublished, all rare* 3

835 *Copper:* (*a*) *obv.* +OSBERЬHᵛ, cross pattée; *rev.* +EVИ·˙·AIE, single pellet in centre, *unpublished*; (*b*) *obv.* +OSBERЬHL REX, circle of dots enclosing pellets; *rev.* +EVИAAILX, cross pattée (*no.* 664 *var.*) (*c*) *obv.* +O ꝏ BERЬHI (*retro.*), circle of dots enclosing pellet; *rev.* +EVИAAILF; in centre, ⁜, *unpublished, all fine and rare* 3

836 *Copper:* (*a*) *obv.* OSBÈRꟾ ·R (*retro.*), single pellet; *rev.* +EDALHA (*retro.*), rosette of pellets, *unpublished*; (*b*) *obv.* ·˙· BOZBERꟾ, single pellet; +EDERHERHH, annulet containing pellet, *unpublished* (*illustrated*); (*c*) *obv.* as the previous coin; *rev.* +EИBE ·˙· HH ·˙· cross pattée, *unpublished, all fine and rare* [Pl. XX] 3

837 *Copper:* (*a*) *obv.* ƆSBVLHIRꟾ, lozenge of dots enclosing pellet; *rev.* +:MON.ИƎ (*retro.*) cross pattée (*no.* 669 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* +OSBERЬHI (*retro.*) circle of dots enclosing pellet; *rev.* +KOИИE, cross of five pellets; (*c*) *obv.* OSBERЬHL RE, circle enclosing cross; *rev.* ·˙· A ·˙· IИIBERHI, circle of dots containing pellet (*cf. no.* 674), *unpublished, all fine and rare* 3

AELLA (?)

A.D. 867.

838 *Copper:* *obv.* +AE·HRA, cross of five pellets; *rev.* +AIDVIC, cross pommée, *very fine, unpublished* (*cf. N. C.* N. S. IX, *pl. I*, 7, 8) [Pl. XX] 1

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK.

ECGBERHT.

A.D. 734–A.D. 766.

839 *Silver: obv.* EŁGBERHT, mitred figure standing to right and holding a long cross in his right hand and a shorter one in his left hand; *rev.* □TBEREHTVT, a beaded circle enclosing a cross pattée; *wt.* 10·8 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. vol. I, p.* 189, *and pl.* XXIII, 1), *fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XX] 1

ETHILWALD MOLL and ECGBERHT.

840 *Silver: obv.* EŁBERHTAR, cross (pommée?) both sides; *rev.* +EDE dCIFV, *well preserved, but the reading of the reverse is not plain, excessively rare* [Pl. XX] 1

EANBALD II.

A.D. 796–A.D. 808?

841 *Silver: obv.* +EANBALD AR; in centre, a circlet of beads enclosing a cross pattée; *rev.* +EDILVARD, similar central type; *wt.* 16·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 712), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XX] 1

842 *Silver: obv.* +EVNBVLD VR; in centre, a cross pattée (both sides): *rev.* +EDILVARD (*sic*); *wt.* 18·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 717), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XX] 1

843 *Silver:* legends and type as similar coin in lot 841; *wt.* 18·6 *grs.*, *equally fine and rare. Copper: obv.* ·ENDALD AER (*sic*), cross pattée in centre; *rev.* L◡NAVLF, single pellet in centre (*cf. B. M. Cat. no.* 679), *unpublished variety, rare* 2

WIGMUND.

A.D. 837–A.D. 854?

844 *Copper:* (*a*) *obv.* VIGMVND IREP, cross pattée, a pellet in one angle: *rev.* +LOENRED, cross pattée (*no.* 726 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* +VIGMVN D· IREP, cross pattée; *rev.* as the last (*no.* 724); (*c*) *obv.* +VIGMVND, type as before; *rev.* as before (*no.* 734); (*d*) *obv.* +IMV N PAPEP,

LOT 844—*continued.*

type as before ; *rev.* +EDILVⱭVAD, *a curious variety in legends* ; (*e*) *obv.* +VI6MVND IREP (*retro.*), similar type ; *rev.* +EDILVEⱭЯ·D ; (*f*) *obv.* +VI6MVИD, type as before ; *rev.* +EDEƮHEƮM (*no.* 741) ; (*g*) similar ; *all fine and scarce* 7

845 *Copper :* (*a*) *obv. as obv.* of (*b*) in previous lot ; *rev.* +LOLNRED (*no.* 724) ; (*b*) similar, but omitting title (*no.* 734) ; (*c*) *obv.* +VI6MVND ⱭERP (*retro.*), type as before ; *rev.* +EDILVEⱭЯD ; (*d*) similar, but *obv.* legend ends with ⱭREP (*retro.*) ; (*e*) *obv.* +VI6MVND IREP, type as before ; *rev.* +EDILVEARD (*retro.*) (*no.* 754) ; (*f*) *obv.* as before but title omitted ; *rev.* +EDEƮHEƮM. (*no.* 742) ; (*g*) *obv.* as the last ; *rev.* also as the last but with four pellets around the cross, *all fine and scarce* 7

846 *Copper :* (*a*) *obv.* as (*f*) in last lot ; *rev.* +LOENRED (*no.* 734) ; (*b*) as the last ; (*c*) *obv.* +VI6ИVИD ⱭREP, type as before ; *rev.* +EDILVEARD (*no.* 749) ; (*d*) as (*a*) (*no.* 734) ; (*e*) *obv.* as before ; *rev.* +EDEƮHEƮM (*no.* 739) ; (*f*) as the last ; (*g*) *obv.* +VI6MVND IREP ; *rev.* +EDILDEИRD, type as before ; *all fine and scarce* 7

847 *Copper* : (*a*) *obv.* +VIGMVND ⱭREP, cross with a pellet in each angle, *rev.* +LOENRED, cross pattée (*no.* 729) ; (*b*) similar to the last ; (*c*) *obv.* +VIGMVND IREP, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +EDILVEƮRD (*retro.*) (*no.* 752) ; (*d*) as last, but ᴎ for N, *rev.* +EDIƮVEARD (*retro.*) (*no.* 752) ; (*e*) as (*a*), but with cross pattée on both sides ; (*f*) *obv.* +VIGMV ᴎD, cross, *rev.* +EDEƮHEƮM, a rosette of pellets (*no.* 744), *scarce variety* ; (*g*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* as last, but with ⁜ in the centre (*no.* 743), *all fine, some rare* 7

848 *Copper* : (*a*) *obv.* +VIGMVND [IR], rosette of pellets, *rev.* +H:NⱭ:IⱮ[F] (*retro.*), ⁜ in centre (*no.* 792 *var.*) ; (*b*) *obv.* +VIƃMVИD IR, rosette of pellets (both sides), *rev.* +HWLAF (*no.* 785) ; (*c*) *obv.* +VIGMVND IREP, cross (both sides), *rev.* +LOENRED ; (*d*) as (*b*) (*no.* 785) ; (*e*) *obv.* +VIGMVND IR, ⁜ in centre, *rev.* +HVNLⱭF, cross (*no.* 773 *var.*) ; (*f*) *obv.* +VIGMVD· IPER, cross (both sides), *rev.* +HVИLⱭF, *all fine and scarce* 6

849 *Copper* : (*a*) *obv.* +VIGMVND: rosette of pellets, *rev.* +HVИLⱭF, cross pattée (*no.* 788) ; (*b*) *obv.* +VIƃMV ИD IR: rosette of pellets (both sides), *rev.* +HVИƮAF (*no.* 784) ; (*c*) *obv.* as the last, but with 6 and omitting pellets after IR, *rev.* +HVИLⱭF, ⁜ in centre,

LOT 849—*continued.*

unpublished variety; (*d*) *obv.* +VIGMVND: rosette of pellets, *rev.* +HVNLAF, cross pattée (*no.* 788); (*e*) *obv.* +AIϘNA.ND VV, type as the last, *rev.* +H:NΛFΛ, ⁜ in centre (*no.* 792 ?); (*f*) *obv.* +VIGMVND IR, cross pattée (both sides), *rev.* +HVNLAF (*no.* 774 *var.*), *all fine and scarce* 6

WULFHERE.

A.D. 854–900.

850 *Copper*: *obv.* +AΓEHEIIE VBED (*sic*) (*retro.*), large circle of pellets enclosing a cross pattée; *rev.* +VVЧFRED; in centre, cross of five pellets (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, p.* 199, *no.* 799, *also pl.* XXIII, 11), *extremely fine, very rare, unpublished variety* [Pl. XX] 1

851 *Copper*: *obv.* AAIEHEIIEL∈P, cross pommée over plain circle; *rev.* AAFEI + EC, four crescents, horns exterior, forming a cross, pellet in the centre (*B. M. Cat. no.* 800, *and pl.* XXIII, 12), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. XX] 1

852 *Copper*: *obv.* ·VVLFHERE ĀREP, a large circle of pellets enclosing a cross pattée; *rev.* VVLFRE + D; in centre, annulet enclosing a pellet, *unpublished type, extremely fine and excessively rare* [Pl. XX] 1

PENNY SERIES.

[SILVER.]

NORTHUMBRIA.

CNUT (Guthred).

Circa A.D. 877–A.D. 894.

STRUCK AT YORK.

853 (*a*) *obv.* ·:·CNVT REX, arranged around a patriarchal cross inverted, a pellet in each angle of the smaller cross, *rev.* +EB·˙·IVI·:·ICE·:·I·: within beaded circle a cross pattée, a pellet in two of the angles (*B. M. Cat. I, type* b, *no.* 898); (*b*) *obv.* ·˙·CHVT RX, cross as before, *rev.* +E·˙·BCECV: type as the last (*variety not published in*

LOT 853—*continued.*

B. M. Cat.); (*c*) *obv.* almost as (*a*), *rev.* + EB ·:· EVI ·:· CEC ·:· IV ·:· (*no.* 883 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* CNVT R ·:· E ·:· X around even-limbed cross pattée, *rev.* legend as last, but ending IVI, in centre the usual small cross pattée, but with a pellet in each angle (*B. M. Cat. type* a, *no.* 877), *all fine; from the Cuerdale hoard* 4

854 (*a*) *obv.* CNVT REX, type as last piece in the previous lot, but with a pellet in each angle of the cross; *rev.* + EB ·:· PAI ·:· CECIVI, no pellets in the angles of small cross pattée (*B. M. Cat. pl.* XXIV, 3); (*b*) as (*a*) in the previous lot. **Halfpenny**, *obv.* C (*or* D) NVT around plain cross (not pattée), a pellet in each angle; *rev.* + EBIAMLLCHE; in centre of beaded circle, a cross pattée, *wt.* 6·9 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 913, *and pl.* XXIV, 12), *very fine and rare, but of barbarous style; from the Cuerdale find* 3

CVNNETTI TYPE.

855 (*a*) *obv.* CNVT REX, disposed around patriarchal cross inverted, a pellet in each angle of the smaller cross, *rev.* + CVИ ·:· HT ·:· T ·:· E, beaded circle, within which a cross pattée with pellets in two angles (*no.* 951); (*b*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + CVИ ·:· ИET ·:· TI ·:· type as the last (*no.* 922); (*c*) type as before, *rev.* + CVN ·:· NET ·:· TI ·:· (*no.* 919); (*d*) type as before, *rev.* + CVN : ET ·: TI, *from the Cuerdale find*; (*e*) type, etc. as before, *rev.* + ·.· CVN ·:· NET ·:· TI ·.· (*no.* 919 *var.*), *all extremely fine* 5

856 (*a*) *obv.* type and legend as the preceding, *rev.* + CVN ·:· NET ·:· TI ·:· small cross pattée, with pellets in two of the angles, as before (*no.* 921); (*b*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + CVN :· NET ·.· TI :· (*no.* 935 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + CVH ·:· HET ·:· TI ·:· I; (*d*) *obv.* as previously, *rev.* + CVN ·: NE · T · I ·: (*no.* 936 *var.*); (*e*) as (*a*) in this lot, *all extremely fine* 5

857 (*a*) *obv.* as previously, *rev.* + CVN : ET ·: TI, type as before; (*b*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + CVH ·.· ИET ·.· TI ·.· (*no.* 935 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* three pellets only in legend, *rev.* + CV И ·:· ИET ·.· TI (*no.* 931 *var.*); (*d*) type, etc. as before, but with additional pellet in another angle of the patriarchal cross, *rev.* + CVN ·:· NE ÷ I ·:· the pellets in the two angles of cross omitted (*no.* 930 *var.*), *scarce variety, all fine* 4

858 (*a*) *obv.* ↄИVT ЯEX (*retro.*), three groups of four pellets in legend, disposed around cross, the upper and lower limbs crosslet, dots in four of the angles only, *rev.* ·:· IT ·:· TƎN ·:· ИVↄ + (*retro.*), beaded circle containing cross pattée, pellets in two angles (*B. M. Cat.*, *no.* 988), *a rare variety;* (*b*) *obv.* CNVT REX, disposed around patriarchal cross inverted, pellet in each angle of smaller cross and small cross pattée in each upper angle, *rev.* + CVN ·:· NE ⊟ I ·:· in centre, cross pattée within beaded circle, no pellets in the angles (*B. M. Cat.*, *no.* 962), *extremely fine, a rare variety* (*both illustrated*) [Pl. XX] 2

*** The second coin from the Cuerdale find.

859 **Halfpenny**, *obv.* CN ·:· VT R ·:· EX, arranged around inverted patriarchal cross, a pellet in each angle of the smaller cross; *rev.* + CVN ·:· HET ·:· TI ·:·; in centre, within beaded circle, cross pattée with pellets in two angles, *wt.* 8 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II*, *p.* 217, *no.* 992), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XX] 1

QUENTOVIC.

860 **Denier** (or **Penny**), *obv.* + IↃRLAENAI, a cross pattée, but with each limb prolonged, a pellet in each angle; *rev.* ∝ (for Q) VENTOIVICI, cross pattée within a beaded circle, *wt.* 21 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I*, *p.* 219, *no.* 1014), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

CNUT and SIEFRED.

circa A.D. 894.

861 *Obv.* CNVT REX, disposed around inverted patriarchal cross, pellets in the legend; *rev.* + SI EF RED VS, cross pattée within beaded circle, pellets in two angles (*B. M. Cat. I*, *no.* 1019, *etc.*, *and pl.* XXV, 12), *extremely fine, rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

*** From the Cuerdale hoard.

CNUT or SIEFRED.

STRUCK AT YORK.

862 *Obv.* + EBƎCRTIE (for CIVITAS EBORACI), around patriarchal cross turned to left, a pellet in each angle of the inferior cross; *rev.* + MIRƎBILƎ FECIT, cross pattée, pellets in two angles, within beaded circle (*B. M. Cat. I*, *no.* 1052 *var.*), *very fine, rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

863 *Obv.* in two lines across the field, divided by cross pattée, DNSDS (= *Dominus Deus*), ✣REX ; *rev.* + MIRABILIA FECIT, type as the preceding coin (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 1065 *var.*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

SIEFRED.

A.D. 894–*circa* 898.

864 *Obv.* + SIEFREDVS REX, around large cross crosslet; *rev.* + EB ITI CEC IVI, small cross pattée, with numerous pellets in the field, within a toothed circle (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 1023, *and pl.* XXVI, 1), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

*** From the Cuerdale find.

865 *Obv.* CSIEFRX EIII ⟆ DE, in two lines across the field divided by long horizontal cross, on two grades, to right; above and below, three pellets ; *rev.* + CI ·:· ITI ·:· CEC ·:· IVI ·:· small cross pattée within a toothed circle, *very fine, appears to be an unpublished variety* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, pp.* 222, 223), *very rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

866 Halfpenny, *obv.* FRE CSI : E, in two lines across the field divided by long horizontal cross, to right, on two grades ; *rev.* + LI IVI CEC I[V]I, small cross pattée within a toothed circle, *wt.* 8·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 1032, *and pl.* XXVI, 7), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

*** From the Cuerdale find, and the Rashleigh collection (lot 164).

REGNALD.

A.D. 943–944 (?)

867 *Obv.* + RTИOCLT, an open hand, the fingers stretched out and pointing downwards, with four pellets above it, all within a heavily beaded circle ; *rev.* + EIOTCECTI (= EBORACI) ; in centre, an imitation of the Carolingian monogram within a beaded circle, *wt.* 21·8 *grs.* (*Hks.* 135 ; *B. M. Cat. I, no.* 1084 *var., and pl.* XXVIII, 8 *var.*), *extremely fine, of unusually good weight, and excessively rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

ANLAF.

A.D. 941–944 (*Exp.*), A.D. 949–952.

868 *Obv.* ·+T·NL·T·F LVNVNL, raven flying upwards, his head projecting through the linear inner circle ; *rev.* + TDELFERD MINETR, small cross pattée in centre, within plain circle ; *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 1094 *var. and pl.* XXIX, 2 ; *also Rud. pl.* II, 1), *fine, but cracked, very rare* 1

SAINT PETER.

STRUCK AT YORK.

869 *Obv.* (commencing at the bottom of coin) ꝵC.ПEL ПIIO divided by a broad-bladed sword pointing to right; above, cross pattée and two pellets; beneath, an inverted triangle, ▽; *rev.* + ЧIVIVEVC; in centre a hammer (?) placed vertically, within beaded circle; *wt.* 19·2 *grs., in perfect preservation and an unpublished variety, rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

870 *Obv.* S̄CIPE TRIMO in two lines across the field, divided by three pellets, two of which are wedge-shaped; above and below a single pellet; *rev.* + EBORĀCEC ∴ (= York), cross pattée in centre, within beaded circle; *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 1131), *fine, an uncommon variety, rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

871 *Obv.* S̄CIP TRMO in two lines, as before, divided by three pellets: *rev.* + EBORĀCE, cross pattée within circle as previously; *wt.* 13·4 *grs., very fine, but slightly chipped, an unpublished variety* (*cf. B. M. Cat. vol. I*), *rare* 1

*** From the Boyne collection.

MERCIA.

OFFA.

A.D. 757–796.

872 *Obv.* ·OFFĀ R·E, draped bust of Offa to right, the hair plaited in Saxon fashion; behind the head, ✣; *rev.* PE· HT VĀ LƆ in the angles of a large voided cross, with ends closed, which contains a cross fleurée upon which is a small cross with pellet in each angle (eight pellets in all); *wt.* 19·8 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, pl.* VI, 5 *for rev. only*), *very fine, unpublished, extremely rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

873 *Obv.* ·+OFFĀ· R·EX+, diademed bust to right; in front (in legend) a palm (?) branch; *rev.* +E· .ƃIE VĀ· LƆ in the angles of a cruciform ornament formed by a complete circle and four ovals, which constitute the limbs; in the centre, a petalled cross with trefoil ornament in each angle; *wt.* 18·4 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, pl.* V, 6, *for obv. only, and Rud. pl.* 27, 1 *for rev. only*), *fine, unpublished, extremely rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

874 *Obv.* + · ◇FFA ·:RE·A·:· Φ ·:· in three lines divided by two parallel beaded lines; *rev.* ðИИ ◇NI (=WINOTH), (various dots) in two lines divided by a compartment which has bi-lobed ends, a pellet within each lobe; *wt.* 20 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 56 *and pl.* VII, 16; *Rud. pl.* 4, 22), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

875 *Obv.* ◇FFA REX in two lines divided by a double anchor ornament horizontally placed, the arms of double form and the shank beaded; *rev.* ðИIN◇ (=*Winoth*), (numerous dots around the letters) in the angles of a floriated cross with ⁜ in its voided centre; *wt.* 19·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 5, 40 *var.*), *in perfect preservation and extremely rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

876 *Obv.* ⁜ ◇.F.FT· ·:· REX ··:·· Φ ·:· within and between two lunettes; *rev.* + EEEL ·:· MOD ·:· ·:[H]:·, within and between two lunettes, the cross within the brackets occupying the upper lunette; *wt.* 15·1 *grs.*, *unpublished and exceedingly rare, but cracked and somewhat damaged* 1

*** From the Clarkson sale (lot 567).

CYNETHRYTH.

WIDOW OF OFFA, A.D. 796.

877 *Obv.* ·:·E·◇BA in front of the queen's bust to right, her head diademed (?); *rev.* +L·P·NEð·RPð· REG·IИV; in centre, Φ, within a beaded circle; *wt.* 16·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 61 *var. and pl.* VIII, 3 *var.*; *Hks.* 67 *var.*), *fine, but slightly corroded, unpublished variety, excessively rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

COENWULF.

A.D. 796–A.D. 822.

878 *Obv.* +LOENVVLF REX Φ, diademed bust of the king, to right; *rev.* + SEBERH ΦONETT; in centre, within plain circle, a cross moline over a cross pattée; *wt.* 19 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 6, 20; *B. M. Cat. I. pl.* VIII, 15), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

879 *Obv.* +LOENVVLF REX Φ, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + ◇BA ΦONETT, cross moline within plain circle; *wt.* 21·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 6, 7; *N. C. III*, S. II, *p.* 65, *no.* 14), *very fine, but rather chipped* [Pl. XXI] 1

*** From the Delgany find and the Evans collection.

880 *Obv.* ✕ LOEИVVLF REX ⊼, very rude bust to right, the head bare; *rev.* ЬVЬX within the angles of a cross formed by a large quatrefoil: outside, in each curve of the quatrefoil, a rosette of pellets: *wt.* 20·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 6, 18; *N. C. III*, S. II, *pl.* 66, *no.* 27 *var.*), *very fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

881 *Obv.* + LOENVVLF REX ⊼, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + BIORNFRED ⊼ONETA, a cross fleurée with branching limbs and with square centre enclosing a pellet; *wt.* 21·4 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 6, 12: *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* VIII, 16; *N. C. III*, S. II, *nos.* 20 *to* 24), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

882 *Obv.* ·L◇·E·NVVL·F R·E·X; within beaded circle, ⊼; *rev.* D·V.DA in the angles of a tribrach moline, voided, and with a pellet at end of each limb; *wt.* 17·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, no.* 94 *and pl.* IX, 2: *Rud. pl.* 7, 26; *N. C. III*, S. II, *no.* 33), *fine, but cracked and chipped* 1

883 *Obv.* + LOENVVLF REX; within plain circle, ⊼; *rev.* + E ⊼B A in the angles of a tribrach moline, voided, and with three lines (the centre one beaded) to each limb; *wt.* 18·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 7, 24; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* IX, 1; *Hks.* 75), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

CEOLWULF I.

A.D. 822–A.D. 823 or 824.

884 *Obv.* + LE◇LVVLF REX ⊼, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + ≤ILE≤TEF ⊼ONET; in centre, within plain circle, a large ⊼; *wt.* 22·4 *grs.* (*Hks.* 87; *B. M. Cat. I, no.* 106 *var.*; *N. C. III*, S. II, *pl.* 68, *no.* 3; *Arch. vol.* XXIII, *pl.* XXXIII, 3), *in beautiful preservation and extremely rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

*** From the Dymock, Murchison, Shepherd (lot 23) and Montagu (lot 257) collections.

BEORNWULF.

A.D. 823 or 824–A.D. 825.

885 *Obv.* + BEORHFVLF REX (the last letter forming part of the king's bust), bust to right, the head bare; *rev.* + ⊼ · M · F · V · L · around plain circle which encloses a cross crosslet; *wt.* 22·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 7; *cf. B. M. Cat. I, p.* 42, *no.* 114; *cf. also N. C. III*, S. II, *p.* 69, *nos.* 1 *and* 2), *very fine and excessively rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

*** This moneyer spells his name EVI ⊼ on the coin given by Ruding, plate 7.

BERHTWULF.

A.D. 839–A.D. 853.

886 *Obv.* + BERHTVVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + DENEHETH ⊄; in beaded circle, a cross crosslet with annulet enclosing a pellet in centre; *wt.* 17·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 7, 4; *B. M. Cat. I, no.* 124), *fine, very rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 61).

887 *Obv.* BERHT[VL]F REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + DENEH[ET]H, cross, half-moline, half-crosslet, within beaded circle (*Rud. pl.* 7, 2; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* X, 5), *fine and rare, but a piece is broken out of the coin.* Another, *obv.* [BER]HTVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + NIL[EH]ETH, large cross crosslet within a plain circle (*Rud. pl.* 7, 3), *fine and rare, but also somewhat damaged* 2

BURGRED.

A.D. 853–A.D. 874.

888 (*a*) *obv.* + BVRGRED RE+, diademed bust of the king to right, *rev.* + LENRED MONETA in three lines divided by two parallel lines with crooks, turned outwards, at each end (*B. M. Cat. type d, no.* 183, *pl.* X, 10; *Rud. pl.* 7, 3); (*b*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* + DVDDA (*no.* 241 *var.*); (*c*) *rev.* + EÐELVL MONETA (*no.* 298 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* RE ⊄, *rev.* HVGERED MONETA (*no.* 334), *all extremely fine* 4

889 (*a*) *obv.* BVRGRED REX, type as before, *rev.* + TATA MONETA crooked lines as in previous lot (*no.* 380 *var.*); (*b*) *rev.* VVLFETRD MONETA (*no.* 397); (*c*) *B. M. Cat. type c, obv.* + BVRGRED RE+, bust nearly as before, *rev.* BIARVLF (*for Biarnwulf?*) MONETA in three lines, the upper and lower portions enclosed between line with crook at each end and curve, thus forming a lunette, broken at the angles (*B. M. Cat. pl.* X, 13; *Rud. pl.* 8, 9); (*d*) *obv.* REX ⊄, *rev.* DVDA (*no.* 238), *all very fine excepting the first coin* 4

890 (*a*) *obv.* legend commencing over king's head, bust rather large, *rev.* + EÐELVLF MONETA, *type c*, as before (*no.* 294 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* legend in usual position, *rev.* + BERHEA MON·ETA· (*for Bearneah?*) between and within two lunettes (*B. M. Cat. type a, pl.* X, 9 *and no.* 155 *var.*); (*c*) *rev.* LENRED, six pellets in each lunette (*no.* 173); (*d*) *rev.* LVNE HEL (*no.* 195), *all extremely fine* 4

891 (*a*) similar type, *rev.* + DVDDA (*no.* 234); (*b*) *obv.* REX I, *rev.* ETDNOÐ, six pellets in upper lunette, eleven in the lower (*no.* 270 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* (legend commencing above the king's head) + BVRLRED REX M (*sic*), *rev.* ETNRED MONETA, the base of each lunette is beaded (*no.* 282), *rare*; (*d*) usual type, *obv.* REP, *rev.* LVÐHERE (*no.* 302 *and pl.* X, 15), *all extremely fine* 4

892 (*a*) similar type, *obv.* REX—, *rev.* HEAVVLF, three pellets in lower lunette (*no.* 315 *var.*); (*b*) *rev.* LIAFVALD, six pellets in the lower lunette, *rare moneyer*; (*c*) *rev.* OSMV VD ∴ M·O·N:··:ETA : (*no.* 368 *var.*), *cracked*; (*d*) *obv.* legend commencing at the top of coin and parted by the bust, REX⁻, *rev.* VVINE MONETA, each lunette broken at top of curve, the ends depressed inwards (*B. M. Cat. type b, pl.* X, 12; *Rud. pl.* 8, 24), *a very rare variety; all fine* 4

KENT.

CUTHRED.

A.D. 798–A.D. 806 *or* 807.

893 *Obv.* + LVÐRED REX LANT, diademed bust to right; *rev.* + DVDA PONETA, a cross pommée over a cross pattée, within a plain circle; *wt.* 18·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 3, 2; *Hks.* 53; *B. M. Cat. pl.* XI, 3, *and p.* 68, *no.* 5), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXI] 1

ARCHBISHOPS.

ÆTHELHEARD.

WITH NAME OF COENWULF.

A.D. 793–A.D. 805.

894 *Obv.* ·⁝· AE·DILH·EAR·D· A·R⁻ around a beaded circle in centre of which EP (forming AREP); *rev.* ·⁝· LO·E NVVL F· R:EX around a similar beaded circle which contains C; *wt.* 17·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 4), *very fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

WULFRED.

A.D. 805–A.D. 832.

895 *Obv.* + VVLFRED ARLHIEPI, bust facing, tonsured; *rev.* + SAEBERHT MONETA; within centre of large plain circle inverted monogram of DOROV L (*Doroveruia Ciritas*); *wt.* 14·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 1; *B. M. Cat. I, no.* 26, *and pl.* XII, 7; *Hks.* 143 *var.*), *fine and rare, but slightly holed in places by oxidation* 1

Sede Vacante.

A.D. 832–A.D. 833.

896 *Obv.* + ꝼERNETRD MONETA, diademed head to right (of Baldred?) within a plain circle; *rev.* in four lines across the field, DORO BERNIA LIVITA ·S·; above, ·+·; *wt.* 21·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 2 *var.*), *very fine and extremely rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** Found at Eynsham Abbey, Oxford, in 1854. From the Rashleigh collection (lot 95). It should be noted that the moneyer of this coin worked under Baldred (*cf. Brit. Mus. Cat. I, p.* 70, *no.* 19).

CEOLNOTH.

A.D. 833–A.D. 870.

897 *Obv.* + LIAELNOD ARLEPIS, bust facing, tonsured; *rev.* + VVNERE ꝶONETA; in centre, within beaded circle, the Christian monogram ⁂; *wt.* 17 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 5; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XII, 13 *and p.* 75, *no.* 35), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 96). The coin has been cleaned since it was last sold, and though slightly diminished in weight it has gained considerably in appearance.

898 *Obv.* + LEOLNOD ARLHIEP⁻, tonsured bust, facing, a pellet either side of the prelate's neck, the head enclosed by a beaded circle; *rev.* + BIARN VLFMO N E T A within the limbs and angles of a large voided cross, beaded, the limbs bounded by the outer circle; *wt.* 18·9 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 1 *var.*; *Hks.* 145; *B. M. Cat. I, no.* 31), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

ÆTHELRED.

A.D. 870–A.D. 889.

899 *Obv.* + EDRHEDALI ◇R◇ (= ÆTHER[E]D A[RLHIEP] LI[VITAS] [D]ORO-·[BERNIA]), a cross pattée within a plain circle; *rev.* in two lines across the field, divided by three pellets, BRAN EDM◇; above and below, a single pellet; *wt.* 17·8 *grs., very fine, except for a slight breakage on the edge, unpublished, of highest rarity, if not unique* [Pl. XXII] 1

PLEGMUND.

A.D. 890–A.D. 914.

900 *Obv.* + PLEƖMVND ƎRLHIEP, a small cross pattée within a large plain circle; *rev.* in two lines across the field, divided by three crosses, SIƖEHE LMMON; above and below, a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 24·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 13, 3; *Hks.* 151), *very fine and rare and of unusually good weight* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** From the Devonshire (1844, lot 159) and Rashleigh (lot 102) collections.

901 *Obv.* + PDVH· ◇R◇Đ ΛREL (blundered form of PLEƖMVND DORO ARLE), cross pattée within plain circle; *rev.* in two lines across the field, IΛ NE Λ BĐ M◇, divided by a single pellet; above and below, a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 22·6 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. I, p.* 80, *no.* 74, *for type of reverse*), *very fine, unpublished moneyer, rare with the mint name* [Pl. XXII] 1

EAST ANGLIA.

ÆTHELSTAN I.

circa A.D. 837–*circa* A.D. 850.

902 *Obv.* + EƑEL ꝏTAN I; within beaded circle, $\bar{A}$; *rev.* + EADNOD HHb, large cross pattée, with pellet in each angle, within beaded circle; *wt.* 19·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 9, 4; *Haigh, pl.* I, 14; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XIV, 10; *Hks.* 581 *var.*), *very fine, rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

ÆTHELWEARD.

circa A.D. 837–*circa* A.D. 850.

903 *Obv.* ÆDELVVEƎ'RD' REX, around beaded circle enclosing $\bar{A}$; *rev.* + EƎDAVNDNN; within beaded circle, small cross with a pellet in each angle; *wt.* 19·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 3, 3, *sub West Saxons*; *Haigh, pl.* III, 4; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XV, 3 *and no.* 29), *exceedingly fine, and very rare with runes* [Pl. XXII] 1

EADMUND [Saint].

A.D. 855–A.D. 870 (?)

904 *Obv.* +EADMVND RX AN; in centre, within beaded circle, ⅄ (= Λ inverted); *rev.* BEORNEERD HLO, beaded circle enclosing cross pattée with pellet in each angle; *wt.* 21·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 9, 4; *Haigh, pl.* IIII, 12; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XVI, 4), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** From the Bergne (lot 85), Brice, and Montagu (lot 361) collections.

905 *Obv.* +EADMVND REX; in centre, within a beaded circle, ·A·; *rev.* +SILERED MON; cross pattée, etc., as reverse of the previous coin; *wt.* 21·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 9, 1 *var.*; *Haigh, pl.* IIII, 6 *var.*; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XVI, 8 *var.*), *extremely fine, unpublished variety, with plain straight bar to the* A *on obverse, very rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

906 *Obv.* +EADMVND REX, cross pattée, a pellet in each angle, within beaded circle; *rev.* +BTEFHELM M (or MO), similar type to the obverse; *wt.* 20·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 9, 5; *Haigh, pl.* IIII, 3; *B. M. Cat. I, pl.* XVI, 3, *and no.* 44), *fine and rare* 1

UNCERTAIN KING.

Temp. ST. EADMUND.

907 *Obv.* +HEHNLX REX E, cross pattée within a plain circle; *rev.* +SCFCTD+WRI, large Λ within plain circle; *wt.* 19·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 119, *no.* 428 *var. and pl.* XVII, 17), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** This curious piece was, apparently, struck contemporaneously with the large Memorial coinage of the martyred King Eadmund. The obverse is given here to the side which has REX E upon it; the British Museum Catalogue has given this side to the reverse, and put the coin along with the Memorial coinage. The following note, however, taken from the catalogue referred to (p. 119), throws some light perhaps upon the matter:—"The reverse of no. 428 has been thought by some numismatists to give the name of an unknown king, possibly a Dane. It would in this sense be read *Heming rex* E. The name Hemming occurs more than once among the Danish leaders on the Continent at a somewhat earlier and again at a somewhat later date than this (Langebek, *Scr. Rer. Dan. i, p.* 496; Pertz, *Scr. Ger. i,* 198, 200, 355, 361; *Sym. Dan. H R a,* 1009)." etc.

ST. EADMUND.

Memorial Coinage.

Struck in East Anglia.

908 *Obv.* + ꝏ C EEAƎDMVND RI, large Ā within plain circle; *rev.* + VVINE MRONETI (*sic*), large cross pattée with a pellet in each angle, within a plain circle; *wt.* 19·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. I, p.* 134, *no.* 645), *very fine, an extremely rare variety* [Pl. XXII] 1

909 (*a*) *obv.* + H·ꝏRC (or Ɛ) ƎIIVII : L· Ā within a toothed circle; *rev.* + ƎmITꟻ + ᗡꟻOAI, cross pattée within beaded circle (*cf. B. M. Cat. nos.* 442, 443; the reading on *rev.* is probably intended for IAORD FELIT ME), *very fine, scarce*; (*b*) *obv.* + LDREИDAAL, Ā in beaded circle, *rev.* confused legend, cross within beaded circle (*B. M. Cat. no.* 401), *curious and rare* 2

910 (*a*) *obv.* + ꝏ LEAƎDMVNDIE, usual Ā, *rev.* + ꝏ EM⊙ND NOE, usual cross (*no.* 558); (*b*) *obv.* + ƨCEAƎDMVND RL, *rev.* + AƎRADVS VVONE (*no.* 180 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* × ꝏ EEAƎDHVNDIIIE, *rev.* + ꝏ IEHOHD NOHETA, small cross pattée (*no.* 546); (*d*) *obv.* + ꝏ CEAƎDИIIDE, *rev.* + AƎAIAAR MO (*no.* 139), *all fine and scarce* 4

911 (*a*) *obv.* + SCEAƎDMVND RE, pellets above the Ā, *rev.* + VVIИIER MO ИETAI, small cross pattée (*no.* 626); (*b*) *obv.* + SCEAIDMVNDE, *rev.* + ꝏ TENNONETX, small cross pattée (*no.* 576 *and pl.* XVIII, 17); (*c*) *obv.* + ƨCEƠAƎDMVND RE, *rev.* + OIIIIONEAIIA + (*no.* 481); (*d*) *obv.* + ꝏ CEAƎDMVMR, plain A, *rev.* + O ⊤ IIBVINIOME (*no.* 499 *var.*), *all fine and interesting coins* 4

912 (*a*) *obv.* + ꝏ CEAIN MIDR, Ā in centre, *rev.* + OYRAN MO : IE (*no.* 513); (*b*) *obv.* + ꝏ CEIIИVИ, *rev.* + BERIИICA RI (*no.* 275); (*c*) *obv.* + ꝏ EADMVMDL, no bar to the A, *rev.* uncertain moneyer; (*d*) *obv.* + ꝏ CEAƎDIOI (for M) VNE, unbarred A, *rev.* + O ⊤ IBI··INIOME (*no.* 498), *all fine* 4

913 (*a*) *obv.* + ꝏ LEOAƎDMVNDER, ·Ā· in centre, *rev.* + DAIEMOND MOA, *unpublished variety* (*cf. nos.* 362-371); (*b*) *obv.* + ꝏ CEAƎDNC, *rev.* + CVLLREOC (crescent at end of each legend), *small module, neat work, unpublished moneyer*; (*c*) *obv.* + SEEAƎDMVD REX, ·Ā in centre, *rev.* ƃVNDBERT MON, large cross pattée (*no.* 422 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* + ꝏ CEAƎDMVN RI; in centre, ✠ Ā ✠, *rev.* + DAEMOND MOT (*no.* 352) *rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXII] 4

WESSEX.

ECGBEORHT.

A.D. 802–A.D. 838 *or* 839.

914 *Obv.* +ÆCGLBÇÆRH RE✠ (*sic*), diademed head to right, entirely enclosed within the plain inner circle; *rev.* +ƑERNEÆRD MONĒT; in centre of plain circle, a tribrach moline; *wt.* 22·5 *grs.* (*Hks.* 156; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ix, *pl.* I, 6, *and no.* 16), *extremely fine and very rare, but slightly cracked* [Pl. XXII] 1

915 *Obv.* +ELƊBEORHT REX; in centre, within *plain* circle, in three lines across the field, S $\frac{\text{X}}{\text{R}}$ Ō = SAXONI[ORVM]; *rev.* +BE□RNHEARƊ, cross pattée, with pellet centre, within *plain* circle; *wt.* 18·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 14, *nos.* 7 *and* 8 *var.*; *Hks.* 159 *var.*), *fine but slightly damaged; unpublished reading* SAXONI *and also with the plain circles, all the references showing beaded inner circles both sides* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 201).

AETHELWULF.

A.D. 838 *or* 839–A.D. 858.

916 *Obv.* +EÐELVVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* +DIVR□OHITA, large cross crosslet within a toothed circle; *wt.* 17·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 30, 13; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xi, *pl.* III, 1), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Montagu collection (lot 477).

917 *Obv.* +ÆÐELVVLF REX, bust to right, the head not diademed; *rev.* +HVNR ED MO N ·.·E·.· T Æ, within the limbs and angles of a broad voided and beaded cross, the limbs of which are closed by the outer beaded circle; *wt.* 21·4 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 14, 2; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xvii, *pl.* III, 6, *and no.* 72), *perfectly preserved, rare, good work* [Pl. XXII] 1

918 *Obv.* EÐELVVLF REX, diademed bust to right; *rev.* +EÐELHERE, cross, semi-moline, semi-pattée within beaded circle; *wt.* 17·4 *grs.* (*Rud. App.* 28, 3; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xv, *pl.* III, 5, *and no.* 61), *fine, an extremely rare type* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 208).

919 *Obv.* +EDELVVLF REX, large cross pattée over a similar but smaller cross, within plain circle; *rev.* +EDELHERE, cross, semi-pattée, semi-moline within plain circle; *wt.* 20·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 8; *Hks.* 163; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xxii, *pl.* iii, 12, *and no.* 89), *fine and very rare, but somewhat double-struck* 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 134) and Montagu (lot 496) collections.

920 *Obv.* +EDELVVLF RE:X, cross pattée over another cross pattée, within beaded circle; *rev.* +OSMVND ⊓ONETA; within beaded circle, in three lines SAX / ONIO / VM (=SAXONIORVM); *wt.* 21·1 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 6; *Hks.* 164; *B. M. Cat. II, type* v, *pl.* ii, 6, *and no.* 30), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

921 *Obv.* +EDEL+VVLF+REX; within a beaded circle the word DORIBI arranged around central lozenge; *rev.* +MANINL MONETA; within a beaded circle, the monogram ⍓, a lozenge in the centre; *wt.* 17·4 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 5 *var.*; *Hks.* 166 *var.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* ii, 1 *var. and no.* 11), *fine, but edge a little damaged*; *very rare variety with crosses in the obverse legend* 1

AETHELBEARHT.

In Kent, &c. A.D. 858; Wessex, 861, Died 866.

922 *Obv.* +ÆEDELBEÆRHT REX, bust, not diademed, to right; *rev.* +LENR:ED–MONETA, within the limbs and angles of a broad voided and beaded cross, the ends of which are closed by the outer beaded circle; *wt.* 16·4 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 1; *Hks.* 169; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* iv, 1, *and no.* 10), *well preserved, rare* 1

923 *Obv.* +ÆEDELBEÆRHT REX, bust to right as upon the last described piece; *rev.* +SILEHE RE–MONETA upon and in the angles of cross, as before; *wt.* 19·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 50), *in perfect preservation, rare in this beautiful condition* [Pl. XXII] 1

924 Another, *obv.* similar type and legend; *rev.* +VI·LN OD–MONETA, type as the last, except that this has a large pellet in the centre of the cross; *wt.* 13·3 *grs., a rare moneyer* (*see B. M. Cat. p.* 22), *very fine, but the edge is a little ragged* 1

AETHELRED I.

IN WESSEX A.D. 863; KENT A.D. 866, DIED A.D. 871.

925 *Obv.* +ÆDELRED RE+, diademed bust to right; *rev.* BERIETΛ ∴ MON ∴ ∵ ETΛ ∵ within and between two lunettes; *wt.* 16 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 2; *Hks.* 171; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* IV, 3, *var.*), *very fine, unpublished moneyer, rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** From the Waterloo Railway Bridge find.

926 *Obv.* as the preceding; *rev.* DVDDΛ MONETΛ arranged on and between lunettes, as before; *wt.* 19·1 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 13), *very fine and rare* 1

AELFRED.

A.D. 871–A.D. 901.

WITH BUST.

927 *Obv.* +ÆLBRED RE+, diademed bust to right; *rev.* +DVDD: ·MON· ·ETΛ:· within and between two lunettes; *wt.* 21 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 1; *Hks.* 172; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* VI, 1), *extremely fine and rare, and a scarce moneyer* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, p.* 32) [Pl. XXII] 1

*** From the Croydon find, and the Evans collection.

928 *Obv.* as the last, except that the bust is smaller and only the top of the diadem is visible; *rev.* ≤EFRED .MON. ·ETΛ:· type as the last (*Rud. pl.* 15, 2; *B. M. Cat, no.* 166), *very fine and rare* 1

929 *Obv.* ÆLFRED REX ≤ΛX, diademed bust of the king to right, no inner circle; *rev.* HEΛHSTΛN MONETΛ in the angles of large beaded cross, with voided centre containing a cross pattée; in each angle a pellet, and on each limb, at the point of the central compartment, a bar pattée; *wt.* 21·5 *grs.* (*cf. Rud. Supp. c.* 17; *cf. B. M. Cat. II, type* v *and pl.* VI, 7; *also cf. Num. Chron. vol.* V, *pl.* I, *nos.* 3 *and* 4), *extremely fine, of highest rarity and an unpublished variety* [Pl. XXII] 1

*** From the Cuerdale find, and the Kenyon, Huxtable (lot 590), Murchison (lot 184), Bergne (lot 161), and Young (lot 15) collections.

6 15

930 *Obv.* ÆƬERD REX (*sic*), diademed bust to right; *rev.* large monogram of LONDONIA, the O containing six pellets; above, a cross of five pellets, and below, cross of four pellets; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 6; *B. M. Cat. II, type* vi, *pl.* v, 2 *and no.* 84), *perfectly preserved, very rare* [Pl. XXII] 1

8 .

931 *Obv.* ÆLFRED RE×, large diademed bust to right, of better workmanship and the king's robe more elaborate; *rev.* TILEVI·:· NE M:⊙:N above and below small monogram of LONDONIA; each side of the monogram a cross pattée; *wt.* 23·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 8 *var.*; *Hks.* 618; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ix, *pl.* v, 8 *var.*), *a beautiful specimen, very rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

1 19

932 *Obv.* ×ÆƬERED RE, very large and rude bust, to right, diademed; *rev.* large monogram of LONDONIA, eight pellets in the O, one in the A, cross of four pellets above and below the monogram: *wt.* 20·5 *grs., fine, but cracked* 1

4 15

933 *Obv.* ÆLFRED R×, diademed bust to right, nearly as that on penny in lot 931; *rev.* large monogram of LONDONIA, no pellets within; above and below a cross pattée of detached pellets; *wt.* 24·6 *grs., in perfect preservation, very rare thus* [Pl. XXIII] 1

£612 - -

SEVENTH DAY'S SALE.

WESSEX—AELFRED *continued.*

WITH BUST.

LOT

934 **Halfpenny**, *obv.* EFRED REX, diademed bust to *left*; *rev.* monogram of LONDONIA, but abbreviated, no pellets within, nor in the field: *wt.* 5·9 *grs.*, *extremely fine, unpublished and of very highest rarity* [Pl. XXIII] 1

*** A coin of similar type was sold in the first portion of this collection (lot 351), but that had the bust to right; the bust of this king turned to left is quite abnormal.

WITHOUT BUST.

935 *Obv.* +ELFRED REX DOR̄O (*Canterbury*), cross pattée in centre, within a plain circle; *rev.* DITRVT LDMO in two lines divided by three pellets; above and below, a single pellet; *wt.* 22·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 10; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xvii, *no.* 6), *extremely fine, rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

936 *Obv.* ELFRED across the coin, and in two lines, above and below, ·ȯRȧNA F·Ȯ·RDT (*Oxford*); *rev.* BERNV TLDNO in two lines divided by a long cross on two grades horizontally placed, two pellets beneath the head of the cross; *wt.* 23 *grs.* (*Hks.* 623; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xix, *pl.* v, 11, *and no.* 154), *extremely fine and a very rare type* [Pl. XXIII] 1

*** Found at Cuerdale along with coins of Siefred of Northumbria of this *rev.* type. From the Rashleigh collection (lot 216).

937 *Obv.* ÆEL FRE DREX in three sections around plain inner circle, which encloses a cross pattée; *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses pattée, + ÆDEL VLFMO; above and below, a single pellet; *wt.* 24·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 15, 11; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xv, *pl.* vi, 16, *and no.* 444), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

938 *Obv.* XÆ'L :FR ED RE, type as the preceding; *rev.* LVDB ERHT in two lines divided by two trefoils of pellets and single central pellet, no pellets above or below; *wt.* 24·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* xiv, *pl.* VI, 13, *and no.* 243), *extremely fine and scarce* 1

939 *Obv.* XEL FR I ED RE, type as before; *rev.* LAÐB ERHT·: in two lines divided by a single pellet; *wt.* 22·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* xiv, *no.* 248 *var.*), *extremely fine and scarce* [Pl. XXIII] 1

940 *Obv.* + ÆL FR ED RE, type as previously; *rev.* EADV VALD, type as *rev.* of coin in lot 938 (*B. M. Cat. II, type* xiv, *no.* 278), *fine and scarce* 1

941 (*a*) *obv.* Æ+LFR · EDR EA (*sic*), type as before, *rev.* LVDIL MON:· in two lines divided by a single pellet only (*no.* 355 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* + ÆL FR ED RE, very small cross pattée in centre, *rev.* VIM VND divided by single central pellet and two trefoils of pellets; above and below, a single pellet, *unpublished moneyer, very fine and rare* 2

942 *Obv.* + EL o FR o ED REI, cross pattée within plain circle; *rev.* +SCLA∽MVNI; in centre, ·A·; *wt.* 21·2 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, no.* 386, *sub St. Eadmund*), *very fine, a very rare and curious piece* [Pl. XXIII] 1

*** Although this coin bears the type of the Memorial Coinage of Saint Eadmund, yet as the *obv.* distinctly bears the name of Aelfred it is included here with Alfred's coins.

943 **Halfpenny,** *obv.* EL FR ED R, cross pattée within a plain circle; *rev.* ƎER: M N- (= BERN[V A]L[D] M) in two lines across the field, divided by a single pellet; *wt.* 7·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, p.* 80, *no.* 434, *and pl.* VI, 15 *var.*), *very fine, excessively rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

944 **Halfpenny, London,** *obv.* EL FR ED RE, small cross pattée within a *beaded* circle; *rev.* TILV VVIN in two lines divided by three single pellets; above and below, a pellet also; *wt.* 7·2 *grs.* (*N. C. IV,* S. III, *p.* 350, *no.* 12), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

EADWEARD THE ELDER.

A.D. 901–A.D. 925.

WITH BUST.

945 *Obv.* +EADVVEARD REX, diademed bust to left, entirely bounded by the plain inner circle; *rev.* VVLF+ REDMO in two lines divided by one cross pattée and two pellets; above and below, single pellets;

LOT 945—*continued.*

wt. 24·4 *grs.* (*cf. Rud. pl.* 16, 4; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iii, *no.* 66), *very fine, of neat workmanship and a scarce variety of rev., very rare.* [Pl. XXIII] 1

946 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, diademed bust to left, entirely enclosed by inner circle; *rev.* LIOFH ELMŌ, in two lines, divided by three crosses pattée; above, cross pattée and two trefoils of pellets; beneath, a trefoil of pellets only; *wt.* 24·4 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* iii, *cf. pl.* VII, 6, *and for type of rev. p.* 93, *no.* 56; *Rud. pl.* 16, 1), *well preserved, scarce variety and moneyer, rare* 1

947 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, diademed bust to left, within plain inner circle; *rev.* IENENEH IEHEIHE: in two lines divided by three crosses pattée; above and below cross pattée (centre) and trefoil of pellets each side; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 16, 3; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iii), *well preserved, moneyer's name uncertain or blundered, rare* 1

WITHOUT BUST.

948 (*a*) *obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, cross pattée within plain circle, *rev.* EBEA MON in two lines divided by three crosses; above and below, a trefoil of pellets (*Rud. pl.* 16, 7; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ii, *no.* 2); (*b*) *obv.* as the preceding, *rev.* ÆÐER EDMŌ, similar type to the last (*no.* 12 *var.*), *both fine, but slightly damaged, scarce* 2

949 (*a*) *obv.* in large lettering + EADVVEARD EX (*sic*), type (both sides) as before, *rev.* BERN LAR MŌ, *scarce moneyer*; (*b*) *obv.* in small letters + EADVVEARD REX, type as before, *rev.* DEORV VALD MO, single pellets only above and below the inscription (*Rud. pl.* 17, 29), *both very fine, but slightly damaged, scarce* 2

*** The first coin is from the Dublin find, 1883, and the Evans collection.

950 (*a*) *obv.* legend and type as the last, *rev.* DEORV VALDMO, a trefoil of pellets above and below the inscription (*Rud. pl.* 16, 7); (*b*) *obv.* as before, large flan, *rev.* EOFR MVNĐ, type as the last, *scarce moneyer, the first very fine, the second fine but chipped* 2

951 *Obv.* + EADVVEARD REX, similar type to the preceding, large flan; *rev.* LRIWƑ ALDMO, type as the last (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 45), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

952 (*a*) *obv.* legend as before, *rev.* OSLAL MONE, single pellets only above and below inscription, *scarce moneyer, rare, but cracked*; (*b*) *obv.* as before, large flan, *rev.* TIOTE SMONE, trefoil of pellets above and below, *unpublished moneyer, fine and rare* 2

953 *Obv.* +EADVVEARD REX, small cross pattée (as before) in centre of a plain circle; *rev.* OS VLF either side of a large branching Ƨ-like figure; *wt.* 22·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 16, 13; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ix, *pl.* VIII, 9, *and no.* 105), *fine, but a little chipped, extremely rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

954 *Obv.* +EADVVEARD REX, type as before; *rev.* floreate stem with two branches enclosing BYLA; *wt.* 24·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 16, 10; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* VIII, 4, *and no.* 100), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

Temp. EADWEARD.

955 *Obv.* + EAWD+VOƎ+J, small cross pattée within a plain circle; *rev.* INDTO EIEI in two lines divided by two crosses formed by five pellets each and single pellet in the centre; above and below, two crescents, the longer one pointing outwards, the smaller pointing inwards, numerous other small crescents in the field; *wt.* 21·1 *grs.*, *fine, unpublished and probably unique* [Pl. XXIII] 1

*** From the Evans collection.

AETHELSTAN.

A.D. 925–A.D. 940 *or* 941.

WITH BUST.

956 London, *obv.* + ÆDELSTAN REX, crowned bust to right; *rev.* +BIORNEARD MO LOND LI, small cross pattée within a plain circle; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 10; *Hks.* 186; *B. M. Cat. II, type* viii, *pl.* X, 3, *etc., and no.* 65), *very fine and rare, very slightly chipped* [Pl. XXIII] 1

957 Norwich, +ÆDELSTAN REX, curved bust to right; *rev.* +EADLARIL ONORƑT, small cross pattée within a plain circle; *wt.* 25·4 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 9; *Hks.* 186; *B. M. Cat. II, type* viii, *pl.* X, 3), *fine and rare; the moneyer is a scarce one* [Pl. XXIII] 1

*** From the Beaufoy collection (lot 54).

958 *Obv.* + ÆDIƧTAN RE, rude helmeted bust to right; *rev.* + MAL MONETA; in centre of plain circle, a large cross crosslet; *wt.* 22 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 3; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xii, *pl.* x, 13), *well preserved, very rare and the moneyer scarce* 1

*** From the Cuff (lot 492) and Rashleigh (lot 250) collections.

WITHOUT BUST.

959 **Canterbury**, *obv.* +EÐELƧTAN REX· TO BRIT. cross pattée within plain circle (both sides); *rev.* +EÐELFRED MO DOR LIVIT; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 18, 21, *etc.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* v, *pl.* ix, 1), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

960 **Chester**, type as the preceding, *obv.* +Æ D EL Ƨ TAN RE+ TO BRT; *rev.* +BOIELET M⁻O LEIELF; *wt.* 23·6 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. no.* 23 *var.*), *fine and rare* 1

961 **Chester**, *obv.* +Æ D EL Ƨ TAN RE+ TO BR. a rosette of pellets in centre of plain circle (overstruck on an earlier coin, the letters ÐE DH of a former inscription plainly visible within the circle); *rev.* +PAVLEƧ MON LEIELF, rosette of pellets; *wt.* 24·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 18, 26; *B. M. Cat. II, type* vi, *pl.* ix, 9, *and no.* 52 *var.*), *fine, a rare and interesting coin* [Pl. XXIII] 1

962 **Chester**, *obv.* +Æ D EL Ƨ TAN RE+ T.O BR, rosette of pellets within circle; *rev.* +PORL⊢E (or FE) MO LEIELF, small cross pattée within plain circle; *wt.* 24·5 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* vi, *var. a, pl.* ix, 10), *fine, a rare variety* 1

963 **Chester** (2), (*a*) *obv.* as the last, cluster of pellets (both sides) within circle; *rev.* +ƧNELE MON LEIELF (*B. M. Cat. type* vi); (*b*) *obv.* legend as before, cross pattée (both sides); *rev.* +MÆL-DOMEN MO LEIF (*B. M. Cat. II, type* v), *both fine but cracked* 2

*** The first is from the Killyon Manor (Meath) find and the Evans collection.

964 **Chester**, *obv.* +Æ D EL Ƨ TAN RE+ TO BRIE, small cross pattée within plain circle; *rev.* +TOTEƧ MONET LEIELFI, cluster of pellets in centre, and in the field, ⊙; *wt.* 24·3 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* v, *var. c, pl.* ix, 8 *var.*), *extremely fine, unpublished variety for this mint, scarce moneyer, very rare* [Pl. XXIII] 1

*** From the Bateman collection.

965 **Chester**, *obv.* type and legend as the preeeding, but the latter ending with TO BR ; *rev.* +VVLFSTAN MO LEꟾLF, eross pattée in centre, a erescent in the field ; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*B.M.Cat. II, type* v, *pl.* IX, 1 *var.*), *fine, very rare, unpublished variety* [Pl. XXIII] 1

966 **Derby**, *obv.* +EDELSTAN RE· SXVOM (for STXORVM) in eentre, eross pattée and a pellet in the field ; *rev.* +BIDAHOTLT DEORAIVI ; eross pattée in eentre, M in field ; *wt.* 23 *grs.*, *fine, though a little corroded, unpublished moneyer and type for this mint, very rare* [Pl. XXIV] 1

967 **Lewes**, *obv.* +ÆÐELSTAN REX· T·OT· BR⁻I· eross pattée as before, a large pellet in the field ; *rev.* +ƑILEBALD· M⁻O· LÆ ·VRB, eross pattée in eentre ; *wt.* 22·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat.* II, *type* V), *fine, an extremely rare mint for this reign, apparently not represented in the National collection* (*see B. M. Cat. II, p.* CIX) 1

968 **London**, *obv.* +ÆÐLSTAN RE+ TOT BRIT· eross pattée (both sides) ; *rev.* +EIE (for ELE?) MO NETA LVND LIIT (or LVT) ; *wt.* 21·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. type* V, *cf. no.* 59), *very fine and rare, though slightly cracked, rare moneyer* 1

969 **Shrewsbury**, *obv.* + EÐEL STAN REX TO BRIT. eross pattée (both sides) ; *rev.* +BERHTELM SLROB· ; *wt.* 23·9 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* V, 79), *very fine and rare* 1

970 **Stafford**, *obv.* legend as the preeeding, but ending with TO BRT, a cluster or rosette of pellets in eentre ; *rev.* +ETRDVLF MO STEF ; *wt.* 22 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* vi, *pl.* IX, 9 *var.*), *fine, an extremely rare mint* [Pl. XXIV] 1

971 **Stamford**, *obv.* +Æ D ELSTAN RE+ TO BR. eross pattée in eentre ; *rev.* +VVIHTLMVND MO ST, eross pattée in centre, and O in the field against the inner eirele ; over-struek upon an earlier eoin, traees of the old lettering being visible on the reverse side ; *wt.* 23·4 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *var.*), *very fine, a mint of the highest rarity, probably unique for this reign* [Pl. XXIV] 1

*** For some remarks as to this eoin and moneyer in eonneetion with Stamford, *see B. N. J., vol. VIII, p.* 66.

972 **Tamworth**, *obv.* +ÆDELSTAN RE TO EP, eross pattée (both sides) ; *rev.* +ÐVRSITAN MO+ TOMEI ; *wt.* 21·9 *grs.* (*B.M.Cat. II, type* V ; *Rud. pl.* 18, 21, *etc.*), *very fine, an excessively rare mint under this reign* [Pl. XXIV] 1

*** From the Killyon Manor (Meath) find, and the Evans eollection.

973 York, *obv.* +EÐELSTAN REX TO BRIT; in centre of plain circle, cross pattée and double crescents, the outer one formed by six pellets; *rev.* +REGNALD MŌ EFORPIC, cross pattée in centre of circle; *wt.* 22·2 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 18, 28, *var.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *no.* 11 *var.*), *very fine and rare, but slightly cracked* [Pl. XXIV] 1 — 1 12

974 York, *obv.* as the preceding in type and legend, but the beaded crescent is formed of seven pellets; *rev.* +REGNALD MŌ EFORPICI, cross pattée as before, *wt.* 24·7 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, no.* 11), *very fine and rare* 1 — 2 .

975 York, *obv.* +EÐEL'·'STAN REX TO BRIT, cross pattée in centre, a pellet by one of the arms; *rev.* +REGNALD MŌ EFORPIC', cross pattée as before; *wt.* 25·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 18, 24 *var.*), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXIV] 1 — 1 18

*** Found near St. Austell, and from the Rashleigh collection (lot 248).

976 York, *obv.* +ÆEDEL·STAN REX ⁂ cross pattée in centre of plain circle; *rev.* +EBORALTE either side of the end view of a Saxon church with overhanging eaves; in the exergue formed by the ground line which runs across the coin, REGNALD ·:MON:. in two lines; *wt.* 21·2 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 18 *var.*; *Hks.* 187; *B. M. Cat. II, type* IV, *pl.* IX, 2 *and no.* 6), *very fine, extremely rare but cracked* [Pl. XXIV] 1 — 5 5

WITHOUT MINT-NAME.

977 *Obv.* +EDEPZLAN RE+ LO BI (or ÐI) (*retro.*); in centre, within plain circle, a cross pattée, and another cross pattée by the inner circle (both sides); *rev.* +EL ≃ ILV-N ≃ E + LO + D ≃ IL (*retro.*); *wt.* 16·8 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* V *var.*; *cf. no.* 141 *for somewhat similar rev. legend*), *extremely fine, unpublished variety, a curious and rare coin* [Pl. XXIV] 1 — 2 10

*** A coin of similar type (with the extra cross each side) is noted in the B. M. Cat. *sub* Chester, no. 25.

978 *Obv.* ÆEÐELSTAN RE + IT, cross pattée in centre of a circle partly toothed (in four sections) both sides; *rev.* AN CAFEVV O̤NELVI (*B. M. Cat. II, type* V *var.*), *fine, and a rare variety, but cracked* 1 — 1 .

979 *Obv.* +ÆÐELS'TAN RE, cross pattée within plain circle; *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses pattée, ÆREM. ONETÆ; above and below, a trefoil of pellets; *wt.* 24·9 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 17, 16; *B. M. Cat. type* I, *pl.* X, 5, *and no.* 96), *in perfect preservation, scarce* [Pl. XXIV] 1 — 1 1

980 (*a*) *obv.* ÆÐEL· ≤TAN REX, type as the preceding coin, *rev.* LVLELI MONET, *rare moneyer* (*see B. M. Cat. II, p.* 101) ; (*b*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* LAND VCMŌN (*no.* 115), *from co. Dublin*, 1883, *and the Evans collection, both fine, the first rare* 2

981 *Obv.* as before ; *rev.* ·MAN TAANO, probably for MANTICEN–NO[RƑIL] *Manticen* being a moneyer of Norwich (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, p.* 112), *in perfect preservation, rare* [Pl. XXIV] 1

982 (*a*) *obv.* as before, *rev.* NOÐE MONE (*no.* 119) ; (*b*) *obv.* similar, *rev.* PINE PEMŌ (*no.* 133), *the first fine, the second very fine and from co. Dublin and the Evans collection* 2

983 *Obv.* +EÐEL≤TAN REX, cross pattée within plain circle ; *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses, and a pellet each side of the central cross, TIOTE ≤MŌNE – a Chester moneyer ; above and below, trefoil of pellets ; *wt.* 24 *grs., very fine, a rare variety* (*see B. M. Cat. II, p.* 118, *no.* 123), *also a rare moneyer* [Pl. XXIV] 1

Temp. AETHELSTAN.

984 *Obv.* meaningless legend within two outer circles, the inner plain ; a rosette of six pellets in centre, within a third (plain) circle ; *rev.* +LNAIA M–O LIFFF = (possibly) *Chester*, within circle as on *obv.* ; in centre, rosette of seven pellets ; *wt.* 21·5 *grs., fine, curious and rare* [Pl. XXIV] 1

*** There is a moneyer of Chester spelled *Cnath* mentioned (with a query) in *B. M. Cat. p.* 101.

EADMVND.

A.D. 940 OR 941–A.D. 946.

WITH BUST.

985 *Obv.* EADMVND RE+, crowned bust to right ; *rev.* + FREDARD MONEIT (*sic*), cross pattée within a plain circle ; *wt.* 23·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 18, 2 ; *Hks.* 192 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* vi, *pl.* XI, 10), *very fine and rare, slightly chipped* [Pl. XXIV] 1

*** From the Maynard (lot 8) and Whitbourn (lot 96) collections.

WITHOUT BUST.

986 *B. M. Cat. II, type* i ; *obv.* EADMVND REX, small cross pattée within plain circle ; *rev.* in two lines divided by three crosses, ÆLFV ALDM· ; above and below, a rosette of pellets (*no.* 7 *var.*) *cracked* ; *from the Killyon Manor find and the Evans collection.* Another, *obv.* as the preceding ; *rev.* EROD MON, *unpublished moneyer, fine and rare* 2

987 Similar type, *obv.* as before ; *rev.* FREDI LE≤MŌ, *rare moneyer* ; *from the Killyon Manor find and the Evans collection.* Another, similar type, except that there is a trefoil of pellets above and below the inscription ; *obv.* +EADMVND REX ; *rev.* EALDV VINMŌ, *rare moneyer, both very fine* 2

988 Similar type, *obv.* +EADMVND R ; *rev.* EFER BRDN̄, *rare moneyer* ; *from the Killyon Manor find and Evans collection, cracked.* Another, *obv.* EADMVND REX ; *rev.* LANDƒ INEMŌ (*no.* 89), *cracked* 2

989 York, similar type, but better workmanship ; *obv.* +E·A·DMVND REXI (*sic*) ; *rev.* INGEL GAR–MO (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, nos.* 80 *to* 88) ; *wt.* 21·7 *grs. in perfect preservation, rare* [Pl. XXIV] 1

*** Ingelgar was a well-known moneyer of York, and coined also under the succeeding reign.

990 Similar type, *obv.* +EADMVND RE ; *rev.* MAN NANO (*no.* 106 *var.*). Another (finer work), *obv.* as before ; *rev.* PAVL E≤MŌ (*no.* 119 *var.*), *both fine and scarce* 2

991 Chester? *obv.* (overstruck upon an earlier coin, with portrait or bust probably of Aethelstan), EADMVND REX, type as before, a cross pattée in centre of a plain circle ; *rev.* MÆLD O MENE in two lines divided by three crosses ; above and below, a rosette of pellets ; *wt.* 23·7 *grs.* (*B. N. J., plate, fig.* 2 ; *Rud. pl.* 18, 4 ; *B. M. Cat. II, no.* 96), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXIV] 1

*** Mældomen was a well-known moneyer of Chester, and coined also under the preceding reign. This and the two following pieces are fully described in vol. II of the *B. N. J.*

992 Derby, similar type, *obv.* +EADRAND RE+ (*retro.*) ; *rev.* AFRA II DER ; *wt.* 22·4 *grs.* (*B. N. J. II, plate, fig.* 3), *very fine, and believed to be the only coin known of this king bearing the mint-name of Derby* (*vide op. cit. p.* 32) [Pl. XXIV] 1

Temp. EADMUND.

HOWEL DDA

(HOWEL THE GOOD.)

A.D. 913 OR 915–A.D. 948 OR 950.

993 **Chester?** *obv.* + + HOƆÆL REX ∴ E; in centre, within a plain circle, small cross pommée; *rev.* in two lines, divided by three crosses, ᴐIL ✠ ·: ᵒZYL ✠; above and below, a rosette of seven pellets; *wt.* 23·6 *grs.* (*B. N. J., vol. II, pp.* 31-41 *and plate, fig.* 1), *very fine, unique* [Pl. XXIV] 1

*** This extraordinary and unique coin formed with two other pennies (the two preceding lots in the present sale), the first lot in the catalogue of "The Property of a Nobleman," sold 29th June, 1903, in these rooms. The three coins subsequently passed into the hands of the present owner, who discovered they had been incorrectly described, the inaccuracy being especially noticeable as regards this piece, which upon examination was shewn to clearly bear the reading of HOƆEL REX instead of (as was previously supposed) a blundered form of the name of EADGAR. Mr. Carlyon-Britton recalls many facts and circumstances concerning the reign of this celebrated Welsh King, and notes that in Howel's renowned Code of Laws he is styled "Prince of Cymru" and "King of all Cymru." Possessing the land of Cymru and the territories of the Strathclyde Welsh, he would naturally make Chester his capital, and in this connection it is of interest to note that the moneyer of the present coin, *Gillys*, continued to strike at Chester for both Eadred and Eadgar. (*vide vol. II B. N. J., for further particulars*).

EADRED.

A.D. 946–A.D. 955.

WITH BUST.

994 *Obv.* + EADRED RE, crowned bust to right, the head entirely enclosed by the inner circle; *rev.* + HRODMAN MONETA, cross pattée within plain circle; *wt.* 14 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* v *var., pl.* XII, 1 *and* 7 *var.*), *well preserved, a rare moneyer, and apparently an unpublished variety with the king's head completely encircled, very rare* 1

995 *Obv.* + EADRED RE+, crowned bust to right, the bust (as usual) breaking the inner circle; *rev.* + VNBEIN MONETA, type as before: *wt.* 17·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 19, 1; *Hks.* 194; *B. M. Cat. II, type* v, *pl.* XII, 1, 7 *and no.* 119), *extremely fine and rare, but slightly crumpled* [Pl. XXIV] 1

WITHOUT BUST.

996 *Type* i (*B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XII, 4), *obv.* +E·A·DRED REX B· eross pattée within eirele; *rev.* ÆRIL ERMO in two lines divided by three erosses; above and below, a trefoil of pellets (*B. M. Cat. no.* 6 *var.*), unpublished reading REX B·; *from the Killyon Manor Find and the Evans collection.* Another, *obv.* +EADRED REX, type as before; *rev.* HERE· MODM̄, *rare moneyer, both fine* 2

997 Similar type, *obv.* as the last; *rev.* HVNR EDM̄O (*no.* 54 *var.*). Another, *obv.* +EADRED·R·EI (*sic*); *rev.* HVN REDM̄: (*no.* 50 *var.*), *both fine* 2

*** The second eoin found in Ireland.

998 York, similar type, *obv.* +EADRED REX T; *rev.* INGEL GARMŌ (*no.* 58 *var.*), *fine.* Another, *obv.* legend ending with RE; *rev.* LAONO EB·ETO, *unpublished moneyer, extremely fine, rare* 2

999 York, similar type, *obv.* +EADRED RE+ O; *rev.* ≤IEFERED IO (*no.* 77), *extremely fine*; *from Ireland and the Evans collection, rare* [Pl. XXV] 1

*** An annulet being the mint-mark of York and employed by Ingelgar (*see* Montagu sale catalogue, lot 690), it may be inferred that Siefereth was also a moneyer of that eity and struek this piece there.

1000 Similar type, *obv.* +EAD·RED REX N; *rev.* (eommeneing at the lower line), ÐEODM ÆRMŌ (*no.* 94 *var.*), *very fine, unpublished variety.* Another, *obv.* +E·ADRED REX E÷; *rev.* ÐEODM ÆRM̄ (*no.* 90 *var.*), *fine and scarce* 2

1001 London? similar type, *obv.* +EADRED RE·; *rev.* ƒVLF HELMŌ, *fine, unpublished moneyer, rare.* Another, with REX; *rev.* ƒVLF·ZILE M·, *also unpublished moneyer, fine and rare* 2

*** *Wulfhelm* eoined under Eadmund and Aethelstan (*London*); *Wulfsig* is possibly the same as *Wilsig* under Eadwig.

1002 *Rud. pl.* 20, 23, *obv.* +EADRED REX, eross pattée within eirele with ∞ in the field; *rev.* BALDR ILMOE in two lines divided by three erosses; above and below, a rosette of pellets, *very fine, a very rare variety with the* ∞ *in the field* [Pl. XXV] 1

*** From the Witte collection.

1003 Similar type, *obv.* EADRED REX; *rev.* BOIL· E≤MOT (*no.* 22). Another, *obv.* as before; *rev.* BOILT E≤MOT (*no.* 23 *var.*), *both in perfect preservation, scarce* 2

1004 Similar type, *obv.* as previously, but with + before the king's name; *rev.* OD ELRI LE≤MOT, *very fine; from Killyon Manor and the Evans collections.* Another, *obv.* EADRED REX; in centre, a rosette of pellets instead of a cross; *rev.* MANNE E≤MOT, rosette (as before) above and below, *extremely fine, unpublished variety, extremely rare (illustrated)* [Pl. XXV] 2

1005 **Chester** (?), *obv.* EADRED REX, usual cross in centre, M in the field; *rev.* O≤VLF E≤MOT: above and below, rosette of pellets (*Rud. pl.* 20, 21), *very fine and a rare variety* [Pl. XXV] 1

*** Oswulf coined under the reign of Eadmund.

1006 Similar type, *obv.* as before but with + before the king's name; *rev.* VVLFEA RE≤MOT, *unpublished moneyer, extremely fine.* Another, similar, but omitting the cross before the king's name; *rev.* VVLF≤ TNMO, overstruck on an earlier coin, probably one of Aethelstan (*no.* 87), *very fine* 2

1007 *Rud. pl.* 19, 7, *obv.* +EADRED RE, cross pattée in centre as before; *rev.* FROD RIM⁻, divided by two crosses and (on the right) one annulet; above and below, a cross of five pellets (*no.* 44), *extremely fine and a rare variety (illustrated).* Another, *obv.* as the last: *rev.* EADM VNMŌ, ⊙ each side of the central cross; above and below, a rosette of pellets (*Rud. pl.* 19, 11 *and B. M. Cat. no.* 32 *var.*), *fine and scarce* [Pl. XXV] 2

EADWIG.

A.D. 955–A.D. 959.

1008 **Bedford**, *obv.* +EADVVIL RE+ ∴, cross pattée within plain circle; *rev.* HERE VVIGM BE+DA in three lines; above and below, a group of three pellets; *wt.* 19·8 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 2; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ii, *pl.* XII, 8), *very fine and rare, a scarce moneyer* [Pl. XXV] 1

1009 **Huntingdon** (or *Southampton ?*), *obv.* +EADVVIL RE+, type as the preceding; *rev.* DVDE MANO · +HA+H+; *wt.* 14·8 *grs.* (*cf. Rud. pl.* 20, 5; *also B. M. Cat. II, p.* 159, *no.* 12 *and pl.* XII, 11, *the moneyer however differs*), *fine and rare and a scarce moneyer* 1

1010 **Tamworth**, *obv.* EADVVILE RL+ (*sic*), type as before; *rev.* VVIL ZIGM OL+TO (*for* Tomweorth = *Tamworth*); above and below, a rosette of pellets; *wt.* 21·6 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 6; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XII, 9), *fine and rare* 1

1011 **York**, *obv.* legend reading as on the previous coin, except that this has RE+ ; *rev.* ÐVRM ODM̄O OÐ+NO (=ON+EO), rosettes as before ; *wt.* 24·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 6, *and cf. B. M. Cat. II, p.* 158, *no.* 6), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXV] 1

*** Thurwood was an uncommon moneyer of York.

1012 *Obv.* +EADꝼIL REX Ꝑ, cross pattée as before ; *rev.* ÆSLV ·EFM̄O in two lines, divided by three crosses ; above and below, a trefoil of pellets (*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* XIII, 2), *fine but chipped.* Another, *obv.* reading EADVVIL ; *rev.* BALD · RIL̄MO (*a Southampton moneyer*), *scarce but has a piece broken out* 2

1013 *Obv.* +EADVVI RE+ ; *rev.* EAEH OLFM · type as before (*B. M. Cat. no.* 22), *fine.* Another, *obv.* EA·DꝼIL R·EX Ɛ, similar type ; *rev.* ÞERIL ERM̄O (*no.* 27 *var.*), *very fine and scarce ; from the Montagu collection* 2

1014 *Obv.* +EADꝼIL REX, cross pattée within plain circle, as before, M in the field ; *rev.* ÆETÆR DESMOT ; above and below, a rosette of pellets ; *wt.* 21 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 8 ; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XIII, 1), *very fine and rare, a scarce moneyer* [Pl. XXV] 1

*** From the Evans' collection.

1015 Another, *obv.* probably from the same die, M in the field ; *rev.* ꝼVLFLÆT RESMOT, type as previously ; *wt.* 22 *grs.*, *extremely fine and rare, also with uncommon moneyer* [Pl. XXV] 1

EADGAR.

MERCIA, A.D. 957 ; ALL ENGLAND, A.D. 959–975.

WITH BUST.

1016 **Bedford**, *obv.* +EADGÆR REX, crowned bust to right ; *rev.* +ÐRIM MONETÆ BEDA, cross pattée in centre of plain circle, a cross pattée and three pellets arranged around in the field ; *wt.* 19·2 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, type* v, *var. b* ; *Rud. pl.* 28, 1), *fine, excessively rare, perhaps unique for this mint* [Pl. XXV] 1

1017 **Chester** (?), *obv.* as the preceding ; *rev.* +ÆLFSIL MONETÆ IN, cross within circle and another cross pattée in the field : *wt.* 10·3 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 2), *somewhat damaged, but very rare* 1

*** Aelfsige was the name of a moneyer at Bedford, Chester, Exeter, Stafford, Wilton and Winchester under this reign.

LATER TYPE WITH BUST.

1018 **Lewes**, *obv.* + EADGAR REX ANGLOR, diademed bust to left, entirely within inner circle; *rev.* + LOLDSTAN M⁻O LÆFE· cross pattée within plain circle; *wt.* 24 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* 20, 7; *B. M. Cat. II, type* vi, *pl.* XIII, 7, *etc.*), *very fine, a very rare mint and the moneyer unpublished* [Pl. XXV] 1

1019 **Shrewsbury**, *obv.* bust and legend as on the preceding coin; *rev.* + HILDIL M⁻O SLROBE· type as before; *wt.* 23·8 *grs.*, *fine, also a very rare mint and moneyer* [Pl. XXV] 1

1020 **Southampton**, *obv.* similar type, bust and legend; *rev.* + MANTAT M⁻O HAM·; *wt.* 20 *grs.*, *well preserved and rare, but appears to have undergone some repair* 1

1021 **Thetford**, *obv.* ÆADLR REX ANGLOR·: (*sic*), type as before; *rev.* + ÆLFLAR M⁻O ÐEOTF ÷; *wt.* 25·4 *grs.* (*B. M. Cat. II, p.* 175, *no.* 56 *var.*), *fine and rare* 1

WITHOUT BUST.

(*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* XIV, 1), *viz.*: *obv. cross pattée within circle; rev. moneyer's name, etc. in two lines divided by three crosses; above and below, a trefoil of pellets* (*Rud. pl.* 21, 9).

1022 (*a*) *obv.* + EADL·A·R REX ·V·, *rev.* ADELA VERHO (*no.* 58); (*b*) *obv.* + EADLAR RE⁀, *rev.* ADEN NOÑE (*no.* 64 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* legend ends REX, *rev.* ÆZLV LFMO (*no.* 65 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* + EADL·AR RE+·, *rev.* ALBV TLÑO (*no.* 70), *all in fine condition, scarce* 4

1023 (*a*) *obv.* + EADLAR RE+ ⋮, *rev.* AND REAS, *rare moneyer*; (*b*) *obv.* legend as the last but with X after RE, *rev.* BENE DĪ-I-T· (for *Benedictus*), *extremely fine, rare*; (*c*) *obv.* has RE+, a pellet in two angles of the central cross, *rev.* BRIT FERO (*no.* 78), *also very fine, and a rare variety* 3

1024 (*a*) *obv.* + EADLAR ♦ REX, *rev.* DVRA NDF:· (*no.* 84 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* pellet after L, crescent after RE+, *rev.* EANV ·LFMO (*no.* 85 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* + E·A·DL·A·R RE+⁀, *rev.* EANA LFMO (*no.* 85 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* + E·A·DL·A·R RE+:, *rev.* FARD EIN/ÑO (*no.* 94 *var.*), *chiefly very fine and differing somewhat from those published in the B. M. Cat.* 4

1025 (*a*) *obv.* +EADLAR REX⌣, *rev.* E·A·RD EIN N̄O (*no.* 94 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* +E·A·DL·AR RE+, *rev.* FAR NA NO (*no.* 90); (*c*) *obv.* almost as last, *rev.* LRID NOÑE (*no.* 96 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* +EADL·A·R RE+·, *rev.* LRID MOÑE (*no.* 95), *all good coins and scarce* 4

1026 (*a*) *obv.* +EADLAR REX ⌣, *rev.* HARL ERMŌ; (*b*) *obv.* +EADLoAR REX°, *rev.* HERIL ERM̄I (*no.* 107 *var.*), *unpublished variety*; (*c*) *obv.* +EADLAR REX, *rev.* HERIL ·ERM̄O (*no.* 106 *var.*); (*d*) *obv.* +EADLAR REXo, *rev.* HERIL ERMŌ, *unpublished variety, all fine examples* 4

1027 (*a*) *obv.* EADLAR REX, *rev.* HERIL ERM̄O (*no.* 105 *var.*); (*b*) *obv.* +EADLA·R RE+⌣·, *rev.* INLO LFHM (*no.* 110); (*c*) *obv.* +EADL·A·R RE+ ⌣, *rev.* IMEM ONĒT (*no.* 114); (*d*) *obv.* ·⌣·+·⌣· E·A·DL·A·R RE+, *rev.* MORL NMN (*no.* 131 *var.*), *scarce variety, all fine coins* 4

1028 (*a*) *obv.* +EADL·A·R REX·, *rev.* NAN AIMŌ, *unpublished variety of moneyer's name*; (*b*) *obv.* +EADL·A·R RE+⌣·, *rev.* NAN ·AИÑO (*no.* 126 *var.*); (*c*) *obv.* +EADLAR RE+·⌣·, *rev.* MoRL EMAI·, *unpublished variety*; (*d*) *obv.* +EADLAR REX Y, *rev.* HERIL ERMŌ, *unpublished variety, all fine* 4

1029 (*a*) *obv.* pellet in the field, *rev.* MNBE INÑO, *rare variety*; (*b*) *obv.* +E·A·DLAR RE+·, *rev.* MNBE ONNI; (*c*) *obv.* legend ends REX I, *rev.* MFIFE RÐ M̄O (*no.* 136 *var.*), *the last extremely fine* 3

1030 *Obv.* +EADLAR REX ·I, cross pattée in centre of circle with a pellet in each angle; *rev.* HARL· ERMO⌢, *unpublished type and moneyer, very fine and rare (illustrated)*; also (*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. a*), with single pellet only above and below the moneyer's name on reverse, *obv.* +EADLAR REX ANLL, *rev.* ÆLF≤ TAÑ✠ (*Rud. pl.* 28, 2), *not fine, but excessively rare, the variety apparently not in the National collection* [Pl. XXV] 2

(*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. c, pl.* XIV, 3; *Rud. pl.* 21, 10), *viz. as the preceding type, but this has a rosette of pellets above and below the inscription on reverse.*

1031 *Obv.* EADLAR REX, cross in centre of circle, M in the field; *rev.* BEREN AROM̄o, *very fine, a rare moneyer and variety* [Pl. XXV] 1

*** Found in Ireland.

1032 *Obv.* as the preceding, but with + before the king's name, M also in the field; ELF≤TA NMŌN, *very fine and rare.* Another, similar,

LOT 1032—*continued.*

but omitting M in the field of *obv.*; legend reading + ERRTED TE + ; *rev.* ƑINEM E≤MŌT, *fine, curious rendering of the king's name and the moneyer rare* 2

(*B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. d, pl.* XIV, 4; *Rud. pl.* 21, 12), *viz. two annulets and central cross divide the inscription on reverse; a rosette of pellets above and below.*

1033 (*a*) *obv.* + ETDLTR RE+, *rev.* ÆLF RED (*no.* 147); (*b*) *obv.* RE, *rev.* ÆLF ZIL; (*c*) *obv.* as the last, *rev.* ≤IF ER ᗡ (*no.* 161 *var.*), *all fine, but the first is cracked* 3

1034 (*a*) *obv.* as previously, *rev.* EOR OÐM (*no.* 155); (*b*) *obv.* RE+, *rev.* MER TIN (*no.* 159); (*c*) (*B. M. Cat., type* i, *g*), viz. the inscription on reverse divided by three rosettes of pellets; above and below, a cross, *obv.* as before, *rev.* °≤FE TDMO, *fine, unpublished moneyer, and a very scarce variety* 3

(*B. M. Cat. II, type* ii, *pl.* XIII, 10; *Rud. pl.* 21, 13), *viz. obv. as previously; rev. moneyer's name in two lines, between which name of mint; above and below, a rosette of pellets.*

1035 **Chester**, *obv.* + ETDLTR RE; *rev.* DVR TИM; centre line, ⊙L + EO = [*Duran(d) mo Le*] (*see B. M. Cat. II*, 171, 172), *very fine and rare.* Another, **Chester**, *obv.* as the last; *rev.* ƑVLL TRM ⊙L+E⊙, *extremely fine and rare* 2

*** The first is from the Rashleigh collection (part lot 273).

1036 **Chester**, *obv.* as before; *rev.* ÆLFZ ILMO ⊙L+EO (*no.* 21), *perfectly preserved* (*illustrated*). Another, **Chester**, *obv.* + EVDLVEKE·X (*retro.*), *overstruck coin*; *rev.* ETDM VИDM OL+EO (*cf. no.* 33 *for this moneyer of Chester*), *fine and rare* [Pl. XXV] 2

1037 **Derby**, *obv.* as usual; *rev.* LRI MMO OD+EO, *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (part lot 273).

B. M. Cat. II, type iii, *pl.* XIII, 5; *Rud. pl.* 21, 20, &c.), *viz. cross pattée in centre of circle, both sides.*

1038 **London**, *obv.* + ÆTDLT·R REX TNL; in the field, a pellet; *rev.* + ÆÐELELRD HŌ LVN, *perfect preservation, a very rare type for this mint, no specimen being, apparently, in the British Museum* [Pl. XXV] 1

1039 **Northampton**, *obv.* +EADLAR REX ANGLORVM ; *rev.* +EALDRIL MONETA· N·AM, *very fine, though slightly chipped, of the greatest rarity, as this is the only known coin of this king which can be attributed with certainty to Northampton* [Pl. XXV] 1

*** From the Shepherd (lot 99), Montagu (lot 722), and Murdoch (lot 126) collections.

1040 **Oxford**, *obv.* +EADLAR RE+ ANGLORVM ; *rev.* ÆÐELFINE MONETA OXIE, *very fine, rare mint and moneyer* [Pl. XXV] 1

1041 **Wallingford**, *obv.* +EADLAR RE+ ANGLORVI (*sic*) ; *rev.* +EADFINE· MONETA· FELIL· *in perfect preservation, rare* [Pl. XXV] 1

1042 *Obv.* +EADLAR REX F ; *rev.* +EOFERMVND B (*query* Bath), Saxon Ƀ in the field, *extremely fine, unpublished, a rare moneyer* [Pl. XXV] 1

*** The mark may easily have been intended for a continuation of the mint-name.

Similar type (iii).

WITHOUT MINT-NAME.

1043 (*a*) *obv.* +EADLA·R· RE+ T♀, *rev.* +DVDÆMON·E≤ N° (*for Dudeman*), *unpublished variety* ; (*b*) *obv.* R·E·X· AN, *rev.* +DVRAND·E≤ MOT : three pellets in the angle of the central cross (*no.* 168), *rare variety* ; (*c*) *obv.* REX ☽, *rev.* +DVR·AND' MONE, *unpublished variety* ; (*d*) *obv.* R·E·X· AN, *rev.* +DVRAND·E≤ MOT : three pellets (as *b*) in one angle of the cross, *rare* ; (*e*) *obv.* REX T· *rev.* +FA≤TOLF) MONE (*no.* 179 *var.*) ; (*f*) *obv.* REX⁻, *rev.* +FA≤TOLF⌶MOI (*no.* 177), *all very fine* 6

1044 (*a*) *obv.* REX Γ, *rev.* FA≤TOLF: M°N, *unpublished variety, rare* ; (*b*) *obv.* REX⁻, *rev.* +FA≤TO·LF± MOH ; (*c*) ! REX, *rev.* +FA≤TOLFI MON, *unpublished variety* ; (*d*) *obv.* REX ♁, *rev.* +HEROL·F· MON (*no.* 188 *var.*) ; (*e*) *obv.* REX I·, *rev.* HEROLF✠E≤ MOT (*no.* 193) ; (*f*) *obv.* +EADLAR REX AN, an arrow-head depending from the inner circle, *rev.* +IELOLFERÐ·E≤ MOT, an ᔕ in the field, *unpublished, very rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXVI] 6

Types iii *and* iv *combined.*

1045 **Chester**, *obv.* +EADLAR REX TO, a rosette of pellets in the centre of the inner circle ; *rev.* +EOROD MONETAX, cross pattée in centre of the circle ; *wt.* 18·6 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, p.* 171, *no.* 24, *for this scarce moneyer of Chester*), *fine, unpublished, perhaps a unique variety, of great rarity* [Pl. XXVI] 1

1046 **Chester**, *obv.* +EADLAR REX TOPI (*sic*), cross pattée in centre of plain circle; *rev.* +FREODERIL MON, a rosette of pellets in centre of circle; *wt.* 21·6 *grs.* (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, p.* 171, *nos.* 26 *and* 27, *for this moneyer of Chester*), *very fine, unpublished mule-type and possibly unique* [Pl. XXVI] 1

*** It will be noticed that the two above-named coins differ in the arrangement of the two types as to obverse and reverse.

(*B. M. Cat. type* iv, *pl.* XIII, 6; *Rud. pl.* 21, 21), *viz. rosette of pellets in centre of circle, both sides.*

1047 (*a*) *obv.* +EADLAR REX TI, *rev.* +AMVND MONETA, *perfectly preserved, an unpublished moneyer* (*illustrated*); (*b*) *obv.* +EADLAR REX TO BI, *rev.* +DEORVLF MONETI, *extremely fine* [Pl. XXVI] 2

1048 (*a*) *obv.* +EADLAR REX, *rev.* +SIFERD MON, *very fine*; (*b*) *obv.* legend as before, *rev.* +VVILZILE M+, *very fine, a rare moneyer* 2

EADWEARD II

(THE MARTYR).

A.D. 975 – A.D. 979.

1049 **Canterbury**, *obv.* +EADƑEARD REX ANLLOR, diademed bust, within inner circle, to left; *rev.* +BOEA M–O LAENT·; cross in centre within circle (*Rud. pl.* 21, 1; *Hks.* 202; *B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XIV, *nos.* 11, 14), *fine and rare* 1

1050 **Lincoln**, *obr.* legend commencing below the bust, +AEADƑEARE+ ANL□O (*sic*); *rev.* +ADELAVERN M–O LI, *very fine, rare variety, unpublished moneyer* [Pl. XXVI] 1

1051 **Winchester**, *obr.* +EADƑEARD REX ANLLOR, type as previously; *rev.* +RAELENVLF M–O ƑIN· *extremely fine, the moneyer rare* [Pl. XXVI] 1

ÆTHELRED II.

A.D. 979–DEP. 1013. REST. A.D. 1014–1016.

References to *Hildebrand's* "Anglosachsiska Mynt," *Ruding's* "Annals," *Brit. Mus. Catalogue*, "Anglo-Saxon Series," vol. II, and *Hawkins*. (*The numbers following II, within brackets, indicate Hildebrand's figures*).

(*Hild. type* A ; *B. M. Cat., type* i, *pl.* XV, 2, *&c.* ; *viz.* : *obv. bust to left, diademed, within inner circle* ; *rev. small cross pattée within inner circle*).

N.B.—*All in very fine condition, unless otherwise stated.*

1052 **Cambridge**, *obv.* +EDELRED REX ANGLOR ; *rev.* ÆLFƑI ON GRANTA (*H.* 1146), *not fine, scarce.* **Chester**, *rev.* +LVNLEOF ON LEIG (*H.* 1528). **Derby**, *rev.* +ÆLFLETEL ON DEOR (*H.* 346), *rare mint, and rare type for this mint.* **Exeter**, *rev.* +ISNLOD ON EAXLESTR (*H.* 558) 4

1053 **Gloucester**, *rev.* +LEOFSIGE ON GLEA (*H.* 1114). **Lincoln**, *rev.* +LEFINE MOO LINCOL· (*H.* 1797), (*Evans collection*). **Lincoln**, *rev.* +GRIM M-O LINDCL· three pellets are before the king's face, *unpublished and rare variety, not in Hildebrand.* **London**, *rev.* +ÆLFPI MON LVNDE (*H.* 2101). **London**, *rev.* +GODRIC M-O LVND 5

1054 **Lydford**, *rev.* +GODRIC ON LYDANFOI (*H.* 3060), *scarce mint, but the bust badly struck up.* **Norwich**, *rev.* +HƑATEMN M-O NORÐP: (*H.* 3142). **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* +ÆLFƑINE ON SLEFTES: (*H.* 3322), *cracked, rare mint.* **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* +BRVNGAR ON SGRO (*H.* 3364), *rare mint, unusually fine* 4

1055 **Sidmouth**, *obv.* +ÆÐELRED REX ANGL ; *rev.* +GODIƑNE ON SIDMES (*H.* 3406), *of the highest rarity, Hildebrand noting but one in his work* [Pl. XXVI] 1

*** Found in Northern Germany.

1056 **Stamford**, *rev.* +ÆSGMAN MOO STANF: a pellet opposite each limb of the cross (*H.* 3432), *an extremely rare variety, unusually fine* [Pl. XXVI] 1

1057 **Thetford**, *rev.* +PÆLLIZT MON DEOD, a small cross pattée opposite each limb of the central cross (*Hild. type* A, *var. c. and no.* 3825, *var.*), *an extremely rare variety* [Pl. XXVI] 1

1058 **Totnes**, *rev.* +HVNEMAN ON TOTA: (*H.* 3850). **Winchester**, *rev.* +ORÐBRIHT ON ƑINEST (*H.* 4292). **York**, *rev.* +DORSTAN M-O EF, *possibly struck from a rev. die of Eadweard II as the lettering is of early style.* **York**, *rev.* +LETEL :+: MΩ : O EOFRƑI: (*H.* 658), *from Sweden and the Evans collection* 4

1059 *Hild. type* A *a* ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. a* (*similar to Hild. type* A, *but with bust to the right*), **Canterbury**, *rev.* +LIOFSTAN M' ON CANT (*H.* 239), *a very rare variety, from the Swedish Royal*

LOT 1059—*continued.*

cabinet and the Evans collection (illustrated). Also *Hild. type* A *b*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. b (as type* A, *but with sceptre)*, York, *rev.* +OZ·LETL M⁻O EOFRII : O : O (*II.* 812), *barbarous style* [Pl. XXVI] 2

(*Hild. type* B 1; *B. M. Cat. type* ii, *var. a.), viz.: obv. bust, diademed, to right within inner circle; rev. Hand of Providence, issuing from cloud represented by a double-lined semi-circle, between* Ā ϖ (*Rud. pl.* 22, *no.* 11).

1060 Bath, *rev.* +ƿNSTAN M⁻O BAÐA· *an unpublished type for this mint, none being noted either in Hildebrand or the B. M. Catalogue, perhaps unique (illustrated).* Derby, *rev.* +LEOFƿINE M/O DEORBB, *rare mint, unpublished moneyer for Derby* [Pl. XXVI] 2

1061 Harwich *or* Droitwich, *rev.* +ÆÐELVEARD M⁻O HAMM· (*sic*), (*II.* 1295), *not fine, but of great rarity, from the Evans collection.* Ipswich, *rev.* +OSVLF M⁻O GYPESƿIL, a sleeve is depicted with the Hand (*Hild.* B 1, *var. c*), *appears to be an unpublished variety for this mint, rare, also ex Evans collection* 2

*** For the rare mint of Harwich or Droitwich, note Mr. Carlyon-Britton's remarks *sub* Uncertain Anglo-Saxon Mints in vol. VI of the *B. N. J.* p. 26.

1062 London, *rev.* +LYNSILE M⁻O LVNDONI, a pellet in the cloud (*II.* 2294). London, *rev.* +EADELM M⁻O LVDONI· (*II.* 2311), *ex Evans collection, and the Royal Swedish cabinet.* Norwich, *rev.* (with sleeve to Hand) +MANNINL M⁻O NORÐƿIL (*II.* 3178). Stamford, *rev.* +ƿVLFAR M⁻O STAMF· (*II.* 3571), *not fine.* Thetford, *rev.* (with sleeve) + SPYRLINL MŌ ÐEOTFOR (*II.* 3815) 5

1063 Thetford, overstruck on a coin of Eadgar, the latter king's name traceable on the *rev.* and the mint-name ÐEOTF : on the *obv.*; *a very curious and interesting coin.* Totnes, *rev.* +MANNA M⁻O TOTAN (*II.* 3855). York, *rev.* (with sleeve) +FAREMAN M⁻O EOFE (*not fine*) 3

(*Hild. type* B 2; *B. M. Cat. type* ii, *var. d), viz. as Hild. type* B 1, *but with sceptre, and on reverse there is a scroll either side of the Hand above* Ā ϖ

1064 Canterbury, *rev.* +EADƿOLD M⁻O LÆNT (*II.* 145). London, *rev.* +EADEL M⁻O LVNDO (*II.* 2316). Watchet, *rev.* +SILERIL

LOT 1064—*continued.*

M–O ƿELED (*H.* 3888), *exceedingly rare, but cracked and somewhat double-struck.* **Winchester,** *rev.* +EADSIGE M–O PINTO (*H.* 4211), *from Sweden and the Evans collections* 4

(*Hild. type* C; *B. M. Cat. type* iii, *var. a, pl.* XV, 3; *Rud. pl.* 22, 4), *viz.: diademed bust to left; in front, sceptre with cross pommée head; rev. short cross voided within the inner circle,* L R V X *disposed in the angles.*

1065 **Barnstaple,** *rev.* +BYRHSIGE M–O BARD (*H.* 25), *rare.* **Cambridge,** *rev.* +EADMVND M–O GRANT (*H.* C *a, small module, and no.* 1156). **Canterbury,** *rev.* +LEOFSTAN M–O LÆN (*H.* 219). **Colchester,** *rev.* +ƿLFNOD M–O LONS (*sic*) (*H.* 314), *curious rendering of the mint-name* 4 1 8

1066 **Cricklade,** *rev.* +SÆPINE M–O LROH (*H.* 342 *var.*), *an extremely rare mint, but not fine.* **Hertford,** *rev.* +EDƿI M–O HEORT (*H.* 1313), *rare mint.* **Ilchester,** *rev.* +LOD M–O LIFELL (*H.* 1023), *scarce mint* 3 2 18

1067 **London,** *rev.* +ÆLFPINE M–O LVN, a pellet in the first and second quarters (*Hild.* C *a, and no.* 2124), *scarce variety with the pellets.* **London,** *rev.* +ÆÐERED M–O LVND (*H.* 2206). **Lymne,** *rev.* +LEOFRIL M–O LIMNA· (*H.* 1616), *a very rare mint.* **Oxford,** *rev.* +LODINL M–O OXNA (*H.* 3253), *scarce mint* 4 1 12

1068 **Sudbury,** *rev.* +ÆÐELPERD M–O SVÐBY (*H.* 3586), *from Northern Germany.* **Totnes,** *rev.* +ÆLFSTAN M–O TOTA (*H.* 3832), *scarce mint.* **Wallingford,** *rev.* +SIGEVLF M–O ƿELIA (*H.* 3936). **York,** *rev.* +ODDAZ M–O EOFR· ⅃·XBV (retrograde and mixed), (*H.* 799 *var.*), *curious and rare* 4 1 2

(*Hild. type* D; *Rud. pl.* 22, 2, *&c.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iv, *var. a, pl.* XV, 4; *Hks.* 207), *viz.: rude bust to left, dividing legend, no inner circle; rev. long cross voided, each limb terminating in three crescents.*

1069 **Bath,** *rev.* +HILDSIGE M·O·O BAÐ (*H.* 70), *scarce.* **Cambridge,** *rev.* +LODRIL M⁺O LRANT (*H.* 1182), *scarce.* **Chester,** *rev.* +ODVLF MOO LEIL (*H.* 1559), *from Sweden and the Evans collection.* **Chester,** *rev.* +ELEƿNE MO L·EL (*or* L·EL), (*H.* 1515), *also from Sweden and the Evans collection.* **Exeter,** *rev.* +LOD MOO EXEL (*H.* 532) 5 1 12

1070 **Gloucester,** *rev.* +LEOFSIGE MOO LLEA (*H.* 1120), *scarce.* **Hereford,** *rev.* +LEOFLAR M⁺O HERE (*H.* 1345), *scarce.* **Lewes,** 1 16

LOT 1070—*continued.*

rev. + IERE BYRHT MOO LÆP (*H.* 1423). **Lincoln**, *rev.* + LOLLRIM M'O'O LIN. (*H.* 1715, *etc.*). **London**, *rev.* + ÆÐELPERD M'O LVND (*H.* 2167), *from the Moon collection* (*pt. lot* 19) 5

1071 **London**, *rev.* .+'L'ODƑINE M'O LVND, a pellet in the second and third quarters (*H.* 2633), *rare variety.* **Shaftesbury**, *rev.* + LVFA MOO ≤LEFT (*H.* 3349), *rare.* **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* + ƑYN≤IIE MOO ≤LRO (*H.* 3386), *rare.* **Southampton**, *rev.* + ÆÐELNOÐ M'O HAM (*H.* 1236) 4

1072 **Stafford**, *rev.* :+ LODRIL MOO ≤TÆÐ (*H.* 3425), *a very rare mint, and from the Royal Swedish Museum and the Evans collection.* **Wilton**, *rev.* + ≤ÆPINE MOO ƑILT (*H.* 4016), *scarce, from the Moon* (*pt. lot* 19) *collection.* **Winchester**, *rev.* + BYRHTƑOLD MOO ƑINT (*H.* 4178), *pierced* 3

(*Hild. type* E; *Rud. pl.* 22, 1; *B. M. Cat. II, type* viii, *pl.* XV, 1; *Hks.* 203), *viz.*: *obv. bust to left in armour and with radiate helmet*; *rev. quadrangular compartment, each angle terminating in a trefoil of pellets beneath a long cross voided, each limb of which ends in three crescents.*

1073 **Lewes**, *rev.* + MEREƑINE M'O LÆƑE (*H.* 1466). **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ODLRM M'O LIN: (*H.* 1872). **London**, *rev.* :+ EDƑINE M'O'O LVND (*H.* 2493). **London**, *rev.* + EADƑOLD MOO LVND, a pellet in the first and second quarters (*H.* 2939), *rare variety.* **London**, *rev.* :+ LOD'AM. 'O LVNDEN (*H.* 2532 *var.*) 5

1074 **London**, *rev.* + ƑVLF≤TAN M'O LVND (*H.* 2994). **Oxford**, *rev.* ÆLFPINE MOO OXNA (*H.* 3215), *scarce, but cracked.* **Stamford**, *rev.* + Æ≤LEA MOO ≤TAN. **Thetford**, *rev.* + NANNA (*for* MANNA) MO DEOD (*H.* 3780 *var.*). **York**, *rev.* + LOLLR'IM M–O EO (*H.* 672). **York**, *rev.* + VLFLETEL M–O EO: (*H.* 970 *var.*) 6

CNUT.

A.D. 1016–A.D. 1035.

(*The references are as before, see Aethelred II*).

(*Hild. type* A; *Rud. pl.* 23, 21; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i; *Hks. type* 6), *viz.*: *obv. bust to left diademed*; *rev. small cross pattée within inner circle.*

1075 **London**, *rev.* + BRIHTNOD M–O LVD, a pellet in two angles of the cross (*H.* 2049 *var.*), *only well preserved, but an extremely rare type.* Another, **London**, *rev.* + DORLL MOO LVND, the pellets omitted (*H.* 2739), *fine, very rare; from Sweden and the Evans' collection (illustrated)* [Pl. XXVI] 2

(*Hild. type* E; *Rud. pl.* 23, 7, *etc.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* viii *and pl.* XVII, 1-3, *etc.*; *Hks.* 212), *viz.*: *obr. crowned bust to left entirely within a quatrefoil*; *rev. a quatrefoil upon a long cross, voided, each limb terminating in three crescents.*

1076 Bath, *rev.* +ÆDE≶TÄN ON BÆD (*H.* 36), *scarce.* Chester, *rev.* + ≶NEL ⊙N LEL (*H.* 1418). Gloucester, *rev.* + LODƑI : ME ⊙: LLE: (*H.* 973), *slightly chipped, scarce.* Ipswich, *rev.* + LEMON ON LIP, *unpublished moneyer, rare* 4

1077 Lincoln, *rev.* + LEOFINL MO LINLO (*H.* 1601 *var.*). London, *rev.* + EARDNOÐ ⊙ LVN (*H.* 2218). London, *rev.* + LODRI[L]ON LVNDENE (*H.* 2443), *from the Moon sale* (*part lot* 23). Shrewsbury, *rev.* + ≶P : OT ON ≶LROBE (*H.* 3148 *var.*), Southampton, *rev.* + ÆLFƑERD ON HÄMT (*H.* 1118), *scarce* 5

1078 Southwark, *rev.* + ƑVLF≶TÄN ≶VL (*H.* 3431). Stamford, *rev.* + LODPINE MO ≶TA· (*H.* 3270). Taunton, *rev.* + EDRIL ⊙N TANTV (*H.* 3437 *var.*), *a very rare mint.* York, *rev.* + O≶LOT O EO : FRƑ (*H.* 701), *chipped* 4

(*Hild. type* E, *var. d*); *type almost as type* E, *but the head is diademed or filleted, and on the reverse the quatrefoil is less arched and the points at the cusps are small.*

1079 Bristol, *rev.* + ÆLLƑINE ON BRIL≶ (*H.* 71 *var.*), *rare.* Bristol, *rev.* + ÆLFƑINE ·ON BRIL (*H.* 79 *var.*), *rare.* Gloucester, *rev.* + LEOFSIÐE ⊙N LEE :, *very rare variety for this mint, but cracked.* Cut Halfpenny, Gloucester, *rev.* + LOD[RIL ON L]LEƑ (*H.* 966) 4

(*Hild. type* G; *Rud. pl.* 23, 19; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XIV, *pl.* XVII, 5, *Hks.* 213), *viz.*: *bust in conical helmet and with sceptre, to left*; *rev. short cross voided, the limbs united at base by two circles*; *in centre, pellet*; *in each angle, a broken annulet enclosing pellet.*

1080 Gloucester, *rev.* + LODRIL ⊙N LLEƑEL (*H.* 968), *scarce.* Hastings, *rev.* + ET≶ILE ⊙N HÆ≶TIN (*H.* 1112), *scarce.* Lincoln, *rev.* + LIFINL ON LINLO, a pellet in the second quarter (*H.* 1630), *scarce variety.* London, *rev.* + EDRED ON LVND ·:· (*H.* 2236), *reverse design partially erased.* Stamford, *rev.* + ÆÐFD ≶TAN MO ≶TAN (*H.* 3230) 5

1081 Stamford, *rev.* + LÆƑELIN ⊙N ≶TÄNF (*H.* 3242). Stamford, *rev.* + LODƑNE ⊙N ≶TAN (*H.* 3275). Worcester, *rev.* + LVFER·IL·· ON ƑIHR·ÄL (*H.* 3638), *rare mint.* York, *rev.* + GRVRN MO⊙ E⊙ERP,

LOT 1081—*continued.*

a pellet in the second quarter (*H.* 637), *rare variety.* York, *rev.* + HILDOLF M⁻O EOFR (*H.* 651) 5

(*Hild. type* II; *Rud. pl.* 22, 1-4; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xvi, *pl.* XVII, 4; *Hks.* 208), *viz.: bust to left, diademed; in front, sceptre; rev. short cross, voided; in centre, annulet enclosing pellet.*

1082 Dover, *rev.* + BOLA: ON DOFR ·: (*H.* 287). Exeter, *rev.* + ÐELNƑINE ON E+LE·: (*H.* 416). Gloucester, *rev.* + LEOFNOÐ ON LLE (*H.* 981 *var.*) Hastings, *rev.* + BRID ON HÆ≤TINL: (*H.* 1105 *var.*) Lincoln, *rev.* LIFINL ON LINL ·: (*H.* 1633). London, *rev.* + ÆLFƑIL ON LVND (*H.* 1952). London, *rev.* + BRIHTMÆR ON L (*H.* 2037), *the last three are from the Stradling collection* (*part lot* 59) 7

1083 London, *rev.* + BRVNLAF ON L·: (*H.* 2082). London, *rev.* + LODERE ON LVND (*H.* 2401). London, *rev.* + LODMAN ON LVND: (*H.* 2429). Norwich, *rev.* + HANNA ON NORÐ: (*H.* 2965). Oxford, *rev.* + LIFINL ON OLXE ·: (*H.* 3039), *the first three coins are from the Stradling collection* (*part lot* 59) 5

1084 Stamford, *rev.* + LODRIL ON STAN: (*H.* 3262). Stamford, *rev.* + ÐVSTAN ON STANFOR (*H.* 3367). Thetford, *rev.* + ÆLFƑINE ON ÐEO (*H.* 3451). Winchester, *rev.* + LODƑINE ƑIDII ON Ƒ I (*H.* 3761), *rare.* York, *rev.* + BEORN ON EOFER (*H.* 479) 5

*** The fourth coin possesses unusual interest from the presence of two names—either two moneyers, or, as would appear more likely, Christian and surname. Ruding (vol. I, p. 144) alludes to a similar case under Edward the Confessor (*Godwine Ceoca*) as "two moneyers," but Sir Henry Ellis (*Num. Journal, vol. II, p.* 253), so far back as the year 1837, suggested that Ruding's example was an early instance of the use of a surname; it is probable, therefore, that the present coin affords a still earlier illustration of that use.

(*Hild. type* I; *Rud. pl.* 23, 22; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xvii, *pl.* XVII, 7; *Hks.* 209), *viz.: bust to left, diademed, sceptre in left hand; rev. over a short cross voided, a quadrilateral compartment with pellet centre and at each angle.*

1085 London, *rev.* + BRIHTMÆR ON LV (*H.* 2042). York (?), *rev.* + ƑVLFRIL ON EF (or L) ORNL ·: *a curious reading if for York, from the Stradling collection.* York, *rev.* + BEORNN ON EOEERƑI (*sic*), (*H.* 486 *var.*) York, *rev.* + SPELLEN ONN EOFERP (*H.* 795), *from the Witte sale* 4

EIGHTH DAY'S SALE.

HAROLD I.

A.D. 1035–A.D. 1040.

(*References as before.*)

(*Hild. type* A, *Rud. pl.* 24, 2; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* XX, 1; *Hks. type* 1), *viz.: bust to left, diademed; rev. cross composed of four ovals decreasing towards the centre, and united by two circles enclosing a pellet.*

Lot		
1086	Cambridge, *obv.* + HAROLD RE+ ·:·; *rev.* + ÆLFPIG ONN ⊏RANT: *very fine, a scarce mint* 1	1 1
1087	Colchester, *rev.* + PVLPINE ON COLEEE (*H.* 81). *fine, a rare mint* 1	2 2
1088	London, *rev.* + ÆREMAN ON LVN, *extremely fine, unpublished moneyer* [Pl. XXVI] 1	1 12
1089	Salisbury, *obv.* REC+; *rev.* + ÆLFRED· ON SEREB: (*H.* 840), *very fine, a rare mint, none being given by the Brit. Mus. Catalogue* 1	1 1

(*Hild. type* B, *Rud. pl.* 24, 4; *B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *var. c, pl.* XX, 2; *Hks.* 214), *viz.: bust, diademed, in armour, to left; in front, shield and sceptre; rev. long cross voided, limbs united at base by circle enclosing pellet; in each angle of cross a lis between two pellets.*

1090	Bristol, *obv.* + ⅄LODREE + (*sic*); *rev.* + ÆLFPERD ONN BRI: (*H.* 19), *very fine, curious rendering of the king's name, scarce mint* 1	2 2
1091	Colchester, *obv.* + HAR·OLD REEX:; *rev.* + PVLLFPI:NE O EOL: (*H.* 80), *fine, a rare mint* 1	2 .

1092 **Chester,** *obv.* + HAROLD REE : ; *rev.* + ÆLFSIGE ON LEIE, *very fine, a scarce mint, but slightly cracked* 1

1093 **Hertford,** *obv.* + HAR : OLD REX ; *rev.* + DEORSIE ON HEOR (*H.* 290), *very fine, an exceedingly rare mint and one not quoted in the Brit. Mus. Catalogue* [Pl. XXVI] 1

1094 **Huntingdon,** *obv.* + HAROLD REEX : ; *rev.* + PVLPNE ON · HVN (*H.* 315), *fine, an extremely rare mint, not given for this reign in the Brit. Mus. Catalogue* 1

1095 **Ipswich,** *obv.* + HAR : OLD REX ; *rev.* + PIDFARΠ O LIPE · (*H.* 242), *fine and rare* 1

*** From Sweden and the Evans collection.

1096 **Oxford,** *obv.* + HAROLD REEX : ; *rev.* + EODPINE (*or* E) ON OE (*H.* 802), *extremely fine and scarce* [Pl. XXVI] 1

1097 **Lydford,** *obv.* + HAROLD REEX A ; *rev.* + ÆLFPINE ONN : L : DEO, *overstruck on another coin; fine, an excessively rare mint for this reign, Hildebrand quoting but two varieties, the B. M. Cat. none at all* [Pl. XXVI] 1

*** Hildebrand assigns this reading of the mint-name to Thetford (*see his no.* 936), but the letter L after ONN precludes the idea (*see also Hildebrand's no.* 760 *for this identical moneyer of Lydford*).

(*Hild. type* B, *var. a ; B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *pl.* XX, 4), *viz.: as type* B, *but trefoil of pellets instead of the lis, in each angle.*

1098 **Derby,** *obv.* + HAROLD RE+ : ; *rev.* + GODRIE ON DEO (*H.* 91 *var.*), *fine, a scarce mint and variety* 1

*** From the Montagu collection.

1099 **London,** *obv.* + HAROLD REEX ; *rev.* + ED : PINE ON LVND, *very fine, scarce* 1

(*Hild. type* B, *var. c, plate* 9 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* VI, *p.* 306), *viz.: bust to left helmeted (the outline beaded) in armour ; in front, shield and sceptre ; rev. as rev. of Hild. type* B.

1100 **Cambridge,** *obv.* + HAD RE (?) ; *rev.* + PVLPHE OH LRA, *fine, but has been repaired, of great rarity and unpublished type for this mint*

*** From the Ford and Montagu collections, in the catalogue of which latter it was assigned to Colchester (*see Montagu Cat. lot* 95).

1101 **Thetford,** *obv.* + HAR : LD R, only a single beaded outline to the helmet (*cf. Hild. plate* 9); *rev.* + ERARIE ON DEF, *very fine, of extreme rarity, unpublished variety of a very rare type, also a new moneyer* [Pl. XXVI] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 309).

HARTHACNUT.

A.D. 1040–A.D. 1042.

1102 **Exeter,** *obv.* + HARÐECNVT R, diademed bust to left, holding sceptre; *rev.* + DODDA ON EC + ECST, short cross voided, upon which a quadrilateral ornament with pellet at each angle and in the centre (*Hild. type* B; *Rud. pl.* 24, 2; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ii, *pl.* XXI, 2; *Hks.* 217 *and H. no.* 31), *fine, very rare* 1

1103 **Huntingdon,** *obv.* + HAR : ÐAEN, similar type to the preceding; *rev.* + PVLFPI ON HVNTA, *extremely fine, an exceedingly rare mint and one apparently unrepresented in the National Museum* [Pl. XXVI] 1

1104 **Lund** (*Scania*), *obv.* + HARÐECNVT··, radiate helmeted bust to left, no sceptre; *rev.* ⊙ÐÐENER ⊙N LVD, long cross voided, three crescents terminating each limb, a pyramid, with trefoil apex, in each angle (*Rud. pl.* H, 47), *very fine and rare* 1

EDWARD THE CONFESSOR.

A.D. 1042–A.D. 1066.

References to *Hildebrand's* "Anglosachsiska Mynt"; *Ruding's* "Annals"; *Brit. Mus. Catalogue*, "Anglo-Saxon Series," *vol. II; Hawkins'* "Silver Coins of England"; *Numismatic Chronicle*, Fourth Series, *vol. V; Brit. Num. Journal, vol. III*, &c.

The numbers following the letter H, within brackets, refer to Hildebrand's work; the Roman numerals following "C.-B." refer to Mr. Carlyon-Britton's arrangement of types as given in Num. Chron. IV, S., vol. V.

TYPE I.

(*C.-B. type* I; *Hild. type* C, *var. d; Rud. pl.* 25, 22, *var.; B. M. Cat. II, type* iii, *var. c; Hks. cf. type* 4 *and fig.* 217; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* v, *p.* 183, *pl.* VII, 1), *viz.*: *obv. bust to left diademed, holding sceptre*

terminating in fleur-de-lis; rev. over a short cross voided, a quadrilateral compartment with single pellet at each angle and in the centre. (This type corresponds to the last English type of Harthacnut.)

1105 **Southwark**, *obv.* + EDPEREEX ANL, diademed bust to left; in front, sceptre fleur-de-lisé; *rev.* + BVRRED OHH SVÐL: short cross voided, upon which a quadrilateral ornament with pellet at each angle and in centre (*H.* 707), *very fine, an exceedingly rare type, only two quoted by Hildebrand, one of which (of this mint) is only a fragment* [Pl. XXVI] 1

TYPE II.

(*C.-B. type* II; *Hild. type* A; *Rud. pl.* 25, 33; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *pl.* XXVI, 10; *Hks.* 226; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 184, *pl.* VII, 2, *viz. obv. bust with radiate crown, to left; rev. cross pattée within circle.*)

1106 **Canterbury**, *rev.* + LEOFPINEE IIN LEN, *scarce type for this mint.* **Chester**, *rev.* + ÆLFSIE ON LEIIE·, *scarce type for this mint.* **Derby**, *rev.* + FROME ON DEORBPI, *an extremely rare mint (ex the Moon collection, part lot* 36). **Lincoln**, *rev.* + ÆLFNOÐ ONN LINEOL (*B. M. C. no.* 664). **London**, *rev.* + BVRRED ON LVND :· 5

1107 **Maldon**, *rev.* + DÆIN ONN MÆLDV, *an excessively rare mint, unknown to Hildebrand, and this type not given in the B. M. Cat.; has been broken and repaired.* **Oxford**, *rev.* + HÆRLOD ON OLXE (*H.* 631), *rare.* **Thetford**, *rev.* + ESTMVND O% ÐEO (*B. M. C.* 1522). **York**, *rev.* + LETELL ON EOFERPI: annulet upon the inner circle. **York**, *rev.* + SÆFVHEL ON EOF: annulet as before (*see Hild. no.* 144 *for this scarce moneyer*) 5

TYPE III.

(*C.-B. type* III; *Hild. type* C; *Rud. pl.* 25, 22; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iii; *Hks.* 220; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 185, *pl.* VII, 4), *obv. bust to left, diademed; in front, sceptre with trefoil of pellets; rev. as Type I, but there is a trefoil of pellets at each angle.*

1108 **Bristol**, *rev.* + SMEXPINE ON BRIL, *rare mint, and a scarce type for it (cf. Hild. p.* 430). **Colchester**, *rev.* + PVLFPINE ON LOLAE (*B. M. C. no.* 140), *scarce.* **Dover**, *rev.* + ETSILE ON DOFRR·· (*B. M. C. no.* 172), *scarce.* **Exeter**, *rev.* + LIFINE ON EXEL (*H.* 93). **Huntingdon**, *rev.* + ÆLFPINE ON HVNTE, a pellet in two angles of the cross (*B. M. C. no.* 559), *rare type for this scare mint* 5

1109 Lincoln, *rev.* + LEOFPINE ON LINEO: (*H.* 355). Lincoln, *rev.* + EODRIE ON LINEOL (*H.* 331). London, *rev.* + ÆLFSIEE ON LVND: London, *rev.* + BRIHTRED ON LVN: (*cf. B. M. C. no.* 871). London, *rev.* + ENDRIE ON LVND (*cf. B. M. C. nos.* 872, 873). London, *rev.* + LODPINE ON LVND (*H.* 879) 6

1110 London, *rev.* + LIFINEE ON LVNDE (*H.* 546). Norwich, *rev.* + LEOFPINE ON NORÐ·:· (*H.* 598; *B. M. C.* 1092). Shrewsbury, *rev.* + PVLMÆR· ONN SREO, *a very rare type for this scarce mint.* Stamford, *rev.* + PILERIE ON STANF (*B. M. C.* 1229 *var.*) *ex Capt. Douglas collection.* Winchester, *rev.* + LIFINEE ON PINEE·:· *from the City find and the Evans collection.* York, *rev.* + ELTAN ON EOFEERI·: annulet in the third quarter (*H.* 122, *B. M. C.* 281) 6

TYPE IV.

(*C.-B. type* IV; *Hild. type* B; *Rud. pl.* 26, 36; *B. M. Cat. II, type* ii, *pl.* XXII, 8; *Hks.* 229; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 187, *pl.* VII, 6: *obv. bust to left, diademed; rev. short voided cross, pellet in centre.*)

1111 Bedford, *rev.* + VLFHTEL ⊙NB (*B. M. C.* 19), *rare mint.* Chester, *rev.* + HVSEAR ONLEIE. Chester, *rev.* + LEOFPINE ONLEI: (*B. M. C.* 629). Dorchester, *rev.* + PVLSTAN ON DOR, a pellet in the first quarter (*B. M. C.* 194), *a very rare mint.* Gloucester, *rev.* + EINENÆR ONGL, *rare, unpublished moneyer* 5

1112 Hereford, *rev.* + RÆDVLF O HERE, *a rare type for this scarce mint.* (*This moneyer is assigned by Hildebrand to Hereford* (*no.* 240), *but in the B. M. Cat. he is placed* (*wrongly no doubt*) *to Hertford* (*no.* 536). Launceston, *rev.* + EODRIE ON LA:N, *an excessively rare mint unknown to Hildebrand of this reign* (*both illustrated*) [Pl. XXVI] 2

*** For some interesting conclusions as to the Langport mint consult Mr. Carlyon-Britton's paper, "*Uncertain*" *Anglo-Saxon Mints and some New Attributions* in the *Brit. Num. Journal, vol. VI.*

1113 Lewes, *rev.* + EADPIE ON LÆPEN (*B. M. C.* 572). Lincoln, *rev.* + EODRIE ON LIN (*H.* 327; *B. M. C.* 675). London, *rev.* + ELFPIE ONLVN (*H.* 484). London, *rev.* + ÆLFP ON LVND: (*B. M. C.* 773). *cracked.* London, *rev.* + ELFPINE

LOT 1113—*continued.*

ON LWD. London, *rev.* + DEORMAN ON LV (*H.* 444; *B. M. C.* 798), *from the City find and the Evans collection.* London, *rev.* + DIREMA ON LVN (*B. M. C.* 799) 7

1114 London, *rev.* + EDPINE ON LVN: (*H.* 478). London, *rev.* + LODRIE ON LVNDE (*H.* 493). London, *rev.* + EIENIEE ON LV· (*B. M. C.* 829, *var.*). London, *rev.* + PVLERED ON LVND (*B. M. C.* 839). London, *rev.* + PVLƿI ON LVND (*B. M. C.* 842). Oxford, *rev.* + ÆIELPI ON OXE: *rare type for this mint.* Sandwich, *rev.* + LEOFPINE ON SA: (*B. M. C.* 1153, 1154), *a very scarce type for this mint* 7

1115 Warwick, *rev.* + LVFINE ON PÆRINC, *an extremely rare type for this rare mint, one only being quoted by Hildebrand and none in the Brit. Mus. Catalogue; unusually full rendering of the mint-name* (*illustrated*). Winchester, *rev.* + IFINE ON PINEE (*H.* 782). York, *rev.* + ARNGRIH ONEOF, annulet in the second quarter, *rare type for this mint* [Pl. XXVI] 3

MULE, TYPES III–V.

1116 Lincoln, *obv.* + EDPTRE + IIT, helmeted bust to left, with sceptre (pommé head) in front; *rev.* + SPTFT ON LINEO, long cross voided, each limb terminating in a crescent (no pellet) in the angles P T E X, arranged in priority of quarters E X T P (*Hild. type* D, *var*, *B. M. Cat. II, type* iv, *pl.* xxvi, 14; *H.* 376), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXVI] 1

TYPE V.

(*C.-B. type* v; *Hild. type* D; *Rud.* 24, 12, *var.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* iv, *pl.* xxvi, 14; *Hks.* 221; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* v, *p.* 187, *pl.* vii, 7), *bust to left, helmeted; in front, sceptre pommé; rev. long cross voided, each limb terminating in a crescent and pellet, and dividing the legend; in the angles,* P A E X.

1117 Chester, *rev.* + BRVNIE ONE EIEC· (*sic*), *rare, but pierced.* Cricklade, *rev.* + ÆELPINE OH ERO: (*H.* 68), *remarkably fine and extremely rare, none of this type being quoted in the B. M. Cat., and only two (one of which is a fragment) in Hildebrand* (*illustrated*). Lewes, *rev.* + NORD: MAN O LÆ·, *rare type for the mint, unusually fine* [Pl. XXVI] 3

1118 **London**, *rev.* + ELPINE ONN LVN. **London**, *rev.* + GODRIE ON LVND (numerous bosses on the king's sceptre-handle, *rare, unpublished* (?) *variety, but cracked.* **Norwich**, *rev.* + LEO·FPI ON NORD (*H.* 595), *scarce, from Sweden and the Evans collection.* **Salisbury**, *rev.* + PINEMAN ON SER (*H.* 662, *var.*), *scarce type and mint* 3 — 2 2

1119 **Shrewsbury**, *rev.* + PVLMÆR ON SER, *unpublished type for this mint, possibly unique* (*cf. Hild. p.* 452 *and B. M. Cat. p.* 427), *illustrated.* **Thetford**, *rev.* + EDRIE ON DEPOI (*B. M. C.* 1531 *and pl.* XXX, 13). **Winchester**, *rev.* + LADME·R ON PINC, *scarce type for the mint* [Pl. XXVI] 3 — 3 10

MULE, TYPES V–VI.

1120 **Lincoln**, *obv.* helmeted bust to left, with sceptre as type V; *rev.* + BRIHTRIE ON LINEO, short cross voided, the limbs expanding outwardly, and united at base by two circles (= *type* VI) (*B. M. Cat. type* V, *N. C. IV, S.* V, *p.* 188), *rare* 1 — 1 10

1121 **Stamford**, *rev.* + ARFRA [O]N STANFOR, *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXVII] 1 — 3 15

1122 **York**, *rev.* + GOLA ON EOFERPIE, ⊙ in the third quarter (*cf. B. M. C. no.* 305), *very fine, rare* 1 — 1 1

1123 **York**, *rev.* + STYREOL ON EOFER, ⊙ in the second quarter (*B. M. C.* 311), *very fine and rare* 1 — 3 .

TYPE VI.

(*C.-B. type* VI; *Hild. type* E; *Rud. pl.* 24, 4, *&c.*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* V, *pl.* XXII, 4; *Hks.* 219; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 189, *pl.* VII, 10; *obv. helmeted head to left; in front, sceptre pommé; rev. expanding short cross springing from double circles.*)

1124 **Bath**, *rev.* + GODRIE ⊙N BAD, *scarce* (*ex the Warne coll.*). **Bedford**, *rev.* + SPOT ON BEDEFOR (*B. M. C. no.* 21 *and pl.* XXII, 4), *from the Rashleigh coll., part lot* 314. **Bristol**, (?), *rev.* + GODIPNE ON BVES: *unusual reading for this mint, and suggestive of Buckingham* (*illustrated*). **Chichester**, *rev.* + ÆLFPINE ON CICLST (*B. M. C.* 106), *scarce.* **Exeter**, *rev.* + EDPII ON EX·ECEST· (*B. M. C.* 211) [Pl. XXVII] 5 — 1 13

1125 **Gloucester,** *rev.* + EAƿVLF ON 6LEƿECE: (*B. M. C.* 454). **Gloucester,** *rev.* + ELRIC ONN NEEƿE: (*sic*), a pellet in the first and fourth quarters, *rare variety.* **Hastings,** *rev.* +LEOFƿINE ⊙N HÆSTIEE, an annulet (?) against a limb of the cross in the third quarter (*B. M. C.* 500, *var.*), *an unpublished variety.* **Hertford,** *rev.* + ƿILGRIP ON HEORT:· *unpublished type for this mint, possibly unique* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXVII] 4

*** The last coin is from the Rashleigh collection (*part lot* 317).

1126 **Lewes,** *rev.* + EDƿERD ON LÆƿE: **Lincoln,** *rev.* + ÐODRIC ON LINCOL (*B. M. C.* 702), *not fine.* **Lincoln,** *rev.* + OSFERÐ ON LINCOLIE. **London,** *rev.* + ÆLFSIE ON LVNDED. **London** *rev.* + BRIESIE ON LVND: (*B. M. C.* 917). **London,** *rev.* + DVDINC ON LVNDEN, a single circle only in the centre, *rare variety* 6

1127 **London,** *rev.* + EDRED ON LVNDE (*H.* 467, *B. M. C.* 924). **London,** *rev.* + ÐODƿINE ON LVND (*B. M. C.* 924, *var.*). **London,** *rev.* + LEOFRED ON LVNDENE. **Norwich,** *rev.* + ÐENELM ON NORÐ (*B. M. C.* 1095, *var.*); *from the City find and the Evans collection.* **Oxford,** *rev.* + ÆILƿI ON OXENEFOR, *unusually good reading of the mint name.* **Shaftesbury,** *rev.* + EDIRIC ON SEFTȝ (*for* S) I : BR, *scarce, but cracked* 6

1128 **Southampton,** *rev.* + ÆLFƿINE OH HAMT: *an excessively rare type for this mint, unpublished, also a rare mint* (*illustrated*). **Stamford,** *rev.* + 6ODƿINE ⊙N STANFO: *scarce* [Pl. XXVII] 2

1129 **Steyning,** *rev.* + ƿVLFET ON ꝟTENI·: (*H.* 666, *B. M. C.* 1296), *rare mint.* **Thetford,** *rev.* + ÆILSIE ON ÐEODFO: (*B. M. C.* 1539). **Wallingford,** *rev.* + BRIHTRIC ON ƿALI (*B. M. C.* 1274, *var.*). **Warwick,** *rev.* + LEOFRIC ON ƿÆRI: *rare mint.* **Wilton,** *rev.* + ÆLFƿINE ON ƿILTV: *scarce* 5

1130 **Winchester,** *rev.* + ESTAN ON ƿINCEST (*B. M. C.* 1387). **Winchester,** *rev.* + BRIHTƿOLD ON ƿINCE: (*B. M. C.* 1391 *and pl.* xxx, 5). **Worcester,** *rev.* + ÆIELƿI ON ƿIHERECE: *an extremely rare type for this scarce mint* (*the type only quoted by Hildebrand*), *but has been broken and repaired* (*from the City find and the Evans collection*). **York,** *rev.* + ARNGRIM ON EOFR· annulet in the first quarter (*B. M. C.* 296, *var.*). **York,** *rev.* + ꝟEVLA ON EOFERƿIC, annulet as before (*B. M. C.* 310, *var.*) 5

MULE, TYPES VI–VII.

1131 **Thetford,** *obv. helmeted bust to left, as type* VI; *rev.* + ÐODELEOF ON ÐEOT; short cross voided, each limb terminated by three crescents; in centre, annulet (*N. C. IV, S.* V, *p.* 190; *B. M. Cat. type* VI, *no.* 1542, *pl.* XXX, 14), *fine, an extremely rare type* [Pl. XXVII] 1

TYPE VII.

(*C.-B. type* VII; *Hild. type* F; *Rud. pl.* 25, 18; *B. M. Cat. II, type* VII, *pl.* XXII, 1; *Hks.* 227; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 190, *pl.* VII, 12; *obv. bust to right in conical helmet holding sceptre with cross, lis, or pellet head; rev. short cross voided with tri-crescent terminations and ring and pellet centre.*)

1132 **Bedford,** *rev.* + VLFYÐEL ON BEDEF, *rare type for this mint, from the City find and the Evans collection, not very fine.* **Cambridge,** *obv.* fleur-de-lis sceptre; *rev.* + ÐODÞINE ON ÐRANT (*B. M. C.* 475, *and pl.* XXV, 3), *rare type for this scarce mint.* **Canterbury,** *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + ELRED : O : N ÐENTÞA ·:· (*B. M. C.* 70), *from the Chancton find and the Evans collection.* **Chester,** *obv.* sceptre pommé; *rev.* + BRVNNIÐ ON LEIÐ· (*B. M. C.* 641) 4

1133 **Chester,** *obv.* cross pommée; *rev.* + ÐOLBRAÆD ⊙Æ LEIÐ (*B. M. C.* 642). **Chester,** *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* + LEOFENOÐ ON LEIÐE: **Chichester,** *obv.* as last; *rev.* + ÞVLFRIÐ ON ÐIÐEȿT, *found at Bude, from the Vidler coll.* **Colchester,** *obv.* as before; *rev.* + BRVNNESE ON ÐOLEÐ (*B. M. C.* 142). **Exeter,** *obv.* as before; *rev.* + ÆÐFRIÐ ON EXEÐȿ (*B. M. C.* 215) 5

1134 **Gloucester,** *obv.* "cross" sceptre; two pellets behind the king's neck; *rev.* + ÞVLFÐT ON ÐLEÞE (*B. M. C.* 460, *var.*), *scarce variety.* **Hastings,** *obv.* as previously (but no pellets); *rev.* + BRID : ON HÆÆTIE ·:·, four large pellets upon the inner circle placed equidistantly; *a very rare unpublished variety (illustrated)* [Pl. XXVII] 2

1135 **Hastings,** *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* + DVINNÐ ON HÆÆTIE (*B. M. C.* 506), from Sedlescombe. **Hertford,** *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + ÞILÐRIÞ ON HEOR: *an extremely rare mint.* **Huntingdon,** *obv.* as the last; *rev.* + ÐODRIÐ ⊙N HVNTE, *unpublished type for this scarce mint, very rare (illustrated)* [Pl. XXVII] 3

1136 **Ipswich**, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + BRVNINE ON EIPI, *fine, unpublished type for this mint, very rare.* **Lewes**, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* + EDPINE ON LÆPEE ·· (*B. M. C.* 588), *from Chaucton and the Evans coll.* **Lincoln**, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + LOLGRIM ON LIN (*H.* 312; *B. M. C.* 706), *from the City find and the Evans collection* 3

1137 **Lincoln**, *obv.* as the last; *rev.* + MANNA ⊙N LINLOLL (*B. M. C.* 710). **London**, *obv.* as before; *rev.* + ÆLFPERD ON LVNDE: (*B. M. C.* 955), *from Chaucton and the Evans collection (cracked).* **London**, *obv.* as previously; *rev.* + EDPIL ONN· LVNDENE: (*B. M. C.* 967), *found at Shoreham.* **London**, *obv.* as before; *rev.* + LODPLL ON LVNDIEN·, *unusual rendering of this mint-name, from the City find and the Evans coll.* **London**, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* + LEOFRED ON LVND: (*B. M. C.* 980), *from Chaucton and the Evans coll.* **London**, *obv.* as the last; *rev.* + LEOFRIL ON LVNDE 6

1138 **London**, *obv.* as before; *rev.* + ⸗PETMAN ON LVN (*B. M. C.* 990). **Nottingham**, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + FORNE ON SNOTINE, *unpublished type for this rare mint (illustrated).* **Norwich**, *obv.* as last; *rev.* + RINLOLF O NOR·, *from the City find and the Evans coll.* [Pl. XXVII] 3

1139 **Rochester**, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* + LODPINE: ON ROFEN: a pellet in the fourth quarter, *rare variety and mint.* **Shrewsbury**, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + LODESBAND ON S6R, *scarce.* **Southampton**, *obv.* as the last; *rev.* + LEOFRIL ON HAMTV: (*B. M. C.* 525), *from the City find and the Evans coll.* **Steyning**, *obv.* as before; *rev.* + PVLFRIL ON· ⸗TÆNI (*B. M. C.* 1209), *scarce.* **Thetford**, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* + E⸗TMVND ON ÐEOT, *from the City find and the Evans coll.* 5

1140 **Thetford**, *obv.* as the last coin; *rev.* + LIOPINE ⊙N ÐITFORI, *uncommon reading of mint-name.* **Wilton**, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + ALFPOLD ON PILTVN (*B. M. C.* 1330). **Winchester**, *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* + ÆᴞTAN ON PINLEᴞT: (*B. M. C.* 1404), *from Chaucton and the Evans coll., as also the next piece.* **Winchester**, *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + GODMAN ON PINLI (*B. M. C.* 1413). **Winchester**, *obv.* as the last; *rev.*

Lot 1140—*continued.*

+ GODPINE ΓΕΟ ON (evidently for *Godwine Ceoca*), *very rare and interesting* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXVII] 5

*** Any doubts as to Godwin Ceoca (or Socche) being the Christian and surname of the moneyer, and not the names of *two* moneyers, would seem to have been decided by Sir Henry Ellis as far back as the year 1837, when, in the *Numismatic Journal* (*vol. II, p.* 253), he quotes the following extract from the supplemental volume to the "Great Doomsday": "*Godwinus Socche fuit tempore Regis Edwardi magister monetarius et tenuit unam domum de feudo Episcopi Winton*," &c.

1141 **Winchester,** *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* ΓOD PIDIΓ O PINI (*B. M. C.* 1419, *also cf. Hild. no.* 3760 *sub Cnut for this moneyer and his surname*), *extremely rare* (*illustrated*). **Winchester,** *obv.* "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* + LADMÆR ON PINE (*B. M. C.* 1429), *cracked, from Chaucton and the Evans coll., as also the next.* **Winchester,** *obv.* as before; *rev.* + LIFINE ON PINEE (*B. M. C.* 1431). **York,** *obv.* "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + ARNGRIM ON EOFER, annulet in the first quarter (*H.* 112; *B. M. C.* 324), *from the York find and the Evans coll.* [Pl. XXVII] 4

TYPE VII, *var.* 1.

(*With bust to left.*)

1142 **Hereford,** *obv.* bust in conical helmet as on *type* vii, but *to left*, "cross" sceptre; *rev.* + ÆÐESTAN ON HEREF (or I) (*Hild. type* F, *var. a*; *B. M. Cat. II, type* vii, *var. b, pl.* XXII, 2 *var.*; *C.-B. type* vii, *var.* 1; *N. C. IV, S.* V, *p.* 191, *pl.* VII, 13 *var.*, *also B. M. Cat. II, no.* 545, *pl.* XXV, 8 *var.*), *very fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXVII] 1

MULE, TYPES VII–IX.

1143 **Bedford,** *obv.* (*type* vii) + EADPARRD RE, "fleur" sceptre; *rev.* (*type* ix) + ꝏILOD ON BEDEFO, short cross voided, each limb terminated by a segment of a circle with beaded points, a pellet in centre of the cross, *fine, but cracked, excessively rare, forming link between Hild. types* F *and* G, *unpublished type, and only two others* (*one sold in lot* 612, *I. Portion of this collection*) *believed to be known* [Pl. XXVII] 1

*** From the City find and the Evans collection.

Type VIII.

(*C.-B., type* VIII ; *Hild., type* II ; *Rud., pl.* 24, 13 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* IX, *pl.* XXIII, 2 ; *Hks.* 228 ; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* V, *p.* 192, *pl.* VII, 5 ; *obv. the king seated on throne with head turned to the right, crowned, holding orb and sceptre ; rev. short cross voided, a martlet in each angle.*)

1144 **Bath,** *ob.* EADVVEARDVS REX ANGLO, the cross to the king's orb omitted ; *rev.* + OSMÆR ON BAÐ, *very fine and scarce with full reading of the king's name (illustrated).* **Cambridge,** *rev.* + ÆÆDOL· ON GRANT, a pellet in the centre of cross, *not fine, has been gilt, but a scarce mint.* **Chester,** *rev.* + DVNNINC ON LEGEDEA (*B. M. C.* 650) [Pl. XXVII] 3

1145 **Chester,** *rev.* + SPROT ON LEI·, *scarce moneyer.* **Chester,** *rev.* + PIGAE ONN LEGE·F·, *unpublished moneyer, rare.* **Chichester,** *obv.* overstruck on an older reverse ; *rev.* + GODPINE·:· ON DIDEAIT : a pellet in the centre, *scarce, from the Montagu collection, extremely fine.* **Colchester,** *rev.* + GOLDMAN ON COLEDE, two pellets, above and below the bird's tail, in the second quarter, *rare type for this mint* 4

1146 **Derby,** *rev.* + GODPINIIE ON DI, *extremely rare, unpublished type for this scarce mint (illustrated).* **Exeter,** *rev.* + LIFING ON EXEDE·ST : *scarce* [Pl. XXVII] 2

1147 **Gloucester,** *rev.* + GREENOÐ ON GLEP, *scarce, unpublished moneyer, from the City find and the Evans collection.* **Guildford,** *rev.* + BLADEMAN ON GIL (*B. M. C.* 487), *rare,* the *obv.* reading EADVVERDVS REX ANGLO. **Hastings,** *rev.* + BRND ⊙N HÆSTIEN : pellet in centre of cross (*B. M. C.* 510) 3

1148 **Ipswich,** *rev.* + BRVNMAN ONGIPS, *unpublished type for this mint, very rare, cracked.* **Lewes,** *rev.* + EADPINE ON LÆP (*B. M. C.* 594). **Lewes,** *rev.* + OSPOLD ON LÆPEN : pellet in centre of cross (*B. M. C.* 597), *from the Chancton find and the Evans collection* 3

1149 **Lincoln,** *rev.* + PVLFRIC ON LINCO (*B. M. C.* 722, *var.*), *only well preserved, from the City find and the Evans collection, as also the next coin.* **London,** *rev.* + BRVNGAR ⊙N LVNDEF (*sic*). **London,** *rev.* + PVLFPINE ON LVNDEN, annulet in centre of cross (*B. M. C.* 1024). **Oxford,** *rev.* + ÆLPINE ⊙N OXNE·:· (*B. M. C.* 1121) 4

1150 **Wilton,** *obv.* EADVVEARDVS REX ANGLO (*sic*), *rev.* + SPETRIE ON RIL (*sic*), *cracked* (*cf. B. M. Cat., no.* 1346, *which proves this coin to belong to Wilton and not to Richborough as was at one time thought probable*). **Shaftesbury,** *rev.* + PVLFRIE ON SEEF (*B. M. C.* 1170), *rare type for this mint, none known to Hildebrand, and only one in the Catalogue quoted.* **Shrewsbury,** *rev.* + LODEƷPRAN ON ƷER, *also an equally rare type for this scarce mint.* **Thetford,** *rev.* + BLAERA ON ÐETFO, *very rare type for the mint, none being given in the B. M. Cat. and only one* (*no.* 722) *in Hild.; from the City find and the Evans collection* 4 — £ 12 6

1151 **Wallingford,** *rev.* + BRAƷD OƷ PALI: annulet in centre of cross (*B. M. C.* 1282). **Warwick,** *rev.* + LVFFINE OƷ PÆRPI·:, *unpublished type for this rare mint, extremely fine, very rare* (*illustrated*). **Winchester,** *obv.* EADVVEARDVS REX ΠNGLO; *rev.* ΠNDERBODA ON PINC, pellet in centre of cross (*B. M. C.* 1448). **York,** *rev.* + SNEBRN ON EOF, annulet in second and third quarters [Pl. XXVII] 4 — 2 16

MULE, TYPES VIII–IX.

1152 **Huntingdon,** *obv.* (*type* viii) EADPAR·X ANGLO, the king enthroned; *rev.* + LIOFPINE ON HVNT, short voided cross, each limb terminated by an incurved segment of a circle (*type* ix) (*B. M. Cat. type* x, *pl.* xxvi, 8; *Rud. pl.* 28, 3; *N. C. IV, S.* v, *p.* 193 *and pl.* viii, 18), *very fine, though slightly double-struck on reverse, excessively rare, unpublished type for this mint, perhaps unique* [Pl. XXVII] 1 — £ 10

TYPE IX.

(*C.-B. type* ix; *Hild. type* g; *Rud. pl.* 24, 9; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xi, *pl.* xxii, 3; *Hks.* 222; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* v, *p.* 193, *pl.* viii, 19, *&c.; obv. bust of the king, bearded and crowned, to right; sceptre, pommé, in front; rev. short cross voided, each limb terminated by an incurved segment of a circle.*)

1153 **Bath,** *obv.* a pellet behind the king's head; *rev.* + OƷMÆR: ON BAÐEN (*B. M. C.* 13, *and pl.* xxii, 3), *from the Chancton find and the Evans coll.* **Be: ford,** *rev.* + PVLFPI ON BEDEFOR, *scarce, from the Douglas coll.* **Bedwin,** *rev.* + EILD ON BEDEPIND: (*B. M. C.* 28), *slightly damaged by corrosion, but a mint of great rarity, from the City find and the Evans coll.* **Cambridge,** *rev.* + EADPÆRD ON LANT, *scarce mint, also from the City find and Evans coll.* 4 — 2 2

1154 **Canterbury,** *rev.* + EADPARD ON ÆANTI (*B. M. C.* 86, *var.*). **Canterbury,** *rev.* + NÆNME ⊙N ÆÆNTNE (*cf. B. M. C.* 93). **Chester,** *rev.* + DVNING ON LEÆEEÆ. **Chester,** *rev.* + LIOFENOP ON LEÆEEÆ. **Chichester,** *rev.* + ÆLFPINE ON EIÆEÆT (*B. M. C.* 125), *from the City find and the Evans coll.; somewhat corroded* 5

1155 **Derby,** *rev.* + LIOFPINE ON DIRBI ·:·, *very rare.* **Exeter,** *rev.* + ÆLFRIÆ ON EXEÆEÆ, a bar through the sinister limb of the cross (*B. M. C.* 226, *var.*), *rare variety (illustrated).* **Gloucester,** *rev.* + PVLFPARD ONÆLEPEÆÆ (*B. M. C.* 468, *and pl.* XXV, 2). **Hastings,** *rev.* + DVNINÆ ON HÆÆT, a pellet in first quarter of cross (*B. M. C.* 515), *scarce* [Pl. XXVII] 4

1156 **Hastings,** *rev.* + PVLFRIÆ ON HÆÆTI (*B. M. C.* 517). **Hereford,** *rev.* + EADPI ·:· ON HEREF. **Huntingdon** (*overstruck on C.-B., type* viii, *obv. on rev., and vice versâ*); *rev.* + ÆODPINE ON HVNTE (*B. M. C.* 563 *and pl.* XXV, 11). **Ipswich,** *rev.* + BRVMAN ONGIPEÆPI, *from the City find and the Evans coll.* **Lewes,** *rev.* + ÆODPINE ON LÆPE ·:· (*B. M. C.* 599) 5

1157 **Lewes,** *rev.* + OÆPOLD : ON LÆPE ·:· (*B. M. C.* 601), *from the Sedlescombe find.* **Lincoln,** *rev.* + ÆLFPINE O LINÆO, *from the City find and Evans coll.* **Lincoln,** *rev.* + VLF ON LINÆOLNE (*B. M. C.* 730), *broken and repaired.* **Lincoln,** *rev.* PVLFRIÆ ON LINÆO, annulet in first quarter of the cross, *unpublished and rare variety (illustrated).* **Lincoln,** *rev.* + PVLÆAR ⊙ LINÆO : annulet in centre of cross [Pl. XXVII] 5

1158 **London,** *rev.* + ÆLFÆIÆE ON LVNDE (*B. M. C.* 1028), *from the City find and the Evans coll.* **London,** *rev.* + ÆLFPINE ON LVNDE (*B. M. C.* 1032, *var.*). **London,** *rev.* + DVRINÆ ON LVNDE (*B. M. C.* 1037, *var.*). **London,** *rev.* + ÆODPINE ON LVDND : (*sic.*) (*B. M. C.* 1041), *from Chancton and the Evans coll.* **London,** *obv.* peculiar bust, and the legend begins on the left side; *rev.* + ÆODPINE : ON LVD : (unusual reading for *London*). **Norwich,** *rev.* + LEFPINE O NORÐPI (*B. M. C.* 1103), *from the City find and the Evans coll., as also the next piece.* **Norwich,** *rev.* + ÐORSTAN O NODPIÆ, *three pellets within the voiding of the lower limb of cross, a rare and curious variety* 7

1159 **Norwich,** *obv.* a cross of pellets behind the king's head; *rev.* + ÐORSTAN O NOR, five pellets within the voiding of the dexter bar of the cross (*illustrated*), *published in N. C. IV, S.* v. *p.* 194 *and pl.* VII, 20, *exceedingly rare, possibly a unique variety.* **Oxford,** *rev.* + ÆLFPI : ON OXENEXFO (*B. M. C.* 1126 *and pl.* XXVIII, 2), *very fine, a very unusual reading of this mint-name.* **Romney,** *rev.* + PVLMÆR ON RVMED, a pellet in the second angle of the cross (*B. M. C.* 1149, *var.*), *rare type for this rare mint; the mint not given by Hild. for this reign* [Pl. XXVII] 3

1160 **Salisbury,** *rev.* + ÐODRIÐ ON ꝺERBVRI (*cf. B. M. C.* 1193), *unpublished reading of this mint-name, rare, cracked.* **Shrewsbury,** *rev.* + GODPINE ON ꝺERO : (*B. M. C.* 1182). **Southampton,** *rev.* + ÆLFPINE ON HAMTV, *scarce mint.* **Southampton,** *obv.* several annulets and pellets distributed near or upon the king's face; *rev.* + ꝺÆPINE ON HAMT (*B. M. C.* 529, *which, however, makes no mention of the annulets and pellets, although the Museum specimen is by the same moneyer*), *a curious piece and rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXVII] 4

1161 **Stafford,** *rev.* + EVLLINÐ ON ꝺTAFFO, *very fine, an excessively rare mint, only one other example apparently known* (*B. M. Cat.* 1204, *but of type* V), *this being probably a unique type for Stafford. Hild. does not mention this mint. The moneyer is unpublished* [Pl. XXVII] 1

1162 **Steyning,** *rev.* + DIORMAN ⊙N ꝺTÆNIÐ (*B. M. C.* 1213 *and pl.* XXVIII, 14), *scarce.* **Thetford,** *rev.* + E(or Æ)LFPINE ON ÐET, *curious double mark of defacement in the third quarter and crossing one of the bars of the cross; rare.* **Thetford,** *rev.* + BLAÐERA ON ÐET, *also curiously defaced* (*officially doubtless*) *by double diagonal lines across the coin and thus occupying two angles of the cross, rare* (*illustrated*). **Thetford,** *rev.* + ÐODLEF ON ÐETF, a solid crescent in the fourth quarter of cross; *unpublished variety, rare* [Pl. XXVII] 4

1163 **Thetford,** *rev.* + BLAÐER ON ÐETFO (*B. M. C.* 1548, *var.*), *a defacing diagonal line across the second and third quarters of the cross, unpublished and rare, from the City find and the Evans coll., as also the next coin* (*illustrated*). **Thetford,** *rev.* + PVRFRP ON PIODFO (*B. M. C.* 1554). **Wallingford,** *rev.* + BRVNPINE ⊙N PALINÐ, *unusually fine.* **Winchester,** *rev.* + LIOFPOLD ON PINÐE : (*B. M. C.* 1475, *var.*) [Pl. XXVII] 4

1164 **Winchester,** *rev.* + GODPINE ON PINCE (*B. M. Cat.* 1468), *from Chancton and the Evans collections.* **Winchester,** *rev.* + LIOFPOLD ON PINCE: (*B. M. C.* 1475, *var.*), *from the City find and the Evans collection.* **Worcester** (overstruck on C.-B. VIII, a martlet being still distinctly visible in the second quarter); *rev.* + LIOFRIC ON PIHREC, *scarce mint and a very interesting example of an overstruck coin.* **York,** *rev.* + ODCRIM ON EOFRP, an annulet in the fourth quarter (*B. M. C.* 364, *var.*). **York,** *rev.* + SNEBORN ON EOFER, annulet as before (*B. M. C.* 367, *var.*), *from the York find and the Evans collection* 5

Type X.

(*C.-B. type* x; *Hild. type* A, *var. c*; *Rud. pl.* 25, 31; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xiii; *Hks.* 225; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* v, *p.* 195, *pl.* viii, 23. *Obv. bust facing, bearded, wearing arched crown; rev. small cross pattée within inner circle.*)

1165 **Bedford,** *rev.* + LEOFÐEGN ON BED, a small solid triangular pellet below the central cross (*B. M. C.* 26), *scarce mint and variety.* **Cambridge,** *rev.* + GODPINE· ON CRA: *has been repaired.* **Chester,** *rev.* + EOFNAÐ· LEGECC, *scarce type for this mint.* **Derby,** *rev.* + LEOFPINE ON DEOR, *rare.* **Exeter,** *rev.* + LIFING ON EXECC (*B. M. C.* 233) 5

1166 **Hastings,** *rev.* + DVNNINC ON HÆ (*B. M. C.* 519), *from Chancton and the Evans collections.* **Hereford,** *rev.* + EARNPI ON HERE, *scarce type for this mint.* **Ilchester,** *rev.* + ÆGLPINE ON GIFEL, a bar above and below central cross (*B. M. C.* 435), *rare type for this scarce mint* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXVII] 3

*** The bar noticed upon the last-named coin is believed to be a *mint* distinction.

1167 **Ipswich,** *rev.* + BRIHTRIC· ON GIPP, a crescent above first angle of cross (*B. M. C.* 443, 444, *var.*), *rare variety.* **Lewes,** *rev.* + GODPINE· ON LÆPE (*B. M. C.* 603, *and pl.* xxv, 14). **Lincoln,** *rev.* + ⊙SLAC ⊙N LINC⊙, *from the City hoard and the Evans collection.* **London,** *rev.* + ÆCELPI ON LVNDE (*B. M. C.* 1049). **London,** *obv.* ·EADPARD REX ANGL, *the legend quite uninterrupted by the king's crown, which, instead of breaking, as it usually does, well through the inner circle, is completed upon the inner circle; rev.* + ÆCELPI ON LVNDE (*B. M. C.* 1049, *var.*), *rare variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXVIII] 5

1168 **London,** *rev.* + ÆLFƿARD ON LV, *from the City find and the Evans collection.* **London,** *rev.* + EDƿINE· O LVNDE (*B. M. C.* 1057). **London,** *rev.* + ϬODRIE ON LVND, four creseents, equidistantly placed, in the field, *extremely fine, a very rare variety (illustrated)* [Pl. XXVIII] 3

1169 **London,** *rev.* + ꝸƿÈTMAN ON LVND (*B. M. C.* 1059, *var.*). **London,** *rev.* + ƿVLFƿARD ON LVND (*B. M. C.* 1065, *and pl.* XXVII, 5), *from Chaneton and the Evans collections.* **Maldon,** *rev.* + ϬODƿINE ON MÆLDV: a pellet in the field (*B. M. C.* 1081), *rare mint, from the City find and the Evans collection.* **Norwich,** *rev.* + EOFƿINE ON NORÐ. **Oxford,** *rev.* + BRIHTƿOLD ON OXE, *scarce type for this mint* 5

1170 **Rochester,** *rev.* + LEOFƿINE· HORN· O (*sic*), *an interesting example of the use of a surname to the exclusion of the mint-name.* **Romney,** *rev.* + ƿVLMÆR ON RVME, a pellet in the field, *unpublished type for this mint, very rare.* **Shrewsbury,** *rev.* + ĿODEꝸBRΠND, a pellet above and below central eross, *also unpublished type for this rare mint, rare variety (all illustrated)* [Pl. XXVIII] 3

*** See lot 608 (*first portion*) for confirmation that the last coin in this lot pertains to *Shrewsbury* and not to *Shaftesbury*, as suggested in the *B. M. Catalogue*, *p.* 331, and also *nos.* 1173 *and* 1175, where the mint-name reads ꝸE and ꝺ respectively.

1171 **Southampton,** *rev.* + ÆLFƿINE ON HΠM, *unpublished type for this scarce mint, rare.* **Stamford,** *rev.* + OSƿARDE ON STΛN, *a very rare type for this mint, only given by Hild.* (*no.* 688). **Steyning,** *rev.* + DIORMAN ON ꝸTÆ (*B. M. C.* 1216), *scarce.* **Thetford,** *rev.* + ΠTSER ON ÐETFƠ (*B. M. C.* 1556, *var.*), *from the City find and the Evans collection* 4

1172 **Thetford,** *rev.* + ĿODLEF ON ÐETF, *from the City find and the Evans coll., as also the next piece.* **Thetford,** *rev.* + ĿODƿNE ON ÐETFO. **Wilton,** *rev.* + LEOFƿINE · ON ƿIVN (*cf. B. M. C.* 1361). **Winchester,** *rev.* + ANDERBODE · ON ƿI (*B. M. C.* 1484). **Winchester,** *rev.* + LE⊙Fƿ⊙LD ⊙N ƿI: a pellet in third angle of central eross (*B. C. M.* 1488, *var.*), *scarce variety.* **Worcester,** *rev.* + ϬΛRVLF ON ƿIHRE, *from the Montagu coll.* **York,** *rev.* + IOLETEL ON EOFI, annulet in fourth quarter (*B. M. C.* 379, *var.*) 7

Type XI.

(*C.-B. type* xi ; *Hild. type* i ; *Rud. pl.* 25, 26 ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* xv, *and pl.* xxii, 10 ; *Hks.* 223 ; *Num. Chron. IV, S.* v. *p.* 197 *and pl.* viii, 25. *Obv. bust to right with arched crown ; in front, sceptre ; rev. short cross voided, annulet centre, a voided pyramid in each angle.*)

1173 **Bristol,** *rev.* + LEORL ON BRVLL : (*B. M. C.* 43), *scarce type.* **Canterbury,** *obv.* usual fillet from crown omitted ; *rev.* + EADƿ·RD ON LANTV, *scarce variety* (*illustrated*). **Chester,** *rev.* + DVNINC ON LEGE : **Chester,** *rev.* + HVSLARL ON LEGE (*B. M. C.* 662, *and pl.* xxvi, 6). **Chester,** *obv.* helmeted bust to right ; sceptre as usual ; *rev.* + ÆLFS ON LEGELE : (*B. M. C.* 660, *where, however, the helmet is not noticed ; N. C. IV, S.* v, *p.* 198, *and pl.* viii, 27 ; *also see Murdoch Sale Cat. lot.* 158, *and Hks.* 223), *extremely rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXVIII] 5

1174 **Chester,** *obv.* helmeted bust as on the last described coin ; *rev.* + LEOFNOD ON LE·LIS·, small rudely-shaped pyramids in the angles, *unpublished, extremely rare.* **Chester,** *obv.* bust helmeted as before ; *rev.* + LIOFNOD ON LEGELEƨ, pyramids as usual (*N. C. IV, S.* v, *p.* 198 *and pl.* viii, 28), *very rare* (*both illustrated*) [Pl. XXVIII] 2

1175 **Chichester,** *rev.* + ÆLFƿINE ON LILEƨ (*B. M. C.* 132). **London,** *rev.* + GODRIC ON LVNDE : (*B. M. C.* 1070, *var.*). **London,** *obv. jewelled* circlet to crown ; *rev.* + ÆLFSI ON LVNDE:: (*B. M. C.* 1069), *very rare variety* (*illustrated*). **Shrewsbury,** *rev.* + GODƿINE ON SROBB, *rare type for this mint* [Pl. XXVIII] 4

1176 **Stamford,** *rev.* +SƿARCVLF ON STA (*B. M. C.* 1241, *var.*), *from the City find and the Evans coll., chipped.* **Wallingford,** *rev.* + BVRELƿINE ON ƿA : (*B. M. C.* 1296). **Winchester,** *rev.* + ANDERBODE ON (*B. M. C.* 1501). *Found at Wickham Lodge, Soberton, Hants.* **York,** *rev.* EARLIL ON EOFRƿIC, annulet in first quarter (*B. M. C.* 410, *and pl.* xxiv, 13). **York,** *rev.* + IOLETEL ON EOFE, annulet in fourth quarter. **York,** *rev.* + OVÐÐVLF ON EOFE, annulet in second quarter ; *from the York find and the Evans coll.* 6

MULE, TYPES XI–HAROLD II.

1177 **Wilton**, *obv.* EADPARD RE, bust to right wearing arched crown; in front, sceptre (*as type* XI); *rev.* + KENTPINE ON PILTV:; across the field, between two parallel plain lines vertically, the word PAX (*the sole reverse type of Harold II*). (*Hild. type* L; *Rud. pl.* 24, 11; *B. M. Cat. II, type* XVII *and pl.* XXIV, 14; *Hks. type* 11; *N. C. IV, S.* V, *p.* 199, *and pl.* VIII, 31, 32), *very fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXVIII] 1 — 9 10

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 321). This moneyer continued under the succeeding reign (*see B. M. C., sub Harold* II, *no.* 100), spelling his name DENTPINE, &c., but this form with K instead of D as the initial letter is very unusual in the name of an Anglo-Saxon moneyer.

HAROLD II.

A.D. 1066.

(*Hild. type* A; *B. M. Cat. II, type* I.)

1178 **Bedford**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX AN: crowned head to left, with sceptre; *rev.* + PVLFPI ON BEDEFO (*Hks.* 230), *fine, a rare mint and moneyer.* 1 — 1 18

*** From the Beaufoy collection (part of lot 59).

1179 **Chester**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANG; *rev.* + HVZEARL ON LEGE (*cf. B. M. Cat. II, pl.* XXXII, 2), *very fine, a very rare mint, and the moneyer unpublished* [Pl. XXVIII] 1 — 2 10

1180 **Gloucester**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL:; *rev.* + LEOFPIN GLEPECEST (ON *omitted*), *fine, a rare mint* 1 — 2 7 6

1181 **Hastings**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANG; *rev.* + DVNNINE (*or* D *or* Đ) ON HÆ, *rare mint and unpublished moneyer, unusually fine* [Pl. XXVIII] 1 — 3 12 6

1182 **Lincoln**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL; *rev.* + ÆLFGEAT ON LIN: (*B. M. C.* 49, *var.*), *fine, scarce* 1 — 1 6

1183 **London**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGLO:; *rev.* + LEOFƿI ⊙N LVNDEN (*B. M. C.* 67), *very fine and scarce* 1 — 1 8

1184 **Wilton**, *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL:; *rev.* + ÆLFPOLD ON PILTI (*B. M. C.* 93), *extremely fine, scarce* 1 — 1 4

1185 **Worcester,** *obv.* + HAROLD REX AN ; *rev.* + PIFINE ON PIHRI, *very fine, unpublished mint and moneyer, extremely rare* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the Beaufoy collection (part lot 59).

(*Hild. type* A, *var. a* ; *B. M. Cat. II, type* i, *var. a.*) *Similar to the previous type, but omitting sceptre.*

1186 **Exeter,** *obv.* + HAROLD REX ANGL, crowned bust to left as before, but without the sceptre ; *rev.* + LIFINE ON EXEFESTRE (*B. M. C.* 27, *var.*), *well preserved and rare*

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 328).

1187 **Norwich,** *obv.* + HAROLD REX ΠNG ; *rev.* + GODEBVRD ON NORDI, *fine and rare, but cracked and slightly chipped* 1

POST CONQUEST.

PENNIES.

WILLIAM I.

A.D. 1066–A.D. 1087.

References to Carlyon-Britton (Brit. Num. Journal), Hawkins, &c.

TYPE I (*Hks.* 233).

Issued after 14*th October*, 1066, *to* 29*th September*, 1068.

Type of obverse, crowned bust to left ; in front, sceptre ; the legend commencing by the lower end of the sceptre.

Type of reverse, a cross fleurée, the limbs issuing from annulet which encloses a pellet, all within a beaded circle (*B. N. J., vol. II, p.* 130).

1188 **Bedford,** *obv.* + PILLEMV REX A ; *rev.* + SIBRAND ON BEDA (*B. N. J., III, p.* 154 ; *IV, pl.* v, 1), *fine and rare* 1

1189 **Chichester,** *obv.* + PILLEMVS REX (the legend commencing at top of coin) ; *rev.* + BRVNMAN ON C (*B. N. J., III, p.* 130), *extremely fine, and believed to be unique with the legend arranged as mentioned* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the H. H. Allan collection, 1908 (lot 32).

1190 **Colchester,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX I; *rev.* + 6OLDMAN ON CO (*B. N. J.*, v, *p.* 119, *and pl.* xii, 1, *from this coin*), *fine and rare, from the Montagu coll.* **Exeter,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX A; *rev.* + BRIHTRIE ON EXEE (*B. N. J.*, v, *p.* 101), *very fine, scarce* 2

1191 **Hastings,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX; *rev.* + DVNNIE ON ÆSTI (*B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 134, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine, rare* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the Boyne collection.

1192 **London,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX A; *rev.* + SƿETMAN ON LVND (*B. N. J.*, viii, *p.* 71, *and pl.* xxiii, 2, *from this coin*), *well preserved and scarce.* **Romney,** *obv.* + ILLEMV REV I; *rev.* + ƿVLFMÆR ON RV (*B. N. J.*, vii, *p.* 19, *and pl.* xx, 9, *from this coin*), *very fine and scarce* 2

1193 **Salisbury,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX; *rev.* + SAFARA ON SARRE (*B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 152, *for moneyer*), *fine, a very rare type for this mint, from the Lawrence coll.* 1

1194 **Stafford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX N (*sic*); *rev.* + 6ODƿINE ON STÆF, *very fine, and believed to be a unique type for this mint, unpublished* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the H. H. Allan collection (lot 34).

1195 **Thetford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX A; *rev.* + EINRIE ON ÐIOTFO (*B. N. J.*, ix, *p.* 135 *and pl.* xxvii, 1, *from this coin*), *fine and scarce.* **Wallingford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX I; *rev.* + BRITMAR ON PAI (*B. N. J.*, ii, *p.* 130, *fig.* a, *and* iv, *p.* 55), *very fine and scarce* 2

1196 **Warwick,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX; *rev.* + ÐVREIL ON ƿÆRINE (*B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 158, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine and an exceedingly rare mint, of which only this and one other type are known* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

1197 **Winchester,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX; *rev.* + ÆLEƿIN ON ƿNEE (*B. N. J.*, vi, *p.* 166), *extremely fine, scarce* 1

1198 **Worcester,** *obv.* + RILLEMVS RE (*sic*), a pellet above the sceptre; *rev.* + ƿIGINE ON ƿIHRE (*B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 160, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine and a unique variety* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the H. H. Allan collection (lot 35).

TYPE I.

Omitting Sceptre.

1199 **Exeter,** *obv.* + ꝑILLEMVS REX I; *rev.* + MANNA ON EA[X] (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 134, *variety* B; V, *p.* 101, *and pl.* IX, 6), *fine, a very rare variety* 1

*** From the Pownall, Montagu and L. A. Lawrence (lot 35) collections.

MULE, TYPES I–II (*Hks.* 235).

1200 **Lincoln,** *obv.* + ꝑILLEMVS REX I, crowned head to left, with sceptre (*type* I); *rev.* + IELMER ON LINE, voided cross, each limb terminating in a pellet between two crescents; in centre, annulet enclosing a pellet; in each angle a pyramid with pellet apex (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 135, *and pl.* I, 11; VIII, *p.* 63 *and pl.* XXII, 2), *fine and extremely rare, only eight examples being known of this type up to about the year* 1905 [*see B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 135], *of which only two appertain to this mint* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the L. A. Lawrence collection (lot 36).

TYPE II (*Hks.* 234).

Issued Michaelmas 1068 *to Michaelmas* 1071.

Type of obverse, bust, full-faced, crowned, tassels depending from beneath the crown each side, legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, voided cross, each limb terminating in a pellet between two crescents; annulet in centre usually enclosing a pellet, and in each angle a pyramid with pellet apex (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 138).

1201 **Bedford,** *obv.* + ꝑILLEMVS REX; *rev.* + SIEGOD ON BEDEFO (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 50 *and pl.* V, 2, *from this coin*), *fine, a rare type for this mint* 1

1202 **Chester,** *obv.* + ꝑILLEMVS RE[X?]; *rev.* + SVNVLF O[N]LEGEF, *fine and rare, but has been pierced and repaired* 1

Gloucester, *obv.* + ꝑILLEMVS REX I; *rev.* + ꝑVLFGEAT ON GLE (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 138, *fig.* C *and* VI, *p.* 155, *and pl.* XIV, 3), *extremely fine but slightly cracked* 2

1203 **Huntingdon,** *obv.* + ꝑILLEMV REX, struck over a reverse of coin of Harold II, *the letters* ΠX *of* PΠX *being clearly legible between beaded parallel lines across the king's head; rev.* + GODRIE ON

Lot 1203—*continued.*

HVTED overstruck on *obv.* of a Harold penny, *the king's head, crown and sceptre being easily discerned* (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* I, *fig.* 13 *and* VII, *pl.* XVIII, 3, *from this coin*), *very fine, a remarkable and very rare coin* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the Wigan and L. A. Lawrence collections.

1204 **Ipswich,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX I; *rev.* + IELFƿNE ON 6IEBEI, *fine and rare, a very uncommon rendering of this mint-name.* **Lincoln,** *obv.* + ƿILEME REX; *rev.* + SAIFƿARD ON LNC (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* I, 14 *and* VIII, *p.* 63 *and pl.* XXII, 4, *from this coin*), *very fine and scarce* 2

1205 **London,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX I; *rev.* + ALD6AR ON LVNI (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 72, *and pl.* XXIII, 7, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and scarce.* **London,** *obv.* as the last but omitting I at end of legend; *rev.* + IDEFIS ON LVNDENI (*sic*), struck from altered legends (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 72, *and pl.* XXIII, 8, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 2

1206 **London,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX; *rev.* + ƿVLFƿINE ON LOVN (*sic*) (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 73, *and pl.* XXIII, 9, *from this coin*), *fine; uncommon rendering of the mint-name, rare.* **Northampton,** *obv.* [+ ƿILLEM]V REXI; *rev.* + SÆƿINE ⊙N [NOÐH] ⋀NT (*B. N. J.*, IX, *p.* 142 *and illustrated there*), *not well struck but an extremely rare mint, and this is the only type noted* 2

1207 **Oxford,** *obv.* + ƿLLEMV REX A (*sic*); *rev.* + ÆLFƿI ON OXEFORD (*B. N.* J., III, *p.* 124, *for moneyer*), *uncommon reading of the mint-name, fine and scarce.* **Shrewsbury,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX; *rev.* + EARNƿI ON SEROI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 136, *for moneyer*), *a rare type for this mint, fine* 2

1208 **Southampton,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX; *rev.* + ƧIEƿINE ON HAT (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 160, *and pl.* XV, 1), *fine and scarce, but has been repaired.* **Halfpenny, Wallingford,** *obv.* + PILLEI—*rev.* + SƿEAI—(*for Sweartline*) (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 55, *and* II, *pl.* I, 21, *from this coin*), *extremely fine, rare* 2

*** The first coin is from the O'Hagan collection (lot 403).

1209 **Stafford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX I; *rev.* + ƿVLFNOÐ ON STÆFF (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 161, *for moneyer*), *very fine, a very rare mint* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the Montagu (lot 64) and L. A. Lawrence collections.

1210 **Sudbury,** *obv.* + ƿILLEM REX I; *rev.* + FOLEƿINE ON ƧVÐ, *has been broken and mended, but is of highest rarity and believed to be unique in type for this rare mint; also a new moneyer* 1

1211 **Tamworth,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX I; *rev.* + ÐOLEINE ON TAMAN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 133, *for moneyer*), *fine and very rare* 1

1212 **Wallingford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX; *rev.* + SƿEARTLINE O ƿAL (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 55, *and pl.* VI, 5, *from this coin*), *very fine and scarce* 1

1213 **Wallingford,** *obv.* + ƿILLE.MV REX, *rev.* + BRIHT[M]Æ[R] ON ƿALH, *fine and scarce.* **Wilton,** *obv.* as the previous coin; *rev.* + OƿI ON ƿILTVNEN (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 152, *for moneyer*), *fine and scarce; rare moneyer* 2

1214 **York,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX I; *rev.* + OVÐBEORN ON EO (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 151, *for moneyer*), *very fine and scarce* 1

TYPE III (*Hks.* 236).

Issued Michaelmas 1068 *to Michaelmas* 1071.

Type of obverse, crowned bust of the king facing, beneath a portico, legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, cross fleurée, with quadrilateral compartment enclosing annulet and pellet, all within a plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 142).

1215 **Canterbury,** *obv.* [+ ƿILL]EMVS REX; *rev.* [+ ƿVL]FƿINE ON ÐANTO (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 6), *well preserved, rare.* **Halfpenny, Derby,** *obv.* —— I REX; *rev.* + ÐOLBE —— OR (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* II, 28; *also vol. IV, p.* 78, *and pl.* VIII, 12, *from this coin*), *very fine and exceedingly rare, as this Halfpenny is the only known representative of this type for Derby* 2

1216 **Hereford,** *obv.* + ƿI[L]LEMVS REX; *rev.* + ƿVLFƿINE ON HR (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 173, *and pl.* XVII, 4, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and very rare, but slightly cracked* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** From the Captain Douglas collection.

1217 **London,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX I (or perhaps Λ); *rev.* + ÆƕELRIÐ ON LVND (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 73, *and pl.* XXIII, 11, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Captain Douglas collection.

1218 **Oxford,** *obv.* + ƿ[ILL]EMV REX; *rev.* + BRIHTRED ON X – – –, *extremely fine and with an unusual commencement of the mint-name, very rare, but a small piece is broken off* 1

1219 **Thetford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX ; *rev.* + 6OD ON ÐEOTFORÐI (*B. N. J.*, IX, *p.* 135), *cracked.* **Halfpenny, Wallingford,** *obv.* – – – – RE: *rev.* + B – – – – ON ƿAL (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 55), *very fine and rare* 2

1220 **Wallingford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS RE: ; *rev.* + BRIHTMÆR ON ƿAL (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 55), *fine and rare.* **Wilton,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMV REX ; *rev.* + 6ODRIE ON ƿILTVNEI (*B.N.J.*, III, *p.* 140, *for moneyer*), *very fine, but broken into two pieces* 2

1221 **Winchester,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX, an annulet upon the king's right shoulder ; *rev.* + 6ODNOÐ ON ƿNCEST (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* II, 26 ; *and p.* 146, *variety* B, *also* VI, *p.* 167, *and pl.* XV, 15, *from this coin*), *fine, a rare variety* [Pl. XXVIII] 1

*** The employment of the Roman C in the mint-name at this period is extremely uncommon.

TYPE IV (*Hks.* 237).

Issued Michaelmas 1074 *to Michaelmas* 1077.

Type of obverse, crowned facing bust of the king between sceptre (head patté) on his right, and sceptre (head bottoné) on his left; legend commences above the crown.

Type of reverse, cross fleurée over cross bottonée ; in centre, annulet, within plain inner circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 147).

1222 **Bristol,** *obv.* + ƿILLEM REX ANGLO ; *rev.* + LEOFINE ON BRIG (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 151, *and pl.* XIII, 5, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXIX] 1

1223 **Cambridge,** *obv.* + ƿILLEM REX ANGLOI ; *rev.* + ODBEARN ON GRANT (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 59, *and pl.* VII, 3, *from this coin*), *fine, a very scarce mint* 1

1224 **Exeter,** *obv.* + ƿILLEMVS REX AN. ; *rev.* + ƿVLFƿINE ONEXEI (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 147, *fig.* G, *and* V, *pl.* IX, 9, *from this coin*), *an exceedingly fine penny in superb preservation, rare* [Pl. XXIX] 1

1225 **Guildford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEM REX ANGLO ; *rev.* + SERIE ON GILDEFRI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 154, *for moneyer*), *very well preserved, a very rare mint under this reign, probably unique* 1

1226 **Marlborough,** *obv.* + ƿILLEM REX ANGLO ; *rev.* + EILD ON MIERLEBER (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 132, *for moneyer*), *fine, a rare mint and very rare of this type* [Pl. XXIX] 1

12

1227 **Norwich**, *obv.* + ꝑILLEM REX ΛNGL; *rev.* + ÐV[RGR]M O NORÐꝑI (*B. N. J.*, IX, *p.* 131, *and pl.* XXVI, 3, *from this coin*), *very fine and scarce, but has a small piece broken off* 1

6 2 6

1228 **Rochester**, *obv.* + ꝑILLEM REX ΛNGLO; *rev.* + LIFSTAN O ROFSEEI (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 17, *and pl.* XX, 2, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and very rare, with probably a unique rendering of the mint name* [Pl. XXIX] 1

*** From the L. A. Lawrence collection.

2 12

1229 **Taunton**, *obv.* + ꝑILLEM REX ΛNGI; *rev.* + BRFHTRIC ON TANT (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 129, *for moneyer*), *fine, a rare mint* 1

3 3

1230 **Wareham**, *obv.* + ꝑILLEM REX ΛNGLOI; *rev.* + IEGELRC ON ꝑERHI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 119, *for moneyer*), *very fine and rare* 1

2 16

1231 **Wilton**, *obv.* + ꝑILLEM REX ΛNGL; *rev.* + SIEVARA ON ꝑILT, *very fine and rare* 1

*** From the Addington and Montagu (lot 210) collections.

3 10

1232 **York**, *obv.* + ꝑILLEM REX ANCLER; *rev.* + OVÐBERN ON EOFR (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 151, *for moneyer*), *very fine, rare* 1

*** From the Durlacher collection (lot 5).

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NINTH DAY'S SALE.

WILLIAM I. (*continued*).

Mule, Types IV–V.

1233 **Hereford,** *obv.* + ƿILLEM REX AN; bust, crowned, facing, between two sceptres (*type* iv); *rev.* + IEGLƿINE ON HERI, a cross bottonée over a quadrilateral ornament, which has a pellet at each angle; annulet in centre (*B. N. J.*, ii, *p.* 150, *fig.* ii, *and also* vi, *p.* 173, *and pl.* xvii, 7, *from this coin*), *fine, and believed to be unique* [Pl. XXIX] 1

*** From the Howard, Brice and Montagu (lot 212) collections.

Type V (*Hks.* 238).

Issued Michaelmas 1077 *to Michaelmas* 1080.

Type obverse, crowned bust, facing, between two stars of six points each, legend commencing above the crown.

Type of reverse, a cross bottonée over a quadrilateral ornament, which has a pellet at each angle; annulet centre (*B. N. J.*, ii, *p.* 151).

1234 **Bristol,** *obv.* + ƿILLEM REX AN; *rev.* + LAREL ON BRIL (*B. N. J.*, vi, *p.* 151, *and pl.* xiii, 6, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the L. A. Lawrence Sale (lot 55).

1235 **Chichester,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX AN; *rev.* + BRVNMAN ON LIL (*B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*), *pierced, but otherwise very fine and rare* 1

1236 **Derby,** *obv.* + ƿILLEM REX ANI; *rev.* + FROAM ON DREB (*B. N. J.*, iv, *p.* 78, *and pl.* viii, 13, *from this coin*), *fine, a very rare mint, and probably this coin is unique of this type for Derby* [Pl. XXIX] 1

1237 **Exeter,** *obv.* + PILLEM REX A; *rev.* + SEPINE ON IEXEEI (*B. N. J.*, v, *p.* 102, *and pl.* ix, 11, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Murdoch collection (lot 188).

1238 **London,** *obv.* + PILLEM REIX (*sic*) AN, the inner circle *beaded*; *rev.* + GODPINE ON LVI (*B. N. J.*, ii, *pl.* ii, 40, *and vol.* viii, *p.* 75, *and pl.* xxiii, 15, *from this coin*), *fine, very rare with the beaded border on obverse* [Pl. XXIX] 1

1239 **Marlborough,** *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANI; *rev.* + EID· OIN (*sic*) MIERLEBH (*N. C.*, iv, *S. vol. II, p.* 23; *B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 132, *for moneyer*), *very fine, a very rare mint* [Pl. XXIX] 1

*** This rare coin was in the Warne and Montagu (lot 216) collections. The moneyer *Cild* (or *Cilda*) also coined at Bedwin under the Confessor and William I, in his first type only so far as is known. The close proximity of Bedwin to Marlborough led Mr. Carlyon-Britton to conclude that this moneyer coined at Marlborough in succession to Bedwin, on the closing of that mint. (*See N. C.*, iv, *S. II, p.* 24.)

1240 **Norwich,** *obv.* + PILLEM REX AN; *rev.* + EDPOLD O NORÐPI, the inner circle *beaded*, and in lieu of the quadrilateral ornament, four pyramids like those on reverse of *type* ii (*B. N. J.*, *vol. II, p.* 155, *variety* b, *and pl.* ii, 39; *also vol. IX, p.* 131, *and pl.* xxvi, 4, *from this coin*), *very fine, an extremely rare variety* [Pl. XXIX] 1

*** From the Alabone, Montagu (*Part* v, *lot* 75) and L. A. Lawrence collections.

1241 **Stamford,** *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANI; *rev.* + LIFPINE ON STAN (*B. N. J.*, viii, *p.* 68, *and pl.* xxv (*not* xxiii *as stated*), 7, *from this coin*), *fine, but plugged, an excessively rare type for this mint, perhaps unique, no other specimen being quoted in B. N. J., vol.* viii [Pl. XXIX] 1

1242 **Taunton,** *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANI; *rev.* + IELFPINE ON TANV (*B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 124, *for moneyer*), *very fine, a rare mint* [Pl. XXIX] 1

1243 **Winchester,** *obv.* + PILLEM REX ANI, *overstruck over type* iv, one of the sceptres (with head bottoné) being visible across centre of the coin; *rev. also overstruck over type* iv + LIOFPOLD ON PINE (*B. N. J.*, vi, *p.* 168, *and pl.* xvi, 4, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and a very interesting and rare coin* [Pl. XXIX] 1

TYPE VI (*Hks.* 243).

Issued Michaelmas 1080 *to Michaelmas* 1083.

Type of obverse, crowned bust of the king, facing, who holds a sword, which slopes over the right shoulder, in his right hand, the legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, a large cross pattée over a cross fleurée with quadrilateral centre, all within a plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 155).

1244 **Bristol,** *obv.* + PILLELM REX ; *rev.* + LIFPINE ON BRIESI (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 151, *and pl.* XIII, 9, *from this coin*), *extremely fine, a very rare type for this mint* [Pl. XXIX] 1

*** From the Wakeford collection.

1245 **Chichester,** *obv.* + PILLELM REX AX ; *rev.* + BRVMMAN ON SEIE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*), *fine, but double-struck on obverse ; a very rare type for this mint* 1

1246 **Huntingdon,** *obv.* + PILLELM REX I ; *rev.* + GODPINE ON HVTD (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 4, *and pl.* XVIII, 5, *from this coin*), *fine, rare type for this mint* 1

1247 **Marlborough,** *obv.* + PILLELM RIEX (*sic*) (*or perhaps* REEX) ; *rev.* + LILD ON MIERLBI (*N. C.*, IV, *S. vol. II, pp.* 23 *and* 24), *very well preserved, an extremely rare type for this rare mint* 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (*part lot* 369).

1248 **Shaftesbury,** *obv.* + PILLELMRE ; *rev.* + GODSBRAND ON SEI (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 109, *and pl.* X, 11, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXIX] 1

1249 **Wallingford,** *obv.* + PILLELM REX ; *rev.* + SPIRTINE ON PAII (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 56, *and pl.* VI, 12, *from this coin*), *unusually fine and rare* [Pl. XXIX] 1

1250 **Winchester,** *obv.* + PILLELM REX I ; *rev.* + IESTAN ON PINE (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 168, *and pl.* XVI, 5, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* 1

*** From the Beaworth find.

TYPE VII (*Hks.* 239).

Issued Michaelmas 1083 *to Michaelmas* 1086.

Type of obverse, crowned bust of the king in profile to right, his right arm shewn with the hand holding sceptre fleuré in front of the face, the legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, large cross pattée, with annulet centre, a fleur in each angle, attached to the plain inner circle by a pellet (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 159).

1251 **Colchester,** *obv.* + ƿILL – – – – REX; *rev.* + ƿVLFƿOD ON LO – – – (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 119, *and pl.* XII, 6, *from this coin*), *has been repaired and has a small portion missing, but is believed to be a unique representation of this type for this mint* 1

1252 **Derby,** *obv.* + ƿILLELMI REX; *rev.* + GODƿINE ON DE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 141, *for moneyer*), *fine, unpublished and probably unique* [Pl. XXIX] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (*part lot* 343).

1253 **London,** *obv.* + ILLELM REX; *rev.* + IELFƿIE ON LVNDI (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 76, *and pl.* XXIII, 20, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXIX] 1

1254 **Oxford,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX I; *rev.* + BRIHTRED ON OXSE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 128, *for moneyer*), *fine, a rare type for this mint* 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (*part lot* 371).

1255 **Southwark,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX; *rev.* + OSMVND ON SÐIEƿ (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 151, *for moneyer*), *very fine, and a very rare type for the mint* [Pl. XXIX] 1

MULE, TYPES VII–VIII.

1256 **Winchester,** *obv.* + ƿILLELMR I EX (*type* VII); *rev.* + IESTAN ON ƿNEE, large cross pattée within an inner circle, the word (P)(A)(X)(S) arranged in the angles of the cross (*type* VIII) (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 162, *and pl.* III, 52, 53, *and vol.* VI, *p.* 169, *and pl.* XVI, 12, *from this coin*), *fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXIX] 1

TYPE VIII (*Hks.* 241, 242).

Issued Michaelmas 1086 *to* 10*th September* 1087.

Type of obverse, crowned facing bust of the king, his right arm shewn with hand holding sceptre which has its shaft fleured in the centre and the head cross pattée, the legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, large cross pattée within a plain circle, in each angle a letter of the word PAXS *contained within a large annulet* (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 164, *figs.* N *and* O).

Unless otherwise noted the following agree with Hks. 241 (i.e. *with trefoil of pellets on the king's right shoulder*).

1257 **Barnstaple,** *obv.* + ƿILLELMREX ; *rev.* + GODESBRAND ON BA, the P of PAXS in the second quarter (*B. N. J.*, V, *pl.* IX, 2), *rare mint.* **Bath,** *rev.* + IEGLMIE ON BAÐN (P in third quarter), *rare.* **Bedford,** *rev.* + SIBRAND ON BEDEI (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 50, *and pl.* V, 7 *var.*), *scarce.* **Bristol,** *rev.* + BRIHTƿORD ONBRIC (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 152, *and pl.* XIII, 11, *from this coin*) 4

1258 **Bristol,** *rev.* + LOLBLAC ONBRICI (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 152). **Br.stol,** *rev.* + SƿEGN ON BRICSTO (P in fourth quarter) (*id. p.* 152, *and pl.* XIII, 17, *from this coin*). **Cambridge,** *obv.* annulet on the king's right shoulder (*Hks.* 242) ; *rev.* + VLFCIL ON GRANNT (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 60, *and pl.* VII, 4), *rare.* **Canterbury,** *obv.* no ornament on either shoulder (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 169, *variety* D) ; *rev.* + BRIHTƿOLD ON CN (P in first quarter) (*id. vol.* VII, *p.* 7, *and pl.* XVIII, 16, *from this coin*), *a rare variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXIX] 4

1259 **Canterbury,** *rev.* + ƿINDEI ON CNTL (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 8), *from the Murdoch coll.* **Canterbury,** *obv.* no ornament on either shoulder ; *rev.* + IELREI ON CNTLEBI (P in fourth quarter), (*id. p.* 7), *only two examples with this reading were in the Beaworth find, rare variety.* **Chester,** *rev.* + LIFƿINE ON LEHEI (P in fourth qnarter) (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 65, *and pl.* VII, 11, *from this coin*), *scarce.* **Chester,** *rev.* + SVNOLF ON LEHE (P in second quarter) (*id. p.* 65, *and pl.* VII, 14, *from this coin*), *scarce* 4

1260 **Chichester,** *obv.* annulet upon king's right shoulder (*Hks.* 242) ; *rev.* + BRVMAN ON CICEI (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*). **Colchester,** *rev.* + IELFSI ⊙N COLECE

Lot 1260—*continued.*

(P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, v, *p.* 119, *and pl.* xii, 7, *from this coin*), *scarce.* **Derby,** *rev.* + LEOFPINE ON DERBI (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, iv, *p.* 78, *and pl.* viii, 16, *from this coin*), *a very rare mint.* **Dorchester,** *rev.* + OTER ON DORCEST (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, v, *p.* 107, *and pl.* x, 7), *rare* 4

1261 **Dover,** *rev.* + EDPORD ON DOFRE (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, vii, *p.* 11, *and pl.* xix, 5, *from this coin*), *from the Rashleigh collection* (*lot* 344). **Dover,** *rev.* + GOLDPVNE ON DOF (P in third quarter) (*id. p.* 11, *and pl.* xix, 6). **Exeter,** *obv.* annulet upon king's shoulder (*Hks.* 242); *rev.* + LIFPINE ON EXECI (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, v, *p.* 102). **Exeter,** *obv.* as the last; *rev.* + SEMIER ON IEXEC (P in fourth quarter) (*id. p.* 102, *and pl.* ix, 17, *from this coin*) 4

1262 **Gloucester,** *obv.* annulet upon king's *left* shoulder; *rev.* + SILAC ON GLPEC (*B. N. J.*, vi, *p.* 156, *and pl.* xiv, 10, *from this coin*), *rare variety* (*illustrated*). **Gloucester,** *rev.* + VFGIET ON GLEPI (P in fourth quarter) (*id. p.* 156, *and pl.* xiv, 13), *unusually fine, from the Murdoch sale* (*lot* 197). **Hastings,** *rev.* + DVNIC ON HIEST (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 134, *for moneyer*). **Hereford,** *rev.* + IEGLPINE ON HRF (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, vi, *p.* 173, *and pl.* xvii, 9, *from the coin*), *scarce mint* [Pl. XXIX] 4

1263 **Hythe,** *rev.* + EDRED ON HIÐE (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, vii, *p.* 14, *and pl.* xix, 14, *from this coin*), *well preserved, extremely rare, only about twenty in all being known of this the only type struck* (*it is believed*) *under this reign at this rare mint.* **Ilchester,** *rev.* + IELPPORD ON GIFLI (P in first quarter), *rare.* **Ipswich,** *rev.* + LIFPINE ON GIPSP (P in third quarter), *scarce* 3

1264 **Launceston,** *obv.* + PILLELMREX, an annulet upon the king's right shoulder (*as Hks.* 242); *rev.* + GODRIC ON STEFN·I (a large pellet or stop after the N), P of PΠXS in the second quarter (*B. N. J.*, iii, *p.* 112, *and plate, fig.* 4; *also vol.* IV, *p.* 72, *and pl.* viii, 6 *to* 9), *very fine, an extremely rare and interesting mint; the only known examples* (*six in number*) *being from the famous Beaworth find* [Pl. XXIX] 1

*** An exhaustive account of this mint will be found in vol. III. of the "British Numismatic Journal" (1907).

1265 **Lewes,** *rev.* + IELFRIE ON LIEPE (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 122, *for moneyer*). **Lincoln,** *rev.* + SIFERD O[N L]INEOL (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 65, *and pl.* XXII, 12). **London,** *obv.* annulet on king's right shoulder (*Hks.* 242); *rev.* + EDRIE ON LVNDI (P in second quarter) (*id. p.* 77). **London,** *rev.* + IEPI ON LVNDEI (P in fourth quarter) (*id. p.* 76), *from the Murdoch sale* (*lot* 198) 4

1266 **Marlborough,** *obv.* + PILLELMREX; *rev.* + EILD ON MIERLEB (P in first quarter) (*N. C., IV, S., vol.* II, *p.* 23; *B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 132, *for moneyer*), *very fine, a very rare mint, from the Rashleigh collection* (*lot* 369) [Pl. XXIX] 1

*** Also see note to lot 1239.

1267 **Norwich,** *rev.* + EDPOLD O NORÐPI (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, IX, *p.* 132, *and pl.* XXVI, 9, *from this coin*). **Norwich,** *rev.* + INHVIE O NOÐPIE (P in first quarter) (*id. p.* 132, *and pl.* XXVI, 12, *from this coin*). **Nottingham,** *rev.* + MAN ON SNOTIENE (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 149, *for moneyer*). **Oxford,** *rev.* + BRIHTRED ON OXNE (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 128, *for moneyer*), *from the Rashleigh coll.* (*lot* 371) 4

1268 **Oxford,** *rev.* + PVLFPI ON O[X]NEF (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 163, *for moneyer*), *from the Rashleigh coll.* (*lot* 371). **Romney,** *rev.* + PVLMIER ON RVM (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 19, *and pl.* XX, 13, *from this coin*), *scarce.* **Salisbury,** *rev.* + ESBRN ON SERBRI (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 150, *for moneyer* [*Osbearn*]), *from the Murdoch sale* (*lot* 198), *scarce.* **Salisbury,** *rev.* + GODPINE ON SIER (P in second quarter) (*id., p.* 141, *for moneyer*), *scarce* 4

1269 **St. David's** (?), *obv.* blundered legend but apparently intended for + PILLIEM RI+, a cross pommée upon the king's shoulder; *rev.* blundered legend, P in the first quarter, the word PΠXS reading PXΠS in the order of the quarters (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl. fig.* 18, *from this coin, also p.* 50 *and no.* 5), *fine, an exceedingly rare variety and mint* [Pl. XXX] 1

*** An interesting account of this rare mint will be found in the *Brit. Num. Journal* (II, *p.* 47 *seqq.*), in which the writer adduces ample evidence to connect the mint-name *Devitun* with St. David's instead of with the long-accepted Devizes.

In the first portion of this collection, sold November 1913, there was a similar coin (lot 736) bearing the cross pommée upon the king's

Lot 1269—*continued.*

shoulder, and reading on reverse [T]VRRI ON DEVITVN, of the same style and fabric as the present coin. It may therefore be reasonably inferred that this piece also is from the St. David's mint.

1270 **St. David's,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REI+, the usual trefoil upon the king's right shoulder; *rev.* + TVRRI ON DEVITVN (P in the third quarter, PΛXS reading correctly) (*B. N. J., vol. II, p.* 50, *no.* 3, *and pl. fig.* 16), *very fine, clear legends on both sides, exceedingly rare and interesting* [Pl. XXX] 1

*** The author of the illuminating paper referred to (*see preceding lot, note*) attributes the issue of coins from this extraordinarily rare mint to the visit of William I to St. David's in the year 1081, and he further suggests that upon the election of Bishop Bernard to the See in 1115 the minting rights of St. David's were transferred to Pembroke Castle, the Norman stronghold of south-west Wales.

1271 **Sandwich,** *rev.* + 6ODƿINE ON SAN (P in the first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 22, *and pl.* XXI, 4, *from this coin*), *scarce.* **Shaftesbury,** *rev.* + IELNOÐ O SIIEFTI (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 109, *and pl.* X, 14, *from this coin*), *scarce.* **Shrewsbury,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REI+, a large annulet with a pellet upon it forming the top of the king's crown; *rev.* + 6ODESBRAND ON SI (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 50, *no.* 1, *and pl. fig.* 14, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and very rare, perhaps a unique variety (illustrated)* [Pl. XXX] 3

*** There is an extraordinary connection between the three coins, noted and described in the *Brit. Num. Journal*, II, p. 50, nos. 1, 2 and 3. The present coin of Shrewsbury is no. 1, and has the same *obverse* (same die) as no. 2, which reads on *reverse* TVRRI ON DEVITVN, whilst no. 3 (see above, lot 1270) is from same *reverse* die as no. 2 (sold in these rooms November, 1913).

1272 **Southampton,** *obv.* + ƿILLELMRE ƿILL (*sic*) (*overstruck on type* VII); *rev.* + SEƿINE ON HMTVI (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* III, 56, *and vol. VI, p.* 160, *and pl.* XV, 6, *from this coin*), *rare.* **Southwark,** *rev.* + ALDOVLF ON SIÐ (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 125, *for moneyer*). **Stafford,** *rev.* + 6ODƿINE ON STIEF (P in first quarter), *rare mint, from the Durlacher collection (lot* 14). **Stamford,** *rev.* + BRVNSTAN ON STN (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 68, *and pl.* XXV, 9) 4

1273 **Steyning,** *obv.* + ꝑILLELLMREX (*sic*); *rev.* + ÐVRBEN ON STNIG (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 158, *for moneyer*), *scarce.* **Sudbury,** *rev.* + ꝑVLFRIE ON SVÐ (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 162, *for moneyer*), *a rare mint.* **Tamworth,** *obv.* + PI·LLELMREX; *rev.* + LOLIE ON TAMꝑRÐ (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 133, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine and very rare* (*illustrated*), *from the Durlacher collection* (*lot* 15) [Pl. XXX] 3

1274 **Thetford,** *rev.* + IELFꝑINE ON ÐTFI (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, IX, *p.* 137). **Wallingford,** *rev.* + IEGLꝑINE ON ꝑALI (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 56, *and pl.* VI, 15). **Wareham,** *rev.* + SIDELOE ON ꝑERE (P in fourth quarter) (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 112, *and pl.* XI, 13). **Warwick,** *obv.* one pellet on each shoulder; *rev.* + LVFINE ON ꝑERI (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 169, *variety* II), *rare variety* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXX] 4

1275 **Watchet,** *rev.* + SIGOVLF ON ꝑIEED (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 155, *for moneyer*), *an exceedingly rare mint.* **Wilton,** *obv.* no ornament on either shoulder; *rev.* + SEFMROI ON ꝑITI (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J*, II, *p.* 169, *variety* D), *rare variety.* **Winchcombe,** *rev.* + GOLDꝑINE ON ꝑINE (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 158, *and pl.* XIV, 19), *exceedingly rare* (*all illustrated*) [Pl. XXX] 3

1276 **Winchester,** *rev.* + GODꝑINE ON ꝑINE (P in first quarter) (*B. N. J.*, VI, *pl.* XVI, 15, *from this coin*). **Winchester,** *rev.* + LIFꝑODEL ONꝑINE (P in fourth quarter), uncommon reading of *Lifwold's* name, *unpublished.* **Winchester,** *rev.* + ꝑIMVND ON ꝑINE (P in second quarter) (*B. N. J.*, *pl.* XVI, 19, *from this coin*). **Worcester,** *rev.* + ESTMIER ON ꝑIHR (P in third quarter) (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 136, *for moneyer*). **York,** *rev.* VꝑÐBERN ON EFRI (P in third quarter), *from the Capt. Douglas collection* 5

WILLIAM II (Rufus).

A.D. 1087–A.D. 1100.

TYPE 1 (*Hks.* 244).

Issued Michaelmas 1087 *to Michaelmas* 1090.

Type of obverse, crowned bust of the king to right in profile, his right arm shewn with the hand grasping nearly upright sword.

Type of reverse, large cross pattée over a cross fleurée, annulet centre (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 170).

1277 **Chester,** *obv.* + ꝑILLELMREX I ; *rev.* + LIFꝑINE ON LEICET (*cf. B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 65), *unpublished reading of this mint; very fine and rare* [Pl. XXX] 1

1278 **Huntingdon,** *obv.* + ꝑILLELMREX ; *rev.* + SIꝑATE ON HNTED (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 4, *and pl.* XVIII, 7), *fine, extremely rare* 1

1279 **Lewes,** *obv.* [+ ꝑIL]LELM[E]X I ; *rev.* [+ I]ELFRIC ON LIEꝑIE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 122, *for moneyer*), *an extremely rare type for this mint, well preserved* 1

1280 **London,** *obv.* + ꝑILLELMREX ; *rev.* + BRIHTꝑINE ON LVI (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 78, *and pl.* XXIV, 2), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXX] 1

1281 **Salisbury,** *obv.* + ꝑILLELMREX ; *rev.* + ESBERN ON SIERB, *fine, but cracked, very rare* 1

1282 **Southwark,** *obv.* + ꝑIL[LE]LMRE ; *rev.* + OSMVND ON [SV]ÐE (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 151, *for moneyer*), *nearly fine, very rare* 1

1283 **Tamworth,** *obv.* + ꝑILLELM REX ; *rev.* + BRVNIC ON TAMꝑR (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*), *very fine, but has been plugged, an extremely rare mint* [Pl. XXX] 1

1284 **Thetford,** *obv.* + ꝑꝑILLELMREX (*sic*) ; *rev.* + GODRIC ON ÐTFRÐE (*B. N. J.*, IX, *p.* 137, *and pl.* XXVII, 12, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXX] 1

*** From the Tamworth find and the Hilton Price collection.

1285 **Worcester,** *obv.* + ꝑILLELMRE ; *rev.* + ESTMRER' ON ꝑIHR, *overstruck both sides on type* VIII *of William I* (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 136, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine and a rare type for this mint, very rare* [Pl. XXX] 1

TYPE 2 (*Hks.* 246).

Issued Michaelmas 1090 *to Michaelmas* 1093.

Type of obverse, crowned bust, facing, of the king, holding sword which rests upon his right shoulder, the legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, quatrefoil, with a pellet at each angle, enclosing a large cross pattée with annulet centre, all within plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 173).

1286 **Bedford,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX, *apparently overstruck on type* 1 ; *rev.* + SIGOD ON BEDFRI (*B. N. J.*, IV, *p.* 50, *and pl.* V, 11, *from this coin*), *extremely fine, a very rare mint* [Pl. XXX] 1 £6 6

*** From the Montagu collection, 1896 (lot 250).

1287 **Canterbury,** *obv.* + ƿILLELMREI ; *rev.* + BRIHTPOD ON CN (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 8, *and pl.* XVIII, 19, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* 1 £4 10

1288 **Chester,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX ; *rev.* IELFƿINE ON LEIEC (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 123, *for moneyer*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXX] 1 £3 17 6

1289 **Chester,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX ; *rev.* + SVNOVLF ON LEIT (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 156, *for moneyer*), *fine and rare, and with an unpublished reading of the mint-name* (*cf. B. N. J., vol.* IV, *pp.* 65, 66) 1 £4 .

1290 **Chichester,** *obv.* + ƿILLELMREX ; *rev.* + [BR]VMAN ON C[I]CI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*), *well preserved, rare* 1 £1 14

1291 **Dover,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM RE, large pellet on left side of the king's head ; *rev.* + GODƿINE ON DOF (*B. N. J.*, II, *pl.* IV, 70, *from this coin, also id. p.* 175, *variety* A ; *and vol.* VII, *p.* 12 *and pl.* XIX, 9, *also from this coin*), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. XXX] 1 £6 5

1292 **Gloucester,** *obv.* + ƿILLELMREX ; *rev.* + SEƿOLD ON GLEƿIC (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 157, *and pl.* XIV, 15, *from this coin*), *fine and very rare* 1 £4 5

1293 **Hertford,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX ; *rev.* + ÐIDRIH ON HRTFR (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 176, *and pl.* XVII, 22, *from this coin*), *fine, a very rare mint* 1 £4 .

*** From the Allen and Evans collections.

1294 **Ilchester,** *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX I ; *rev.* + LIFƿINE ON GIF (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 147, *for moneyer*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXX] 1 £3 10

1295 **Lewes,** *obv.* + ƿIL[LEL]MRE ; *rev.* + BRIH[TMÆ]R ONLEƿ (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 128, *for moneyer*), *well preserved, rare* 1 £2 4

*** From the L. A. Lawrence collection.

1296 **Lincoln**, *obv.* + ƿILLEL MREX; *rev.* + ÐVRSTAN LNE[O]L (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 65, *and pl.* XXII, 15, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

1297 **London**, *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX; *rev.* + LIFSI ON LVNDN (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 79), *fine and rare* 1

1298 **Oxford**, *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX; *rev.* + IELFƿINE ONN OXNE, *overstruck* (*both sides*) *on type* 1 (*William II*), *the type* (1) *showing clearly on the reverse, fine, rare moneyer for Oxford* (*cf. B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 124) 1

1299 **Southwark**, *obv.* + ƿILLELMRE+ ; *rev.* + OSMVND ON SVÐ (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 151, *for moneyer*), *very fine and rare* 1

1300 **Tamworth**, *obv.* + ƿILLELMREX; *rev.* + BRVNIE ON TAMP (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*), *fine, a very rare mint* 1

1301 **Thetford**, *obv.* + ƿILLELM RE; *rev.* + 6DRIE ON ÐTFRDI (*B. N. J.*, IX, *p.* 138, *and pl.* XXVII, 14, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* 1

1302 **Warwick**, *obv.* + ƿILLELM REX ; *rev.* + ÐIDRIED ON ƿRIƿ (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 157, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine, a very rare mint* [Pl. XXX] 1

1303 **Worcester**, *obv.* + ƿILLELMREX; *rev.* + BALDRIE ON ƿIR (*B. N. J.*, III., *p.* 127, *for moneyer*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXX] 1

TYPE 3 (*Hks.* 250).

Issued Michaelmas 1093 *to Michaelmas* 1096.

Type of obverse, crowned bust of the king, facing, between two stars; legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of reverse, voided cross pattée over cross annulettée, all within plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 178).

It should be mentioned here that the chronological sequence of Types 3 and 4 has been recently revised by Mr. Carlyon-Britton (*vide B. N. J.*, *vol.* VIII, *p.* 62, *note*), so that *type* 4 becomes *type* 3, and *vice versâ*. This latest arrangement is therefore adopted for this catalogue.

1304 **Colchester**, *obv.* + ƿILLELMRE; *rev.* + SƿI6EN ON LOLE (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 120, *and pl.* XII, 12, *from this coin*), *fine, a very rare mint* 1

1305 **Hertford**, *obv.* + ƿILLELMRE; *rev.* + IELF6A[R] ON HRTF (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 176, *and pl.* XVII, 23, *from this coin*), *fine, a very rare mint* [Pl. XXX] 1

1306 Ilchester, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMREI ; *rev.* + I[EE]ꝑORD ON 6IFI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 123, *for moneyer*), *fine and rare* 1

1307 Lincoln, *obv.* + ꝑILLELM RE ; *rev.* + FOLEI[ER]D ON LIN (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 65, *and pl.* XXII, 20), *well preserved, rare* 1

1308 London, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMREI ; *rev.* + EDꝑI ON LVNI, *possibly overstruck on an earlier type* (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 80), *well preserved, rare* 1

1309 London, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMREI ; *rev.* + ꝑVLNOÐ ON LVI (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 81, *and pl.* XXIV, 15, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

1310 Norwich, *obv.* + ꝑI[LLEL]MRE ; *rev.* + IELFR[IE O] NORI (*B. N. J.*, IX, *p.* 133, *and pl.* XXVI, 17, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* [Pl. XXX] 1

1311 Romney, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMRE, a large annulet in lieu of the usual pellet on each shoulder of the king ; *rev.* + ꝑVLMIER ON (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 181, *cf. variety* A ; VII, *p.* 20, *and pl.* XX, 17, *from this coin*), *fine, an extremely rare type for this rare mint, and apparently unique for Romney ; also a unique variety with the two annulets on the obverse* [Pl. XXX] 1

1312 Shaftesbury, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMREI, annulet on the king's left shoulder ; *rev.* + ꝑVLF6IÐ ON SEFT (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 181, *variety* A ; III, *p.* 161, *for moneyer ; also* V, *p.* 110), *fine and very rare* [Pl. XXX] 1

*** From the H. C. Miller collection.

1313 Taunton, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMRE ; *rev.* + IELFꝑINE ON TNT (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 124, *for moneyer*), *fine, unpublished type for this scarce mint, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** From the Shillington find and the Evans collection.

1314 Warwick, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMRE ; *rev.* + 6ODDINE ON ꝑER, *very fine, excessively rare, unpublished type for this mint, also this form of moneyer's name is new* [Pl. XXXI] 1

1315 Winchester, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMRE ; *rev.* + 6ODꝑINE ON ꝑNE (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 171, *and pl.* XVI, 24, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

1316 Worcester, *obv.* + ꝑILLELMRE ; *rev.* + BALDRIE ONꝐH [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** From the Evans collection.

TYPE 4 (*Hks.* 247).

Issued Michaelmas 1096 *to Michaelmas* 1099.

Type of obverse, crowned bust of the king, facing, sword held over his right shoulder; legend commencing left side of coin.

Type of rererse, large cross pattée over a cross fleurée, all within plain inner circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 175).

1317 **Chichester,** *obv.* + PILLELM REX; *rev.* + BRVMN ON EIE[E[S (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 130, *for moneyer*), *well preserved, rare type for this mint* 1

1318 **Dover,** *obv.* + PILLEL[M] - - -; *rev.* + MAN[PI]NE ONDOF (*B. N. J.*, VII, *p.* 12, *and pl.* XIX, 11, *from this coin*), *well preserved, a rare type for this mint* 1

1319 **Exeter,** *obv.* + PILLEMRE; *rev.* + PVLFPINE ONEX (*B. N. J.*, V, *p.* 103), *fine and rare* 1

1320 **Gloucester,** *obv.* + PILLEMREX I; *rev.* + GOPINE ON GLEPE (*B. N. J.*, VI, *p.* 157 *and pl.* XIV, 16, *from this coin*), *fine, an exceedingly rare if not unique type for this mint* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** From the Evans collection.

1321 **Lincoln,** *obv.* + PILLELM - - -; *rev.* + ARNE[ILO]N LINCOL (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 65, *and pl.* XXII, 17, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXXI] 1

1322 **London,** *obv.* + ILLELM REI; *rev.* + IELPINE ON LOI (*not* ONLOI *as represented on p.* 80, *vol.* VIII) (*B. N. J.*, VIII, *p.* 80 *and pl.* XXIV, 8, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare*

*** Formerly attributed to Gloucester.

1323 **Sudbury,** *obv.* + PILLELM RE; *rev.* + PVLFRIE ON SVÞI, *fairly well preserved, a very rare if not unique type for this scarce mint* 1

1324 **Southwark,** *obv.* + PILLELM RE; *rev.* + SPROT ON SVDEPI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 156, *for moneyer*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXXI] 1

1325 **York,** *obv.* + PILLELMRE; *rev.* + ODTEBRN ONEFR (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 151, *for moneyer*), *fine, an exceedingly rare if not unique type for this mint* 1

TYPE 5 (*Hks.* 248).

Issued Michaelmas 1099 to 2*nd August* 1100.

Type of obverse, crowned bust of the king, facing, his right hand holding sceptre fleuré over his right shoulder; star (varied in number of rays) on the right side of the face.

Type of reverse, a cross fleurée, a pyramid of somewhat oval form in each angle, surmounted by a pellet, all within a plain circle (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 181).

1326 **Guildford,** *obv.* + ꝑI[LL]ELM REX; *rev.* + IELFRIE ON [6]DEII (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 122, *for moneyer*), *fine, excessively rare type for this very rare mint, unpublished* [Pl. XXXI] 1

1327 **Salisbury,** *obv.* + ꝑI[LL]ELM RE; *rev.* + OSBERN ON SERI (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 150, *for moneyer*), *very fine, an extremely rare, perhaps unique, type for this mint* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** From the Marsham collection (lot 241).

1328 **Southwark,** *obv.* + ꝑILLELMRE; *rev.* + SPROT ON SVÐ (*B. N. J.*, III, *p.* 156, *for moneyer*), *well preserved, but cracked, rare* 1

LLYWELYN OF WALES.

Circa A.D. 1075–1099.

1329 **Rhyd-y-Gors Castle,** *obv.* + LEꝑIFFEN RE+, type of *Hks.* 246, bust crowned, facing, of the king, holding sword which rests upon his right shoulder; *rev.* + HRVEOV OH RVÐLO, quatrefoil, with a pellet at each angle, enclosing a large cross pattée, all within plain inner circle, *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*B. N. J.*, *vol.* VIII, *pp.* 83–86), *very fine, unique* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** This very remarkable coin came into the possession of the present owner about seven or eight years ago, and has been described at length in volume VIII of the *British Numismatic Journal*. As the reading of the legends is remarkably distinct it would seem to be a difficult matter to disprove the conclusions to which Mr. Carlyon-Britton has arrived in his interesting paper on the subject. It should be added here that in the *Annales Cambriæ*, mention is made of Llywelyn, son of Cadwgan, as victorious in battle, and in the "Chronicle of the Princes" (*Brut y Tywysogion*), under the annal 1092 (really 1094), it is related that during the absence of William Rufus in Normandy, the Britons rose in rebellion and demolished the French (Norman) castles in Gwynedd, and led by Cadwgan, son of Bleddyn, defeated the Normans with great slaughter, as a

Lot 1329—*continued.*

result of which the Britons razed all the castles of Ceredigion, excepting two, to wit, Pembroke and Rhyd y Gors. Some time during the next year (1095), the founder and holder (under William Rufus) of this last-named castle, William Fitz Baldwin, died, and it is recorded that after his death the custodians left the castle vacant. This having been the case it is suggested by Mr. Carlyon-Britton that thereupon the castle of Rhyd y Gors was seized by Llywelyn, who, regarding himself as an independent prince, "issued a coinage copied from that type of William II which was probably still current amongst the Norman soldiery engaged in the campaign against the Britons." As to the moneyer he adds, "I can only conjecture that he (Llywelyn) employed the services of some Norman craftsman to act as moneyer, possibly a prisoner taken in the wars then so rife." As the present coin bears very few traces of wear and yet is from three to four grains lighter than the currency of William Rufus, it is an additional proof of its belonging to an irregular mintage

HENRY I.

A.D. 1100–A.D. 1135.

The classification and arrangement of the coinage of this reign has been made according to Mr. W. J. Andrew's exhaustive monograph on the subject, forming vol. I of the Numismatic Chronicle, Fourth Series (1901).

Type I (*Hks.* 251).

Issued A.D. 1100–1102.

Type of obverse, crowned bust, facing, between two annulets within an inner circle springing from the shoulders.

Type of reverse, cross fleurée, annulet in centre, in each angle a pyramidal shaped ornament springing from the inner circle with a trefoil of pellets at the apex (Rud. I, 15, *Supp. II, pl.* II, 2; *Hks.* 251; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 42, *fig.* A, *and pl.* II, *nos.* 1 *to* 5). *For the sake of brevity the volume of the Numismatic Chronicle referred to above will be noted under the letters W. J. A.*

1330 Ipswich, *obv.* + HENRI REX; *rev.* + LEƟPINE ON GIPE (*W. J. A., p.* 237). *From the Boyne collection (lot* 237), *fine, but rather double-struck on obverse, and cracked, very rare, if not unique of this type for this mint* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** Mr. Andrew notes (*op. cit.* p. 237) that the ornamented O is a survival of Saxon art.

Spink.

1331 **Rochester,** *obv.* + HNRI REX N; *rev.* + ꝑVLFꝑINE ON ROFI (*W. J. A., p.* 384, *and pl.* II, 3, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and very rare, the only known type for this mint* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** From the Boyne and L. A. Lawrence collections.

TYPE II (*Hks.* 254).

Issued A.D. 1102–1104.

Type of obverse, crowned bust in profile to left; in front, sceptre, no inner circle.

Type of reverse, cross fleurée with annulet or pellet centre within inner beaded circle (*Rud. Supp., pl.* II, 3; *Hks.* 254; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 45, *fig.* B, *and pl.* II, *nos.* 6 *to* 9).

1332 **Canterbury,** *obv.* + HENRI R; *rev.* + ꝑVLSI ON ꝼNTLEI (*W. J. A., p.* 491), *very fine and extremely rare* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** Although Canterbury is not a rare mint for this reign, this type (*Hks.* 254) is very sparsely represented, as this coin and one other were the only ones known to Mr. Andrew.

1333 **London,** *obv.* + HENRI REX; *rev.* + AL6AR ONLVND (*W. J. A., p.* 291, *pl.* II, 6), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXXI] 1

1334 **Norwich,** *obv.* + HENRI RE; *rev.* + FRELINE ON NOR (*W. J. A., p.* 337), *fine and rare, but slightly cracked* 1

*** From the Durden sale (1892) and the L. A. Lawrence collection.

TYPE III (*Hks.* 253).

Issued A.D. 1104–1106.

Type of obverse, crowned bust facing, sometimes an annulet on the shoulder; no sceptre or inner circle.

Type of reverse, PA+ *across the field between two parallel beaded lines; above and below, two annulets, or, occasionally, two large pellets, all within beaded inner circle* (*Rud. Supp. pl.* I, 7; *Hks.* 253; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 49, *fig.* C, *and pl.* II, *nos.* 10 *to* 14).

1335 **Chester,** *obv.* + HENRI REX; *rev.* + LIFNOD ON LE6E (*W. J. A., p.* 429 (*sub Thetford*), *and pl.* II, 12, *from this coin*), *very fine, and probably unique of this type for Chester* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** This rare piece, which is from the Evans collection, was attributed by the late Sir John Evans, and also by Mr. Andrew, to Thetford, and was included by the latter numismatist in his list of the Thetford coins in the work quoted above. There is, however, no doubt that the mint-name is that of Chester. No other example of this type is known for this mint.

1336 **London,** *obv.* + HENRI REX ; *rev.* + IELFPINE ONLVN (*W. J. A., p.* 288), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** From the L. A. Lawrence collection, and also (it is believed) from the Dymock sale of 1841.

1337 **Thetford,** *obv.* + HENRI RE ; *rev.* + [6]ODLEF ON ÐTF, solid pellets instead of annulets above and below PA+, *fine, unpublished type for this mint, probably unique ; also unpublished moneyer* [Pl. XXXI] 1

TYPE IV (*Hks.* 252).

Issued A.D. 1106–1108.

Type of obverse, crowned bust facing, usually with an annulet on the king's right shoulder, and one on each of the three points of the crown ; no sceptre or inner circle.

Type of reverse, tressure of four convex curves and four pyramids outwards, an annulet at each apex ; in centre, a large annulet, which usually encloses a pellet ; all within inner beaded circle (*Rud. Supp., pl.* I, 9 ; *Hks.* 252 ; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 52, *fig.* D, *and pl.* III, *nos.* 1 *to* 3).

1338 **Chichester,** *obv.* + ꝵENR – – – ; *rev.* + BRANT O[N] : L[I]L[E], *only fairly well preserved, a very rare mint, unpublished type, and a new reading of moneyer's name* 1

*** This coin is not given by Mr. Andrew in his work.

1339 **Hastings,** *obv.* + ꝵENRI RE ; *rev.* DVNINL : ON : ꝵA – – – (*W. J. A., p.* 209), *very fine reverse, an exceedingly rare type for this mint, and the only one known to Andrew* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** From the Allen sale 1898, and "probably Sir Henry Ellis's coin in 1869." "The Duninc had coined here since the Confessor's time."

1340 **London,** *obv.* [+]ꝵENRI RE : ; *rev.* + AL[6]AR · ON · LVND : usual pellet in centre of annulet omitted (*W. J. A., p.* 291, *and pl.* III, 1, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Allen sale and Shillington find.

1341 **London,** *obv.* + ꝵENRI RE ; *rev.* + BLALAMAN ONLV (*W. J. A., p.* 293, *and pl.* III, 2, *from this coin*), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the W. J. Andrew collection.

As to the moneyer Mr. Andrew remarks : "This name frequently occurs on Saxon coins, but not at London...Blacman Street, Southwark, is mentioned in Edward VI's charter to London."

1342 Southwark, *obv.* + hENRI REX ; *rev.* + GODP[I]NE : ON : SVDPE (*W. J. A., p.* 300), *fine and very rare* [Pl. XXXI] 1 4 7 6

*** From the Shillington find and the Allen collection, 1898.

TYPE V (*Hks.* 256).

Issued A.D. 1108–1110.

Type of obverse, large crowned bust in profile to left ; in front, sceptre ; inner circle springing from the shoulders.

Type of reverse, large cross potent, annulet centre ; an annulet in each angle, enclosing a pellet (*Rud., pl.* I, 14 ; *Hks.* 256 ; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 56, *fig.* F, *and pl.* III, *nos.* 4 *to* 6).

1343 London, *obv.* + hENRI REX ; *rev.* + BLAEAMAN : ON · L (*W. J. A., p.* 294), *extremely fine and excessively rare, only five coins being known of this type* [Pl. XXXI] 1 12 10

*** From the L. E. Bruun collection.

TYPE VI (*Hks.* 257).

Issued A.D. 1110–1112.

Type of obverse, crowned bust, facing, sceptre on the king's right, usually no inner circle.

Type of reverse, a large quatrefoil, an annulet in each tressure and also in the centre, all within inner beaded circle (*Rud. Supp., pl.* I, 8, *and Supp., part* II, *pl.* II, 4 ; *Hks.* 257 ; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 58, *fig.* G, *and pl.* III, *nos.* 7 *to* 10).

1344 London, *obv.* + hENRI REL ; *rev.* + ALGAR ONLVN (*W. J. A., p.* 291, *and pl.* III, 7, *from this coin*), *very fine, a very rare type* [Pl. XXXI] 1 7 5

*** From the Allen sale, 1898, and the L. A. Lawrence collection.

TYPE VII (*Hks.* 267).

Issued A.D. 1112–1114.

Type of obverse, crowned bust, facing, the king holds sceptre (with cross pattée head) in his right hand, a star of eight rays on left side of his neck, three annulet ornaments to crown and annulet upon the king's right shoulder, all within inner circle springing from the shoulders.

Type of reverse, cross potent, voided ; in each angle, an open trefoil ornament inwards, the stalk formed as a loop, springing from the inner beaded

circle (*Rud. Supp.*, *part* II, *pl.* I, 6, ; *Hks.* 267 ; *N. C.*, *IV*, *S.* I, *p.* 60, *fig.* I, *and pl.* IV, *nos.* 1 *to* 4).

1345 **London,** *obv.* + hENRIE : REX : ; *rev.* + PVLGAR ON LVNDE, *very fine, but cracked, a very rare type* [Pl. XXXI] 1

MULE, TYPES VII–VIII.

1346 **Wareham,** *obv.* (*type* VII) + hENRIE : RE+ : the king has a chain depending from his collar, which descends to the edge of the coin ; *rev.* + SPERhAVOE : ON : PAR, cross potent, voided, upon cross formed of four sceptres with quatrefoil heads : in each of the right angles thus formed, a star, all within double inner circles, the outer one beaded (= *type* VIII), *N. C.*, *IV*, *S.* I, *p.* 64 (E), *and fig.* J, *also p.* 442, *from this coin*), *extremely fine, and believed to be unique* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** This remarkable penny is from the Cuff(?) Murchison (lot. 26), Bergne (lot 329), Briee and Montagu (lot 303) collections.

The moneyer *Sperhavoc* (Anglo-Saxon = *Sparrowhawk*) also struck *type* I (*Hks.* 251) and *Hks. type* 4, with the mint-name readings of PR PA. These readings together, with the PAR of the present coin, would serve equally well for Warwick, but Mr. W. J. Andrew (*op. cit.*, *p.* 441) adduces good reasons for concluding that Dorset and not Warwickshire should claim the moneyer in question, as a family of the name appears in the mediæval records of Wareham, down to the second year of Henry V.

TYPE VIII (*Hks.* 266).

Issued A.D. 1114–1116.

Type of obverse, bust crowned, three-quarter-face to right, sceptre fleuré in the king's right hand and sloped over his right shoulder ; in front of bust, three stars (*vertically placed*) *of* (*apparently*) *eight points each ; no inner circle.*

Type of reverse, cross potent (*not voided*), *a boss or pellet upon each limb, over cross formed of four sceptres with quatrefoil heads ; in each of the eight angles thus formed is a large pellet* (*not a star as seen on the previous coin*), *all within double beaded inner circles* (*Rud.*, *pl.* II, 7 ; *Hks.* 266 ; *N. C.*, *IV*, *S.* I, *p.* 65, *fig.* K, *and pl.* IV, *nos.* 5 *to* 8).

1347 **London,** *obv.* + hENRI RE ; *rev.* + ALFPINE · ON · LVND · (*W. J. W.*, *p.* 289, *and p.* 65, *fig.* K, *from this coin*), *extremely fine and very rare, but has been broken and repaired* [Pl. XXXI] 1

*** Found at Bedford, and from the L. A. Lawrence collection.

TYPE IX (*Hks.* 264).

Issued A.D. 1116–1119.

Type of obverse, crowned bust, in profile, to left; in front, an ornament or rose composed of central large pellet encircled by numerous smaller pellets, all within an inner beaded circle broken at the crown, the legend commencing the right side of coin.

Type of reverse, cross potent, annulet centre, an annulet enclosing a pellet in each angle, all within an inner beaded circle (Rud. Supp., pl. I, 12; *Hks.* 264; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 68, *fig.* M, *and pl.* IV, *nos.* 9 *to* 11).

1348 **Chichester,** *obv.* + ꝵENRIEVS RE: the three pear-shaped ornaments of the crown each spring from an annulet; *rev.* + ƎODPINE : ON : ƎIEE (*W. J. A., p.* 158, *and pl.* IV, 10, *from this coin*), *very fine, a very rare variety, also unique type for this extremely rare mint* [Pl. XXXII] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection. A similar moneyer (Godwine) coined at Chichester under William Rufus.

TYPE X (*Hks.* 263).

Issued A.D. 1119–1121.

Type of obverse, crowned bust, facing, annulets on points of crown, sceptre held over the king's right shoulder; in the field, on the king's left, a star, and below the star a group of four annulets; no inner circle.

Type of reverse, a quatrefoil enclosing a cross potent, each foil surmounted by an annulet; an annulet at each angle, inwards, and a quatrefoil in each spandrel; all within beaded inner circle (Rud. Supp. pl. I, 10; *Hks.* 263; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 70, *fig.* N, *and pl.* V, *nos.* 1 *to* 5).

1349 **London,** *obv.* + ꝵENRI RE; *rev.* + ƿVLFƿINE ON LVND: (*W. J. A., p.* 314, *and pl.* V, 2, *from this coin*), *fine and extremely rare, but slightly cut* [Pl. XXXII] 1

*** From the Bergne (lot 324), Rostron (lot 34) and Montagu (lot 295) collections.

TYPE XI (*Hks. type* 4).

Issued A.D. 1121–1123.

Type of obverse, crowned bust facing, tassel each side depending from crown with ring terminations; all within inner beaded circle; no sceptre.

Type of reverse, cross fleurée within an inner beaded circle, annulet in centre, a pellet (rarely) in each angle (Rud. Supp., pl. I, 6, *and part* II, *pl.* II, 6; *Hks. type* 4; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 72, *fig.* P, *and pl.* V, *nos.* 6 *to* 12).

1350 Hereford, *obv.* + ꝵEN[R]IEV[S R]E+ AN; *rev.* + SARIEVS [O]N· ꝵER (the last two letters only partially visible), *fine, unpublished type and moneyer for this mint, probably unique* (*cf. W. J. A., pp.* 217, 218) [Pl. XXXII] 1

1351 London, *obv.* + ꝵENRIE[V]S REX:; *rev.* + ƿVLƿARD : ON : LVN, no pellets in the angles of cross (*W. J. A., p.* 313), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. XXXII] 1

1352 Thetford, *obv.* + ꝵENRIEV RE+ ANE; *rev.* + BVREꝵART· ON · TET, *fine and extremely rare, unpublished* 1

*** This coin clearly assigns the moneyer *Burehart* to Thetford; previously, in Mr. Andrew's work, his provenance was not ascertained owing to the illegibility of the mint-name on the then known coins bearing his name. From the Rashleigh collection (lot 465).

1353 Winchester, *obv.* + ꝵENRIEVS REX:; *rev.* + LEƿINE : ON : ƿINE:, *fine, a very rare type for this mint; only one example is noted in W. J. A., sub Winchester* 1

TYPE XII (*Hks.* 258).

Issued A.D. 1123–1125 (*Christmas*).

Type of obverse, very large crowned bust in profile to left, the king holding sceptre, fleur de lisé, in front; between the sceptre and the king's face two quatrefoils; no inner circle.

Type of reverse, small cross pattée, a star (?) in each angle, within three beaded concentric circles, the inner space being employed for the mint-name, the outer space for the moneyer's name, the outer space being divided equidistantly by four large rings, each containing an open quatrefoil (Rud. Supp. part II, *pl.* I, 3; *Hks.* 258; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 76, *fig.* R (*var.*), *and pl.* VIII, 10).

1354 London, *obv.* [ꝵEN]RI; *rev.* + EDƿ[I]NE ON + LVNDEN (*W. J. A., p.* 297, *and pl.* VIII, 10, *from this coin*), *an excessively rare type, also a rare London moneyer for this reign* [Pl. XXXII] 1

TYPE XIII (*Hks.* 265).

Issued A.D. 1126 (*January*)-1128 (*Michaelmas*).

Type of obverse, crowned bust in profile, to left; in front, sceptre, fleur de lisé head, within inner beaded circle springing from the shoulders.

Type of reverse, tressure of four concave sides, fleured at each angle, enclosing star of seven points, three annulets sometimes joined together (sometimes free) opposite each side (Rud. pl. II, 5; *Hks.* 265; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 83, *fig.* U, *and pls.* VI, *nos.* 10, 11, *and* VII, *nos.* 1 *to* 3).

1355 **London**, *obv.* + [ꝧ]ENRIEVS R; *rev.* + S[PER]LIG : ON : LVNDE, annulets detached (*W. J. A., p.* 310), *fine and rare* 1 5 5

*** From the Murdoch collection (lot 237).

1356 **Shaftesbury**, *obv.* + ꝧENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ÆLDPINE : ON : SEFT : annulets joined, *extremely fine, unpublished mint for this reign, unique* [Pl. XXXII] 1 15 .

MULE, TYPES XIII–XIV.

1357 **Romney**, *obv.* (*type* XIII) + ꝧENRIE – – –, crowned bust in profile to left; in front, hand holding sceptre fleur de lisé, inner beaded circle springing from the king's shoulders; *rev.* + GODRIE[VS] ON RVM – – (*type* XIV), a large quatrefoil enclosing a star upon a cross of pellets, a lis inwards in each angle, springing from the inner beaded circle, *fine, unpublished mule type and unpublished mint for the reign, unique* [Pl. XXXII] 1 3 10

TYPE XIV (*Hks.* 262).

Issued A.D. 1128–1131.

Type of obverse, crowned bust facing, sceptre fleuré held in king's right hand to left, and a star of six rays on the opposite side, a trefoil of pellets decorates the crown either side and depends from it; all within inner beaded circle, which springs from the shoulders.

Type of reverse, a large quatrefoil enclosing a six-rayed star upon a cross formed of pellets, each foil surmounted by a trefoil of joined annulets; opposite each spandrel is a lis inwards springing from the inner beaded circle (Rud. Supp., pl. I, 11; *part* II, *pl.* I, 5, *and* II, 7; *Hks.* 262; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 89, *fig.* V, *and pl.* VII, *nos.* 4 *to* 7).

1358 **Barnstaple**, *obv.* [+ ꝧE]NRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + OTER : ON : BER[DESA], *fine, a unique type for this very rare mint, unpublished* [Pl. XXXII] 1 1 .

*** Only one coin of this mint was known to Mr. Andrew when he compiled his work in 1901, and that was of *type* XIII (*Hks.* 265).

2 10 1359 **Bath**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + PINTERLEDE ON BA (*W. J. A., p.* 112, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine and rare* [Pl. XXXII] 1 Spink

10 1360 **Bedford**, *obv.* [+ hE]NRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + NEE - - - [ON BE]DEFORD : *very fine, but a large piece is missing, a unique type for this very rare mint, unpublished. The moneyer's name also appears to be a new one* 1 do.

2 4 1361 **Bristol**, *obv.* + hENRIEV[S R :] ; *rev.* + ALPOLD : ON : BRIS, *very fine, a rare type and new moneyer for this mint* 1 Daniel

14 1362 **Bristol**, *obv.* + hENRI[EV]S R ; *rev.* + EDRIEV[S] : ON : BRI[S] : (*W. J. A., p.* 126, *for moneyer*), *fine and rare, but slightly cut and cracked* 1 Gantz

*** This moneyer appears to have successively coined at Bristol, Bedford and Hereford (*see W. J. A., p.* 126).

1 3 1363 **Canterbur,**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS REX ; *rev.* + ALGAR : ON : EANTAB : *very fine and rare, a new moneyer for this mint* 1 Spink

1 2 1364 **Canterbury**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + EDPARD : O[N] : - - - - PA, *very fine, unpublished and new moneyer for this mint and reign* 1 Zeigler

1 2 1365 **Canterbury**, *obv.* + hE[NRIEVS] R : ; *rev.* + PINEDAI : : ON : EAN[D]P : (*W. J. A., p.* 138), *very fine and rare* 1 Daniel

2 18 1366 **Carlisle**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + DVRANT : ON : EARLI : (*W. J. A., p.* 142, *pl.* VII, 6), *very fine, an exceedingly rare mint, slightly cut* [Pl. XXXII] 1 Spink

*** Only two types are known of this mint, viz. : *Hks.* 255 *and* 262 (*see W. J. A., pp.* 142, 143).

2 . 1367 **Chester**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + AIRIE : ON : EE[S]TRE : (*W. J. A., p.* 151, *for moneyer ?*), *extremely fine, very rare* [Pl. XXXII] 1 Zeigler

*** Unpublished and new moneyer for the reign, the reference in *W. J. A.* only giving the last three letters (RIE) of his name.

1 1 1368 **Chichester**, *obv.* : + hENRI[E]VS R : ; *rev.* + GODPI[NE] ON : EIEES : *fine, unpublished type for this rare mint* 1 Daniel

*** Only four coins are given by Mr. Andrew of this mint.

2 14 1369 **Colchester**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + GOLDhAVEI : [ON] COE, *very fine, unpublished moneyer for the reign and mint, extremely rare* 1 Baldw

1370 **Derby,** *obv.* + ꝧENRIEVS. *rev.* + BRVN : ON : DERBIDEI· (*sic*), *very fine, but with a very slight cut, unpublished and new mint and moneyer for this reign, unique* [Pl. XXXII] 1 — 3 12 6

1371 **Dorchester,** *obv.* + ꝧENRIEVS RE : ; *rev.* + SPEEN : ON : DOREEES · (*W. J. A., p.* 172, *for reading of mint-name*), *an extremely fine and round coin, and a very rare mint, unpublished moneyer* [Pl. XXXII] 1 — 4 5

1372 **Dover,** *obv.* + ꝧENRIEVS R ; *rev.* + MANPI[N]E : ON DOF : *very fine, of highest rarity if not unique, a new type for this exceptionally rare mint, also a new moneyer* [Pl. XXXII] 1 — 2 15

*** Mr. Andrew (*op. cit. p.* 175) concluded that soon after the issue of Henry's first type in 1100–1102 at this town, the burgesses' privileges, owing to their treachery towards the king in 1101, were withdrawn and the mint closed, and that the latter remained dormant until nearly the end of Stephen's reign. It is therefore a new and interesting fact that this coin proves that the mint was at all events in some activity in or about the year 1130, as the type ran from 1128 to 1131.

1373 **Exeter,** *obv.* + ꝧENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ꝧE – – – N6 ·:· ON : E, *fine and rare, appears to be an unpublished moneyer* 1 — 1 6

1374 **Gloucester,** *obv.* + ꝧENRIEVS R· ; *rev.* + [PV]LFPI : ON : 6OLPEL, *very fine and rare, new and unpublished moneyer for this mint* 1 — 1 10

*** Wulfwi was also the name of a moneyer at Colchester under this reign (*see W. J. A., p.* 167).

1375 **Hastings,** *obv.* + ꝧENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + BON[IF]ALE· [O]N ꝧAST· (*or* HAST·), *fine, a new and unpublished type for this scarce mint, extremely rare* 1 — 2 .

*** On page 208 of his work Mr. Andrew states that this mint was dormant from the year 1125 until the close of the reign. The present coin, however, proves the mint to have resumed its activity some time during the years of *type* XIV, *viz.* 1128–1131.

1376 **Hereford,** *obv.* + ꝧENRIE · REX · ; *rev.* + SARIEVS : ON : ꝧEREO : *fine, a very rare type for this mint and a new and unpublished moneyer for the reign* 1 — 2 5

*** Only one coin of this type was known to Mr. Andrew when his work was compiled.

1377 **Huntingdon,** *obv.* + ꝧENRIEVS R ; *rev.* + PVLFRED : ON : ꝧVN, *fine, a very rare mint, unpublished moneyer* 1 — 1 9

1 12 1378 **Ipswich,** *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + EDMVND : ON : 6IPIE : *very fine and rare; a new moneyer for this mint; he was previously known (see N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 496) *for only Leicester and Lincoln* 1 Spink

1 6 1379 **Ipswich,** *obv.* + hENR[IEV]S RE : ; *rev.* + 6ERMANE : ON : 6IPE : (*W. J. A., p.* 237), *very fine and rare* 1 Zeigler

*** This moneyer also coined here in Stephen's reign.

5 . 1380 **Launceston,** *obv.* [+]hENRIE[V]S R : ; *rev.* + EDMVN[D] : ON : LA[P]A = LAWA = *Lawanstan, "a rendering of the present name phonetically exact" (Brit. Num. Journal, vol.* III, *p.* 113, *and pl. no.* 6, *from this coin), very fine, excessively rare, only one other believed to be known* [Pl. XXXII] 1 Baldwin

*** Mr. Carlyon-Britton, in his paper (*B. N. J.* above quoted) on *Cornish Numismatics,* has described his two specimens—the only ones known—both of which read as given here.

1 15 1381 **Leicester,** *obv.* [+]hENRI[E]VS · REX ; *rev.* + EhITE[L : O]N : LEIEES : *slightly cut, fine and rare, unpublished and new moneyer for this reign* 1 Spink

2 12 6 1382 **Lewes,** *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + OSPOLDVS : ON : LEP : *slightly cut, also a little double-struck on reverse, but fine, and excessively rare of this type for this mint, unpublished, also unpublished moneyer for the reign* [Pl. XXXII] 1 Daniel

*** Mr. W. J. Andrew considered that, like Dover, this mint had been compulsorily closed after the issue of type I (*Hks.* 251), A.D. 1100 to 1102, through the treachery of the fleet, as recorded by Florence of Worcester. This coin, however, which was issued between the years 1128 and 1131, proves that although the mint may have been dormant for a time, it was again in activity before the close of Henry's reign.

£620. 11. —

TENTH DAY'S SALE.

HENRY I.

TYPE XIV (*continued*).

1383 **Lincoln**, *obv.* + hE------; *rev.* + -----RD : ON NIEO-- *well preserved, a rare type for this mint.* **London**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ÆLFRED : ON : LVNDE :, *very fine and scarce, a new and unpublished moneyer* 2 — 1 1

1384 **London**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ÆLFRIE : ON : LVNDE : *fairly well preserved, a new moneyer for London.* (A moneyer of the name of *Alfricus* coined at Winchester, *see W. J. A., p.* 495.) **London**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ÆLFPINE : ON : LVNDE : *extremely fine, though slightly cracked in the striking, rare* 2 — 1 12

1385 **London**, *obv.* + hEN[R]IEVS R : ; *rev.* + BLÆEÆMAN : ON : LVN : *very fine, scarce.* **London**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + GODPINE : ON : LVNDE : *very fine, scarce* 2 — 1 8

1386 **London**, *obv.* + h[E]NRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ORDGÆR : ON : LVNDEN :, *very fine and scarce.* **London**, *obv.* hENRIEVS : REX ; *rev.* + RÆDVLFVS ·:· ON[·:· LV]N ·:·, *fine, an unusual form of the moneyer's name* (*cf. W. J. A., pp.* 305 *and* 499) 2 — 1 1

1387 **London**, *obv.* hENRIEVS - - - (*initial cross omitted*) ; *rev.* + PVLFRÆV - - : ON : LVND : *well preserved, scarce.* **London**, *obv.* + hENR[I]EVS R : ; *rev.* + PVLFÆR : ON : LVNDE : (*W. J. A., p.* 315), *fine and scarce* 2 — 1 6

1388 **Northampton**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS RE· ; *rev.* + GEFFREI : ON : NORhÆ : (*W. J. A., p.* 324), *unusually round and fine, rare* [Pl. XXXII] 1 — 9 5

3 15 Spink

1389 Northampton, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + STEFNE : ON : NO[R]hA (*cf. W. J. A., p.* 325), *very fine, a new reading of this moneyer's name* 1

1 5 Baldwin

1390 Norwich, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + EhETEL : ON [:] NORPIE: *fine and rare, a new moneyer for this reign and mint* 1

1 16 Spink

1391 Nottingham, *obv.* + hENRIEV[S]R ; *rev.* + hALDENE · ON · SNO: (*cf. W. J. A., p.* 350), *fine and very rare, new moneyer for this reign and mint* 1

1 1 do.

1392 Oxford (?), *obv.* + hEN – – – (*double-struck*) ; *rev.* + SAWI : – – INF (*double-struck*) (*cf. W. J. W., p.* 203, *for this moneyer, sub. Gloucester*), *fine and rare* 1

4 6 do.

1393 Pembroke, *obv.* + hENRIEVS RE ; *rev.* GILLE[PA]TRI : ON : PEI, *fine, a new mint for this series and one of excessive rarity and great interest* [Pl. XXXII] 1

*** In the year 1906 Mr. Carlyon-Britton contributed a paper in the *British Numismatic Journal* on "The Saxon, Norman and Plantagenet Coinage of Wales," and amongst the pieces he described and assigned to mint towns of Welsh nomenclature were three coins of the type here noted of Henry I and struck at Pembroke. That there is no doubt whatever as to his correct assignment of these three coins to this Welsh stronghold is proved by an entry in the Pipe Roll of 1129–1130, which, *inter alia*, states that "Gillopatric *the moneyer* (of Pembroke) renders an account of £4 for a forfeiture in respect of the last year's money, &c." The name *Gillepatric* is also given in Domesday (*see Onomasticon Anglo-Saxonicum, p.* 258).

6 15 do.

1394 Reading (*Abbey of*), *obv.* + hENRIEVS REX ; *rev.* + ORDGAR : ON : LVNDEN : countermarked by an escallop shell in the first quarter, *very fine, and of highest rarity and interest, unpublished* [Pl. XXXII] 1

*** Reading was a royal mint in the reign of Ethelbert II, but having been devastated and burnt by the Danes in the year 1006 the mint thereafter seems to have been discontinued. The Abbey was commenced in 1121, and in 1125 the king (Henry I) granted the foundation charter, and included in its privileges were a mint and one moneyer at Reading, viz. : "*cum moneta et uno monetario apud Radingiam.*" Later, the Abbey being not yet completed, the king by writ authorised Roger, Bishop of Salisbury, as "Chief Justiciary of all England" in his own absence to allocate one of the royal moneyers of London, who should coin and hold an exchange there, for and on behalf of the Abbot. Some of the coins thus struck for the Abbey are distinguished from the ordinary currency of London by annulets, but in the present case the more distinctive

LOT 1394—*continued.*

mark of the escallop shell—the arms of the Abbey—is employed, an earlier use, in fact, of the distinguishing ecclesiastical mark of the Reading coinage which obtained in the reign of the third Edward (*cf. N. C., IV, S.* I, *pp.* 371–378).

1395 **Romney,** *obv.* [+]ħE[N]RI[EV]S R : ; *rev.* + GODR[IE]VS : ON : RVME, *well preserved, excessively rare, if not unique, and fully establishing a new mint for this reign* 1

*** On page 384 of the *Numismatic Chronicle* (*IV, S., vol.* I) Mr. Andrew states his conclusion that the coin supposed to have been issued from this mint, and thereto assigned by the late Mr. Rashleigh, really belongs to London, the reading being somewhat obscure. Mr. Andrew also concluded that the Romney mint was not working so late as this reign. Mr. Rashleigh's coin was, however, catalogued in his sale as being undoubtedly of Romney, and the present piece further substantiates the fact that this mint was in activity, at any rate, between the years 1128 and 1131, when *type* xiv (*Hks.* 262) was being issued.

1396 **Salisbury,** *obv.* + ħENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ÆLDPINE : O[N] : SERR, *fine and very rare, but slightly cracked ; the moneyer is new for the reign and mint* (*cf. W. J. A., pp.* 401, 402) 1

1397 **Saint Edmundsbury,** *obv.* + ħENRIEVS RE : ; *rev.* + GODRIEVS : ON : SPP : (*sic.*) (*cf. W. J. A., p.* 391, *for moneyer*), *extremely fine and rare, with an unpublished and remarkable reading of the mint-name ; the moneyer probably intended it to read* SÆ'E [Pl. XXXII] 1

1398 **Sandwich,** *obv.* + ħENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + - - - - ARIE : ON : SÆNPI· (*cf. W. J. A., pp.* 402–405), *very fine and excessively rare* [Pl. XXXII] 1

*** In his excellent work on Henry's coins Mr. Andrew included with much hesitancy the mint of Sandwich in his list, the difficulty being that one coin only (and that to him hardly conclusive) was known which seemed to belong to this mint. That coin was in the Rashleigh collection (lot 458). Since the publication of Mr. Andrew's work two coins of similar type have been found which may unhesitatingly be assigned to Sandwich, the present coin being one of them ; the other will be offered in the next portion.

1399 **Shaftesbury,** *obv.* + ħENRI[EVS] RE : ; *rev.* + ÆL[DR]ED : ON : SÆ[FTE]S, *fine, very rare, a new mint for this reign, unpublished* 1

*** There is another piece, similar to the above coin, in the Carlyon-Britton collection, which plainly reads ÆLDRED ON SAFTE. The assignment, therefore, of the present coin is absolutely correct.

2 2 1400 Shaftesbury, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + SÆGRIM ON ·:· SEFTE, *very fine and extremely rare, unpublished* [Pl. XXXII] 1 Baldwin

19 1401 Shaftesbury, *obv.* [+ h]ENRIEVS R ; *rev.* + SÆR[IE : ON :] SÆFTE : *fine, a very rare mint* 1 Gantz

2 2 1402 Southwark, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ÆL6ÆR : ON : SVDƿER (*W. J. A., p.* 293, *and pl.* VII, 7), *extremely fine and scarce* [Pl. XXXII] 1 Baldwin

*** It should be noted here that the royal mints of Southwark and London were under this reign classed together for the first time and were worked jointly by the same royal moneyers and under one administration ; "for the mint of Southwark was an appendage to the mint of London." Mr. Andrew further notes that all the names of the Southwark moneyers of every reign during its existence appear on the contemporary coins of London (*see W. J. A., pp.* 276–287).

1 6 1403 Southwark, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ÆL6ÆR[: O]N : SVDƿER · , *very fine and scarce* 1 Hyeigler

1 · 1404 Southwark, *obv.* [+]hENRIEVS R ; *rev.* + ÆL6ÆR : ON : SVDƿ : *very fine but slightly cut, scarce* 1 Daniel

1 5 1405 Southwark, *obv.* + hENRIEVS : (R *omitted*) ; *rev.* + LEFƿINE : ON : SVDƿ : (*cf. W. J. A., pp.* 301, 302), *very fine, though slightly cut, in rather higher relief than usual, rare with the omission of the* R) [Pl. XXXII] 1 Baldwin

1 1 1406 Southwark, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + LEFXINE : ON : ƻVD : (*W. J. A., p.* 302), *extremely fine and scarce, but slightly cracked* 1 Daniel

1 · 1407 Southwark, *obv.* + hENRIEVS REX (*the initial* + *omitted*) ; *rev.* + LE[ƿI]NE : ON : SVDƿV, *fine, uncommon* with REX *of this type* 1 Hyeigler

1 1 1408 Stamford (*or Peterborough Abbey*), *obv.* + hENRIEVS - - - ; *rev.* + 6ODRIE - - - [ON] : STÆN (*cf. W. J. A., p.* 370, *for moneyer*), *fine and rare* 1 Spink

*** Mr. W. J. Andrew has adduced some weighty reasons (*N. C., IV, S. vol. I, pp.* 360–371) for assigning the coins of Stamford to Peterborough Abbey, the Abbots of which in their Charters, given or confirmed by the then reigning king, allowed them the privilege of one moneyer at Stamford Baron. Thus, as in the case of the Reading mint, the mint-name is given where the coin is struck, but the coins were really issued for and on behalf of the Abbey itself. The absence of a distinguishing mark, however, renders certainty as to the point almost an impossibility.

1409 Stamford (*or Peterborough Abbey*), *obv.* hENRICVS · REX, an annulet between the king's neck and his sceptre at the shoulder; *rev.* + LEFTEIN : ON ·:· STAN ·, *very fine and rare, a new moneyer for the reign and mint* [Pl. XXXIII] 1 — 3 10

*** It is suggested that the presence of the unusual annulet or ring upon the king's robe in this type may be the Abbot's privy mark, which distinctive symbol is also seen upon some of the London coins presumably struck for the Abbot of Reading (*cf. W. J. A., pp.* 363 *and* 376).

1410 Sudbury, *obv.* + hENRICVS RE:; *rev.* + OSBE[R]N : ON : SVTB : (*W. J. A., p.* 414), *fine, a very rare mint* 1 — 3 .

*** From the Murdoch collection (lot 231).

1411 Tamworth, *obv.* +[h]ENRICVS R:; *rev.* +B[RICh]MER : ON : TAME : (*W. J. A., pp.* 419, 420), *fine, an excessively rare mint* 1 — 2 5

*** Brichmar was apparently the last moneyer of Tamworth and is believed to have been transferred to London on the closing of the Tamworth mint; no coins of the latter mint being known after type XIV (*Hks.* 262).

1412 Taunton, *obv.* + hENRICVS R:; *rev.* + EL[F]RIC : ON : TANTV, *very fine, exceessively rare, a new mint and moneyer for this reign* [Pl. XXXIII] 1 — 2 8

1413 Thetford, *obv.* [+h]ENRICVS R:; *rev.* + ALVS : O[N : T]ETFORD : (*W. J. A., p.* 426), *obv. badly struck up, but the mint-name on reverse clear, scarce.* Thetford, *obv.* hENR[IC]VS RE; *obv.* +ALFWARD : ON TETF : *fine and rare, the moneyer being a new one for the reign and mint* 2 — 1 1

1414 Thetford, *obv.* + hENRICVS R:; *rev.* + GODPINE : ON : TETFO (*W. J. A., p.* 428), *extremely fine, rare in this state* [Pl. XXXIII] 1 — 2 18

1415 Thetford, *obv.* + hENRICVS R:; *rev.* + NORMAN : ON : TETF, *very fine, a new moneyer for this reign and mint, rare* 1 — 1 14

1416 Twynham (*Christchurch*), *obv.* + hENRICVS R:; *rev.* + TOVI : ON : TVEhAM : *very fine, exceessively rare, being a new mint for this reign* [Pl. XXXIII] 1 — 5 .

*** In Mr. Carlyon's *Numismatic History of William I and II*, published in the *British Numismatic Journal*, in the sixth volume of that work there is a brief allusion (*p.* 162) to this and the other two similar pennies in that author's collection. The ancient borough and sea-port of Twynham is mentioned in the *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle* under Annal 901, and its alternative name of Christchurch is derived

LOT 1416—*continued.*

from its church and priory, founded before the Conquest, and rebuilt, greatly enlarged, by Ranulf Flambard, Bishop of Durham, in the reign of William II. The only other coin known at present of this exceedingly rare mint is a single type (in the National Collection) of the reign of William I, and which, it is believed, was formerly in the Pembroke collection. As TOVI also coined for London and Winchester (*see W. J. A., p.* 500) in the reign of Henry II, it is suggested that Twynham was supplied with this moneyer from either of these two great centres of mintage.

1 1 1417 **Wallingford,** *obv.* + hENR[IEV]S R : ; *rev.* + G[ODPIN]E : ON : PALI : *fine, unpublished type for this scarce mint, very rare* 1 Spink

1 13 1418 **Wareham,** *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + DERLIG : ON : PA[R]hA : (*or possibly* PARRhA) (*W. J. A., p.* 441, *for moneyer*), *very fine, a rare type for this scarce mint* [Pl. XXXIII] 1 do.

3 5 1419 **Warwick,** *obv.* + [hE]NRIEVSR : ; *rev.* + EDREDVS : ON : [P]ARP : *very fine, an extremely rare mint, unpublished, new type and moneyer for the town* [Pl. XXXIII] 1 Bergler

1 . 1420 **Wilton,** *obv.* + HENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* [+]AILPA[R]D : ON : PILTV · , *fine, a rare mint, new moneyer for Wilton* 1 Baldwin

*** As this moneyer coined also at Bristol and Winchester (*see W. J. A., p.* 494), and the requirements of the Wilton mint were evidently very small, it is suggested that (as probably also in the case of Twynham) the moneyer was lent to the then declining borough.

2 . 1421 **Winchester,** *obv.* [+hE]NRIEVS · R[E?]; *rev.* +hENG[E]LRAM : ON : PIN (*W. J. A., p.* 467, *for moneyer, hitherto spelled without the aspirate*), *fine and scarce.* **Winchester,** *obv.* + hENRI[E]VS R; *rev.* [+]STIGANT : ON PINCE : *fine and scarce, a new moneyer for this reign and mint* 2 do.

2 2 1422 **Winchester,** *obv.* + hENRIEVS : (R *omitted*); *rev.* + LEEPINE : ON : PINCES : (*probably intended for* LEFPINE) (*W. J. A., p.* 468), *extremely fine, rare in this state* [Pl. XXXIII] 1 Daniels

2 18 1423 **Worcester,** *obv.* [+ hE]NRIEVS RE; *rev.* + TVRE[hI]L ·:· ON ·:· WIRE ·:· , *very fine, extremely rare, a new moneyer for this rare mint* 1 Baldwin

*** It is an interesting fact that the moneyer *Turchil* coined at the mint of Bristol (*see W. J. A., p.* 128), only about fifty miles as the crow flies from Worcester ; it is therefore extremely probable that (as has been suggested in the cases of Twynham and Wilton) (*see lots* 1416 *and* 1420) this moneyer was supplied by the more important centre of Bristol for a certain period of time to work the small but contiguous mint of Worcester.

1424 York, *obv.* + hENRICVS R : ; *rev.* + LA[ISI]NG : ON : E[V]ER·, *very fine, a new moneyer for this reign and mint, rare* 1

1425 York, *obv.* hENRICVS RE ; *rev.* + TORN : ON : EVERW[IC], *fine, a new moneyer for the reign and mint, rare* 1

TYPE XV (*Hks.* 255).

Issued A.D. 1131–1135.

Type of obverse, crowned bust three-quarters to left, otherwise as type XIV, *excepting that here the star is omitted and the crown is arched.*

Type of reverse, cross fleurée, a pellet in each angle over a quadrilateral ornament with its sides curving inwards and a lis at each point, all within an inner beaded circle (Rud., pl. II, 6 ; *Hks.* 255 ; *N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 95, *fig.* W, *and pl.* VII, *nos.* 8 *to* 12).

1426 Bristol, *obv.* + hENR[I]CVS : ; *rev.* + RICCAR[D] : ON : [B]RIS (*W. J. A., p.* 127, *the only coin quoted, by this moneyer*), *fine and rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** From the Watford find.

1427 Canterbury, *obv.* [+ hENR]ICVS : ; *rev.* + R : OD[BERT : ON : C]ANPA (*W. J. A., p.* 136), *well preserved, rare.* Carlisle, *obv.* + hENRICVS : (*but faintly struck*) ; *rev.* [+ ERE]BALT : ON : CAR (*W. J. A., p.* 143, *but the moneyer's name there terminates with* D), *from the Ellman Brown collection ; well preserved* 2

1428 Dorchester, *obv.* + hENRICVS : (*faintly struck*) ; *rev.* + PALTER : O[N : D]ORECEST, *well preserved, very rare mint, unpublished type and new moneyer, probably unique.* Gloucester, *obv.* + hENRICVS ; *rev.* + RODBERT : ON : GLOE : (*W. J. A., p.* 202), *fine and rare* 2

*** The first coin is from the Rashleigh sale (lot 404), the second from the Wilcox collection.

1429 Ipswich, *obv.* legend illegible ; *rev.* [+] O[SB]ERN : ON : GIP[E :] (*W. J. A., p.* 237), *well preserved, scarce.* Launceston, *obv.* + hENR – – – – ; *rev.* + [PIL]LELM : – – – – – PA : *well preserved, of highest rarity of this mint* 2

*** A full account of this Cornish mint will be found in vol. III of the *British Numismatic Journal*, in which several coins are noted reading LAPA LANST or LANPA, and amongst which are some of Stephen by the same moneyer PILLEM as has the present piece.

1430 **Lincoln**, *obv.* + hENR[IE]VS (*rather double-struck*); *rev.* + ÆRNCI : O[N :] NIC[O]LE : (*W. J. A., p.* 270), *fine and rare* 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

1431 **London**, *obv.* + h[ENRI]EVS : *rev.* + BÆ[LD]EPINE : ON : LVN : (*W. J. A., p.* 293), *well preserved, scarce.* **London**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS ; *rev* + DEREMÆN RI : ON LVN (*W. J. A., p.* 296), *well preserved, scarce and interesting* 2

*** The reading of the second moneyer's name is interesting and uncommon and stands for DERMAN [FITZ] RI[CARD] (*see N. C., IV, S.* 1, *p.* 281).

1432 **London**, *obv.* + hENRIEVS R : ; *rev.* + ESTMVND : ON : LVND : (*W. J. A., p.* 298), *very fine for this type, scarce* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** From the Boyne collection.

1433 **Northampton**, *obv.* [+ h]ENRIEVS : ; *rev.* – – – – – ON : NOR, *fair.* **Norwich**, *obv.* + h[EN]RIEVS : ; *rev.* + OTER : ON : [NOR]PIE : (*W. J. A., p.* 338), *a piece broken out.* **Nottingham** (?), *obv.* + h[E]NRIEV : ; *rev.* + STE[IN ?]E [ON] S[NOT]I (*cf. W. J. A., p.* 350), *well preserved, a rare mint* 3

1434 **Oxford** (*or Colchester ?*), *obv.* + hENRIEVS : ; *rev.* + SÆGRIM : ON – – – – (*W. J. A., p.* 359), *very fine, a scarce mint* 1

*** *Sagrim* coined for Oxford and *Sægrim* for Colchester, the names being nearly identical, hence the slight uncertainty as to assignment.

1435 **Reading** (*Abbey of*), *obv.* + hENRIEV ; *rev.* + ÆTGÆR : ON : LVND : (*W. J. A., p.* 377), *well preserved, rare, ex the Rashleigh collection.* **Reading**, *obv.* [+]hENRIEVS ; *rev.* BÆ[LDEPI]N : ON : LVN : an annulet upon the king's right cheek (*W. J. A., p.* 377), *fine and very rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXXIII] 2

*** In a note to lot 1394 the monetary connection of Reading with London was briefly explained. In the present case, as regards the coin by Ætgar, Mr. Andrew (*p.* 375) concludes "that all his coins were struck under the authority of the Abbot" (Ansgar of Reading). The second coin has special interest as an example of Baldwin's employment "towards the close of the type" (*Hks.* 255) of a small annulet upon the obverse as a distinguishing mark of the coins he specially struck for the Abbot of Reading.

1436 **Southwark** (?) (*base metal*), *obv.* + hENRIEVS (*nearly illegible*); *rev.* + GODPIN[E] PI : ON : SV (*or Godwine* P), *a curious piece, probably a contemporary forgery.* **Taunton**, *obv.* + h[ENR]IE : ; *rev.* + I – – – ON : TÆN : *fine, unpublished, and a new mint for this reign, very rare* 2

1437 Thetford, *obv.* [+ ꝵ]ENRIEV : ; *rev.* + ODE : ON : TETFOR : (*W. J. A., p.* 429), *fine and scarce.* Winchester, *obv.* + ꝵENRIEV ; *rev.* + ĀLFR[IEVS :] ON : ꝩINE (*W. J. A., pp.* 465, 466), *well preserved, scarce.* York, *obv.* [+ ꝵ]ENRIEVS : ; *rev.* [+ T]VRSTĀ[N] : ON : EV – – – (*W. J. A., p.* 489), *well preserved, scarce* 3

STEPHEN.

A.D. 1135–A.D. 1154,

AND CONTEMPORARY RULERS.

References to Ruding, Hawkins, Numismatic Chronicle, and British Numismatic Journal (vols. VI, VIII, &c.).

Type I (*Hks.* 270).

Type of obverse, crowned bust to right, of Stephen, his right hand holding sceptre, fleur de lisé, in front; usually a beaded inner circle springing from his shoulders.

Type of reverse, cross moline, usually pierced at the end of each limb, the terminations meet and form a tressure fleured internally, the design displaying (with the cross added) a flattened representation of the crown (Rud., pl. I, 17 ; *Hks.* 270 ; *Num. Chron., vols. XII and XIII, &c.).*

1438 Bristol, *obv.* + ST[IFN]E REX : ; *rev.* + 6 – – N – – [ON] BRIS : *fine and rare* 1

*** In the Watford find (*N. C., XII*) there was a Bristol coin whose moneyer read GVRI – – – ; the present coin is probably by the same moneyer, whose full name still awaits numismatic completion. From the Rashleigh collection (lot 488).

1439 Canterbury, *obv.* [+ S]TIEFN – – ; *rev.* + ROD[BERT :] ON : EA : (*N. C., XII, p.* 156), *well preserved.* Canterbury, *obv.* [+ STIEFN]E ; *rev.* + ꝩ[VLFR]IE : ON : EA : (*cf. N. C., XII, p.* 156), *fairly well preserved* 2

1440 Canterbury (?), *obv.* + STIEFNE · ; *rev.* + ꝩ[ILL]EM : ON – – – A (?), *rather fine.* Canterbury, *obv.* + S[TIEFN]E RE : ; *rev.* [+ ꝩV]LFꝩINE : ON : EA[N :], *well preserved* 2

*** Mr. Andrew reads the former coin + ꝩ[ILL]EM : ON [: LANS]A for Launceston.

1441 **Carlisle** (?), *obv.* almost illegible; *rev.* + ƿILLEM ON EAR, *but not clearly readable.* **Chester**, *obv.* + STIE – –, countermark of a lis-shaped figure upon the king's neck; *rev.* + [ƿAL]T (or Ā) IR : ON : [E]ESTR, *well preserved, from the Rashleigh collection, both rare* 2 Spink

1442 **Chester**, *obv.* [+ S]TIEFNE; *rev.* + AIL[MER : ON] : EE – – (*cf. N. C.*, 1901, *p.* 149), *rather fine, scarce.* **Colchester**, *obv.* + ST[IEFNE] REX : ; *rev.* [+ E]DƿARD [: ON :] COLE (*N. C., XII, p.* 156), *fairly well preserved, from the Rashleigh collection* 2 do.

1443 **Exeter**, *obv.* + STIEFNE; *rev.* + IEL[RIE : O]N : EX[E :], *fairly preserved, scarce.* **Exeter**, *obv.* [+ ST]IEFNE : R : ; *rev.* + SIMV[N :] ON : EAXE : *rather fine and rare* 2 do.

*** The second piece is from the Murdoch collection (lot 247).

1444 **Gloucester**, *obv.* [+ STIE]FNE RE : ; *rev.* + ALFƿINE [ON :] GOLPE, *well preserved, rare, from the Rashleigh collection.* **Gloucester**, *obv.* + STIEFNE RE; *rev.* + GILEBERT : ON : GO, *reverse legend not quite distinct, rare, from the Wilcox sale* (lot 100) 2 do.

1445 **Hastings**, *obv.* [+]ꟻT[I]EFNE : ; *rev.* + [S]ĀƿINE [: ON : ƕ]ĀS (*N. C., XII, p.* 157), *rather fine, scarce* 1 Day

*** From the Watford find and the Rashleigh collection (lot 509).

1446 **Hereford**, *obv.* + STIEFNE RE : ; *rev.* + ED[RI]EVS : ON : ƕEREF (*N. C., XII, p.* 157), *very fine, rare* 1 Spink

1447 **Hereford**, *obv.* + ꟽTIE[F]NER· ; *rev.* + ꟽIBER· Oꟽ ƕE[R ?]E : (*N. C., XII, p.* 157), *a curious roughly lettered piece, fairly well preserved, but cracked.* **Hereford**, *obv.* + STIEFNE : ; *rev.* + PIERIEE : (*or* EE) ON· ƕE[RE :], *very fine* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXXIII] 2 do

1448 **Ipswich**, *obv.* + STIE[F]N. . ; *rev.* + ÆDGAR [: O]N : GI[P]E, *well preserved, scarce, from the Rashleigh collection.* **Lincoln**, *obv.* + STIFNE REX; *rev.* – – – ĀRD : ON : NILO (for SAFARD), *well preserved, a fine portrait and, apparently, an unpublished moneyer* 2 Zeigler

1449 **Ipswich,** *obv.* + STIEFNE : ; *rev.* + PAIEN : ON : GIPE (*N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 324, *for moneyer's name*), *fine and rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** This moneyer coined at Northampton under Henry I, and it may be inferred that he was transferred or lent to Ipswich later.

1450 **Lincoln,** *obv.* – – – [R]EX ; *rev.* [+ R]ÆƿVLF : ON : [LIN]E, *well preserved.* **London,** *obv.* [+] STIEFNE R, the features of the king defaced ; *rev.* + D[E]REMAN : ON : LVN (*N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 296, *for moneyer ; N. C., XII, p.* 158), *fine and rare (note the unusual* ℕ *in* ON) 2

*** As will be confirmed by the first reference to the *N. C.*, Dereman's family supplied moneyers to the London mint extending over many years, the name continuing during Stephen's first type.

1451 **London,** *obv.* + STIEFNE RE: ; *rev.* + ESTMV[ND :] O[N] : LVN : (*N. C., XII, p.* 158), *very fine portrait.* **London,** *obv.* + STIEFN[E] – ; *rev.* + GODRILVS[: O]N : LVN (*N. C., XII, p.* 158), *well preserved* 2

*** Both of these moneyers struck coins under Henry I. From the Rashleigh collection (lot 537).

1452 **London,** *obv.* [+ STI]EFNE R : *rev.* [+ SME]ƿINE · ON L[VN] *N. C., XII, p.* 158), *fairly preserved.* **London,** *obv.* illegible ; *rev.* – – – RD : ON : L[VN]. **London,** *obv.* – – – – E · ; *rev.* [+ E]STMVND : O[N :] – – – (*N. C., XII, p.* 158) 3

1453 **Norwich,** *obv.* + ST[IF]NE RE: ; *rev.* [+ S]PEDMAN ON : N[OR], *rather fine, scarce, new moneyer.* **Norwich,** *obv.* [+] ST[I]EFNE R : ; *rev.* [+] ƿAL[TIE]R : ON : NORƿ, *well preserved* 2

1454 **Nottingham,** *obv.* + STIEFNE : R ; *rev.* + [S]ƿEI[N] : ON : SNOT : *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

1455 **Shaftesbury,** *obv.* + STIEF[NE] ; *rev.* + RIEARD : ON : S[AFT] (*N. C., XII, p.* 159), *well preserved but corroded, a rare mint.* **Shrewsbury,** *obv.* [+ STI]EFNE · RE, *rude bust ; rev.* + R[AV]ENSART : ON [SER], *fine and rare* 2

*** The attribution of the second coin to Shrewsbury is enforced by another penny in the possession of Messrs. Spink & Son, which reads *Ravensart on Scr.*

1456 **Southwark,** *obv.* [+ S]TIEFNE ; *rev.* + ALFƿINE : ON : SV[D] (*N. C., XII, p.* 160), *well preserved, but cracked.* **Stafford,** *obv.* – STIFNE REX ; *rev.* + GODRIE : ON : STAFO : (*N. C., XII, p.* 160), *very fine and very rare (illustrated)* [Pl. XXXIII] 2

1457 **Stamford**, *obv.* + STIEFNE RE : ; *rev.* + L[EF]SI : ON : STAN : (*N. C., XII, p.* 160), *fine and scarce* 1

1458 **Taunton**, *obv.* + [S]TIEFN[E : RE] (*or* REX) ; *rev.* – – – – [ON :] TANTV : (*N. C., XII, p.* 160), *very fine* (*excellent portrait*), *and a very rare mint* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** From the Watford find (1818) and the Rashleigh collection (lot 570).

1459 **Thetford**, *obv.* + STIFNE R— ; *rev.* – – – – : ON · TET · FO (*N. C., XII, p.* 160), *very fine and scarce* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

1460 **Warwick** (?), *obv.* [+ S]TIEFNE R ; *rev.* + EDRED : ON : ƿARƿIC (*or* ƿARƿI :) (*cf. N. C., XII, p.* 160), *fine, a rare mint* 1

1461 **Wilton**, *obv.* + STIEFNE R ; *rev.* + FALEhE : ON : ƿILT : (*cf. N. C., XII, p.* 161), *well preserved, cracked.* **Winchester**, *obv.* + STIFNE REX · ; *rev.* + ÆLƿOLD : ON : ƿINEE : (*N. C., XII, p.* 161), *fine* 2

*** The second coin from the Rashleigh collection (lot 583).

1462 **Winchester**, *obv.* + STEÉ – (*or* STEF –) ; *rev.* + 6EFR[E]I [: ON :] ƿINC : (*N. C., XII, p.* 161), *fairly preserved.* **Winchester**, *obv.* + STIFN[E R]EX ; *rev.* + SÆ[IET : ON : ƿ]INEES : (*N. C., XII, p.* 161). **Winchester**, *obv.* – – – – REX : ; *rev.* [+ S]ÆIET – – – – (*N. C., XII, p.* 161). **Halfpenny** (*cut*) **Winchester**, *obv.* + STI/ – – – ; *rev.* +/ N : ƿNEE : *fine and scarce* 4

TYPE II (*Hks.* 269).

Type of obverse, bust nearly facing, crowned, the eyes turned towards the left, the king's right hand grasping sceptre which is held over his right shoulder, sometimes with an inner beaded circle which is often badly defined.

Type of reverse, cross voided, each limb terminated squarely, with three pellets outside, a pierced mullet of six points of uneven length in each angle, all within an inner beaded circle (*Rud., pl.* I, 18 ; *Hks.* 269 ; *Num. Chron., vols. XII, XIII, &c.*).

1463 **Canterbury**, *obv.* + STIFNE : ; *rev.* + ROGER : BO · ON : LÆNT (*cf. N. C., XII, p.* 156), *unpublished with surname* (*or description*), *fine and very rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** The name of Roger is constantly found in several classes of the short-cross type of Henry II, including the form ROGÆR OF · R (*N. C., IV, S.* III, *pp.* 120, 121), but the surname (or description) commencing BO seems to be hitherto quite unpublished. From the Capt. Douglas collection.

1464 **Ipswich,** *obv.* [+ STI]EFNE : ; *rev.* + OZBERN : ON : GIP (*N. C., XII, p.* 157), *fine and very rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** From the Linton (Maidstone) find and the Wakeford and Montagu collections.

1465 **London,** *obv.* + S[TI]FNE : ; *rev.* + EDPA[R]D : ON : LVN (*or* LVND), *fine, rare* 1

1466 **London,** *obv.* + STIEFNE : ; *rev.* + RODBERT : ON : LVN, *very fine, rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

1467 **Castle Riding,** *obv.* + ST[IE]FNE ; *rev.* + RA[P]VL : ON : RIE, *fine, unpublished, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** This rare and interesting mint does not appear to have been represented in the important Watford find of 1818. A monogrammatic penny of King Alfred, supposed to have been issued from this stronghold, was in the Rashleigh collection (lot 219), but this attribution was strongly opposed by Mr. Carlyon-Britton in the *Brit. Num. Journal* (*vol. VI, pp.* 23 *and* 24). He notes, however (*p.* 24), that "Castle Rising undoubtedly possessed a mint under Stephen." The moneyer Raul was a common moneyer's name under the next reign, and widely distributed.

Mr. Andrew, however, attributes this coin to the mint of Rye (*see Numismatic Circular*, November, 1914).

1468 **Sandwich,** *obv.* + STIEFNE ; *rev.* + PVLFRIE : ON : SAN, *well preserved, rare type for this mint* 1

1469 **Saint Edmundsbury,** *obv.* + STEFNE : ; *rev.* + hVNFREI : ON : S : ED : *the portrait not well struck up, but with very clear legends, and the moneyer unpublished ; rare* 1

TYPE III (*Hks.* 268).

Type of obverse, as that of type II (*Hks.* 269), *but often omitting the inner circle.*

Type of reverse, voided cross pommée within a tressure of four arcs, each point fleured internally, a pellet in each spandrel, all within an inner beaded circle (*Rud., pl.* I, 16 ; *Supp. II, pl.* II, 18 ; *Hks.* 268, *&c.*).

1470 **Bradninch** (Devon)? Formerly *Brane* or *Branes, obv.* + STIEFNE, bust slightly turned to left, nearly facing ; in right hand, sceptre ; traces of an inner beaded circle ; *rev.* + ORCAR : ON : BRAES (the last two letters somewhat indistinct) ; voided cross pommée, &c., as above described, *wt.* 19 *grs. Very fine, probably unique* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** This mint has been suggested by Mr. W. J. Andrew, in preference to that of Brampton (Hunts). See *Num. Circ., Dec.* 1914.

1471 **Exeter,** *obv.* + STIEFNE; *rev.* + ÆILRIE [: ON :] EXEES, *fine and rare.* **Huntingdon,** *obv.* [+S]TI[EF]NE; *rev.* [+]GO – – – [O]N hV, *only fairly preserved, but a very rare mint* 2

*** The second coin is from the Romsey find.

1472 **London,** *obv.* + STIEFN[E]; *rev.* + RIEÆR[D : O]N : LVNDE, *rather fine, scarce* 1

1473 **London,** *obv.* + ⁊TIEFNE :· ; *rev.* + TOMÆS : ON : LVNDE, *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

1474 **Norwich,** *obv.* – – – – E :· ; *rev.* + ThOR : ON [: NORÞ]I, *somewhat poor.* **Nottingham,** *obv.* + S[T]IEFNE :· ; *rev.* + SVEIN : ON : NOTINE, *fine and very rare, especially with this reading of the mint-name (illustrated)* [Pl. XXXIII] 2

*** The second coin from the Capt. Douglas collection.

1475 **Rochester,** *obv.* + STIEFNE; *rev.* + D (for Þ) VL[FÞI]NE : [ON :] ROEFE, *well preserved, a very rare mint* 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

The attribution of this coin to Rochester is doubtful.

1476 **Salisbury,** *obv.* + STIEFNE: ; *rev.* + STÆNNIN[G : O]N : ⁊ÆL, *fine and extremely rare* [Pl. XXXIII] 1

*** From the Capt. Douglas collection.

1477 **Southwark,** *obv.* + STIEFNE: ; *rev.* + EDÞÆRD : ON : SVD : *fine and rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** Mr. Andrew attributes this coin to Sudbury.

1478 **Watchet,** *obv.* + STIE[FNE :]; *rev.* + hÆ – – – [O]N : ÞÆEhE, *very fine, excessively rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** One of the only two coins of Watchet known of this reign. The other is of *Hks.* 270.

1479 **Wilton,** *obv.* + [S]TIE[FNE]; *rev.* + E – – – – [ON : Þ]ILT, *well preserved, and rare with the initial letter of an unpublished moneyer for this mint (cf. N. C., XII, &c., &c.)* 1

1480 **Wilton,** *obv.* + ST[I]EFNE; *rev.* [+ ÞI]LLEM : ON : ÞIL – – –, *fine and rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

RARE VARIETIES AND TYPES.

1481 **Canterbury,** *obv.* + STIEFNE :· , crowned bust to left, with sceptre, the ornaments to crown three single annulets (one, however, is not defined), no inner circle; *rev.* + RODBERT : ON : CA, cross fleurée, a pyramidal ornament springing from the inner circle inwards, in each angle, and each surmounted by a trefoil of annulets, *very fine, a type of highest rarity* (*cf. Hks.*, *type* 18, *and fig.* 251 *for reverse; also N. C., IV, S.* XIII, *pl.* XIX, 8) [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** A similar coin (but of London) was in the Rashleigh collection (lot 619). These coins differ in reverse from *Hks.* 251 in that the latter has a trefoil of pellets in each angle with an annulet in the centre of the cross. These have a star in the centre.

1482 **Derby,** *obv.* + STЄPHANVS RЄX, rude head of the king, to right, crowned, sceptre in front, entirely within inner beaded circle; *rev.* + WALCHЄLIZVS DERBI, cross voided, a martlet in each angle; type as Edward Confessor's (*Hks.* 228 *reverse*) (*Rud., Supp.* II, *pl.* II, 15; *Hks., type* 16, *fig.* 277), *extremely fine and very rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** From the Whitbourn (lot 156), Luke Price (lot 51), Briee, Montagu (lot 347), Lord Kesteven (lot 18), and Murdoch (lot 256) collections. This curious coin was the subject of an interesting paper by Mr. Andrew at the Brit. Num. Society's rooms, 15 July, 1908, in which he suggested that the type was issued by Robert de Ferrers, Earl of Derby, during Stephen's captivity in the summer of 1141, when, in consequence of the Empress Matilda being in possession of London, the Earl would be precluded from obtaining official dies and would be thrown upon his own resources for supplies of currency. He would no doubt employ the local seal-cutter to sink the dies, and this would explain the unusual character of both workmanship and lettering. He identified the moneyer as "Walkelin the Moneyer of Derby" referred to in contemporary deeds.

1483 **Hereford (cut Halfpenny),** *obv.* – – – – IEFNE – –, bust facing, crowned, the crown having three ring or annulet ornaments, inner beaded circle; *rev.* [+ SIBJER : ON : ꟻ[ER :], cross potent, with piereed centre, a pyramidal ornament terminating in a lis springing inwardly from the inner beaded circle, in each angle of the cross (*Num. Chron., XIII, p.* 181, *and pl. fig.* 14, *from this coin; Hks.* 276), *very fine, excessively rare, the only known halfpenny of this type* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 612), "Found near London Bridge," with other rare coins of the reign, together with "several hundred" pennies of Henry II, in the year 1850.

1484 **Ipswich**, *obv.* + STEFNE : RE – (*sic*), bust of the king, crowned, to right; in front, sceptre, all within inner circle springing from the king's shoulders · *rev.* + OꝺEB[ERN] : ON : GIP, type as *Hks.* 270, but with large globular ornament (heraldically *bezants*) at the end of two of the limbs of the cross; *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** From the Allen (lot 380) and Murdoch (lot 249) collections. Mr. Andrew suggests (*Brit. Num. Journal, vol. VII, pp.* 75, 76) that this curious coin is one of a small series "franked for Stephen's Queen, Matilda of Boulogne, at the time when Stephen was no longer a power in the land, and when his partisans flocked to her banner."

1485 **London**, *obv.* [+]STIEFNE : crowned bust to right, with sceptre, no inner circle; *rev.* ĀLGĀR : MĀN : ON : LV (*Hks.* 270, *var.*), *very fine, a rare variety omitting the inner circle on the obverse* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

1486 **Lincoln**, *obv.* + STIEN, the fleur-de-lis ornaments of the crown spring from annulets; *rev.* + GLĀ[DE]NN : ON : NIL : (*Hks.* 270, *var.*; *N. C., XII, p.* 158, *for this moneyer*), *fine, scarce mint and variety* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 527). Mr. Andrew (*B. N. J., VII, p.* 55) refers to this coin as issued by the Bishop of Lincoln.

1487 **Lincoln**, *obv.* + ꝺTIE – – – E, crowned bust to right, with cheek-piece, no inner circle; *rev.* + GLĀ[DE]NN : ON : LI (*Hks.* 270, *var.*), *fine and rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** This moneyer's name (also the preceding) may possibly be read as + GLĀDEVINE (*cf. B. N. J., vol. VII, p.* 53).

1488 **Norwich**, *obv.* + STIEFNE – –, usual bust to right with sceptre; *rev.* + SIhRILE [: ON :] NOR: (*Hks.* 270), *struck upon an octagonal flan; unpublished moneyer, very rare, very well preserved* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

1489 **Norwich**, *obv.* + STIEFNE: the bust and legend partly defaced by a large cross officially cut into the die; *rev.* + WꝺLTIER : ON : NO (*Hks.* 270), *very fine, and extremely rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** It is considered by Mr. W. J. Andrew that during the interregnum which followed after the battle of Lincoln (A.D. 1141) Stephen's partisans, faced by the difficulty of the lapse of regal authority for the issue of a coinage, adopted the expedient of countermarking the dies with their own armorial badges, and that this cross represents that of Hugh Bigod, Earl of Norfolk (*see Brit. Num. Journal, vol. VII, pp.* 77–79).

1490 **Nottingham**, *obv.* + STIEFNE : R ; countermarked with a small cross Calvary and a pellet in the fourth quarter, placed right over the king's features ; *rev.* + SPEIN : ON : SNOT : (*Hks.* 270), *very fine and very rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** Mr. Andrew explains this coin in a similar manner to the preceding, *viz.* that it was issued by William Peverel, Castellan of Nottingham, during the interregnum of 1141, and in *Brit. Num. Journal*, vol. VII, it becomes the chief factor in his explanation of the Sheldon Hoard.

1491 **Oxford**, *obv.* + STIEFNE : no inner circle ; *rev.* + – – – – OD : ON : O (*Hks.* 270 *var.*), *fine, a scarce variety and a rare mint* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** The full name of this moneyer has not yet been met with.

1492 **Reading** (*Abbey of*) (?), *obv.* [+ STEF]ANVS R, crowned bust to right, sceptre in front, the crown displaying unusual decoration, thus ; no inner circle ; *rev.* + LIEFRED : ON : LVND (*N. C., XII, fig.* 11), *fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** This moneyer was coining in London under the previous reign (*cf. N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 303), and Mr. Andrew, at the Brit. Num. Society on June 24, 1912, explained that this coin was struck at Lincoln for the Abbot of Reading under his charter, which accounted for the annulets, the arched crown and the purer Latin form of the king's name and title.

1493 **Warwick**, *obv.* + S[T]IEFNE, no inner circle ; *rev.* + LEFRIC : ON WAR (*Hks.* 270 *var.*), *very fine and rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** From the Nottingham find.

1494 **York** (?), *obv.* + T – – – – E, peculiar bust to right, with sceptre, crowned ; inner circle ; *rev.* + ✕ – – – NE [O]N [E]VER, cross fleurée ; in each angle a trefoil of annulets joined, thus, ; *fine, a new and unpublished type, of highest rarity, if not unique* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** Compare with the curious coin in the succeeding lot for a nearly similar reverse. The assignment of this coin to York must be considered as only tentative at present. The V of mint-name is by no means clear.

1495 **Carlisle** (*Bishop of*), *obv.* (retrogade) D : AO[VI]D[R], divided after D : by the bust which is crowned, and with cheek piece, to right ; in front, a sprig of cummin in lieu of a sceptre, no inner circle ; *rev.* + EREN[BALD : ON :] EAR, a cross fleurée, three annulets in each angle (*N. C., XIII, p.* 181, *fig.* 6 ; *B. N. J.*, VII, *pp.* 49, 50), *very fine and believed to be unique* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** This curious and remarkable coin is from the Cuff (lot 763) and Rashleigh (lot 1091) collections. Since the sale of the last-named

Lot 1495—*continued.*

cabinet Mr. W. J. Andrew has furnished further light on the meaning of the curious wand on the obverse, asserting that the plant there indicated furnishes a rebus of the name of *William Cunim*, David's Chancellor and Bishop of Durham (*see Num. Chron.* VII, *pp.* 47–51, where this coin is illustrated.)

1496 York, *obv.* + ST[I]EFNER (ER *in mono*), crowned bust of the king to right holding pennon before him, a pierced mullet of eight points between the lance and the plain inner circle, the king's hair long and descending in wavy tresses to his shoulders; *rev.* various uncertain letters, interspersed with ▽ shaped ornaments and pierced mullets of eight points, forming the legend; cross moline, fleured internally, as central design (as *Hks.* 270), all within inner beaded or corded circle; *wt.* 16·4 *grs.* (*Rud. Supp., pl.* II, 4, *showing six points only to the mullet; Hks.* 271, *with seven points to the mullet; N. C., XIII, p.* 191, *and plate, fig.* 18), *fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** Mr. L. A. Lawrence was the first to attribute the "ornament coins" to York, and Mr. Andrew (*B. N. J.* IV, *p.* 366, *and* VIII, *p.* 386) attributed the series, of which this very rare type commemorated the Battle of the Standard, to the Archbishop's mint. The above coin is varied in its legends on both sides from any of the few other examples known of the type (*see also Num. Circ. Dec.* 1914).

1497 York (*Snelling, pl.* I, 29; *Ruding, pl.* I, 19; *Hks. type* 17, *fig.* 278), *obv.* + [S]TIEZ, various ornaments occupying the remainder of legend; crowned bust, with sceptre, to right, the central leaf of the floreated head of the sceptre is replaced by a large lozenge enclosing a pellet and forming, probably by design, one of the ornaments following the legend; *rev.* escarbuncle composed of a cross pattée concaved at the ends, upon a cross fleurée. There is no legend, the space being occupied by various ornaments, amongst which are the letters D and G; *wt.* 15·5 *grs. from the same dies as the coin in the British Museum (figured in Hawkins), and these two are believed to be the only known genuine examples of the type; a small portion is broken off beneath the head, otherwise the coin is in the finest state* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** From the Jones-Long (lot 14, 1842), Cuff (1854, lot 760), and Rashleigh (lot 614) collections.

HENRY OF BLOIS, BISHOP OF WINCHESTER.

A.D. 1129–A.D. 1171.

1498 *Obv.* ✠hЄNRICVS EPC, crowned bust of Stephen to right; in front, the Bishop's crozier and an eight-pointed star or mullet, pierced; above and below the star, a pellet; no inner circle; *rev.* ƧT[Є]PhAHVƧ·RЄX; cross ragulée, a large fleur-de-lis, springing outwards, from each angle, all within inner beaded or corded circle; *wt.* 18 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* I, 21; *Hks.* 279; *Snelling, p.* 6, c), *very fine, slightly chipped on the edge, of the highest rarity and interest* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** Only two genuine examples of this remarkable type are now known. One, described by Hawkins as unique, from the Pembroke collection (formed in the middle of the eighteenth century) now in the British Museum, and this which was purchased from the executors of the late Mr. J. F. Walker, of York, in the year 1907. The specimen described in the Litchfield catalogue of 1865 was probably the piece which, after passing through the Shepherd collection, was finally condemned at the Montagu sale of 1896 (*see B. N. J., vol. III, p.* 290, *and compare illustrations on pl.* IV, 81, *with pl.* VI, 116). In the Litchfield catalogue it was stated "there should be another in the Bodleian," but when Mr. Andrew examined that collection in 1893 no such coin was to be found. The above-named specimen was exhibited by the late Mr. Walker to the British Numismatic Society on January 24th, 1906. Henry of Blois was Stephen's younger brother, and as such head of his party during the interregnum of Stephen's captivity in 1141, when "on the severance of the Legate Henry, Bishop of Winchester, from the cause of the Empress, his coin (*Hawkins* 279) would no doubt be issued at York" (Mr. Andrew in *Brit. Num. Journal, vol. IV, p.* 364).

QUEEN MATILDA AND PRINCE HENRY OF SCOTLAND.

A.D. 1139.

1499 *Obv.* + STIE ENER. The Earl and the Queen standing *vis-à-vis* with hands joined, a formal floreated Standard between them; a beaded inner circle, which, however, is broken by portions of the figures and also by the Standard; *rev.* the legend-space divided into eight sections by short straight converging lines, various ornaments in place of the legend; in the centre, within beaded circle, a cross annulettée over a cross fleurée, the latter having spiral limbs and the points of each lis terminated by annulets;

LOT 1499—*continued.*

wt. 19·5 *grs.* (*Rud. pl.* II, 3 ; *Hks.* 281), *very fine and extremely rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

*** This type has for very many years been considered as representing Stephen and his Queen. Apart from the question that arises why so good a type should be so extremely scarce if it really represented Stephen and his valiant wife, a more likely attribution of the two standing figures has been suggested by Mr. W. J. Andrew, who points to the fact that the figure on the left wears an earl's cap, instead of a crown, and therefore must be Earl Henry rather than Stephen, also that the Queen bears in her left hand the staff of her authority, and therefore that the coin commemorates the Treaty with Scotland, at Durham (after the Battle of the Standard), so ably negotiated and concluded by Prince Henry on behalf of his father, David I of Scotland. Thus this interesting coin would embody a record of the Treaty and would doubtless have been minted at York to which both the Queen and Prince Henry returned on their way to join Stephen at Nottingham. That the Treaty was a valuable achievement of Stephen's is attested by the fact that the Prince was persuaded to accompany the English King on his expedition in the South "to assist with his moral influence in quelling the rising which had been intended to support the Scottish invasion." (*See also Num. Circ., Nov.–Dec.* 1914.)

EUSTACE (SON OF STEPHEN) OR EUSTACE FITZJOHN (COUSIN OF STEPHEN).

1500 *Obv.* + EISTAOhIVS : lion passant, to right, his tail terminating with an annulet ; beneath, two double shacklebolts or fetterlocks divided by vertical spike with ring handle ; above, two annulets enclosing pellets ; in front, star of four points and a cross pattée, all within an inner beaded circle ; *rev.* cross fleurée, an annulet at each of the lower petals ; in each angle, a fleur with annulet springing from an engrailed stalk which originates in the outer circle and divides the legend space into four sections, various ornaments in place of a legend ; *wt.* 19·1 *grs.* (*Snelling, p.* 6, *fig.* A ; *Rud., pl.* II, 2 ; *Hks.* 282 ; *N. C., III, S.* X, *p.* 42), *very fine, extremely rare* [Pl. XXXIV] 1

15 10 Spink.

*** For arguments in favour of the attribution of this type to the cousin of Stephen, see the paper by Mr. L. A. Lawrence in *Num. Chron., III, S. vol.* X, *p.* 42, *seqq.* On the other hand, Mr. W. J. Andrew (*Brit. Num. Society, Session* 1907, 17 *July*) is in favour of assigning the coin to the son of Stephen when knighted at York. From the Dimsdale (lot 224), Durrant, Bergne (lot 336), Brice and Montagu (lot 359) collections.

In the *Num. Circ.* (*Dec.* 1914) Mr. Andrew again brings forward many reasons for assigning this issue to the Son of Stephen.

ROBERT DE STUTVILLE.

1501 *Obv.* + RODB[ER]TUS[S DES]T[V]. The Earl on horseback, holding drawn sword and charging to the right, the sword and the horseman's conical helmet piercing the plain inner circle; *rev.* cross pattée over cross fleurée within beaded inner circle, the legend space chiefly occupied by ornaments, but the letters D and I (with possibly some others now broken away) are interspersed amongst them; *wt.* 15·6 *grs.* (*Rud., pl.* I, 20; *Hks.* 280), *well preserved, but broken edge in two places, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** This exeeptionally rare type must have been struck in very poor metal because, of the five specimens known, only one is perfect. The Museum example laeks one piece, this two pieces, and the other two are mere fragments. Mr. L. A. Lawrence was the first to question the attribution of this eoin to Robert Earl of Gloucester, because he believed it to have been struek at York, and therefore preferred to assign it to Robert de Stutville, one of the leaders at the Battle of the Standard; an attribution which was practieally confirmed when Mr. Andrew ascertained that the perfect coin was at Glasgow and supplied the missing letters DЄ STV. This coin is therefore the third finest known pieee.

PRINCE HENRY OF NORTHUMBERLAND.

1502 Carlisle (?), *obv.* + ꟻENR[IEVS], crowned bust to right; in front, sceptre; *rev.* legend uncertain, tressure of four sides, fleurée at the corners, upon a cross fleurée, a pellet in each angle (*obv.* as *Hks.* 270; *rev.* as *Hks.* 255), *well preserved and exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXXV] 1

1503 Carlisle, *obv.* [+] ꟻEN[RICVS] COM, crowned bust to right; in front, sceptre; *rev.* [+ WIL]EL : O[N] : CΠ[R]D : a cross fleurée within beaded inner circle (*obv.* as *Hks.* 270; *rev.* as *Burns, pl.* III, 26A (*classed by the latter as "uncertain" of Carlisle*); *also N. C., IV, S.* II, *p.* 26, *fig. from this coin*), *fine, exceedingly rare* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** This coin forms the subject of an interesting article in the *Numismatic Chronicle* of the year 1902 (quoted above) by Mr. Carlyon-Britton, and although the author of the paper does not consider the matter entirely settled, he arrives at the conclusion that this piece must have been struck by Henry Fitz-David rather than by Henry Fitz-Empress (son of Geoffrey, Count of Anjou), both of whom had the opportunity of striking coins at Carlisle, the latter having been knighted at that place 22 May, 1149. The piece was discovered about the year 1882 at Brough-under-Stainmore,

LOT 1503—*continued.*

Westmorland, on or near the site of the remains of a Norman castle. It passed into the collection of Mr. T. Carrick, J.P. of Cumberland, with whom it remained until the year 1901, when the present owner became its possessor.

WILLIAM DE MOION (?)

1504 **Wareham** or **Carlisle,** *obv.* ✠ I[LL]ELMVS, crowned bust, facing, between two mullets of seven points each, all within inner beaded circle; *rev.* + R[O]GIER : [DE : W]AR, cross bottonnée, voided over tressure of four sides with pellet at each angle, also pellet at termination of each limit of the cross, all within serrated inner circle; *wt.* 15 *grs.* (*cf. Rud. Supp.* II, *pl.* II, 2 (*where the mullets on obverse are omitted*); *cf. Hks.* 284 (*where the mullets are again not depicted*); *N. C., III, S.* IX, *p.* 344, *figured from this coin*), *fine, of highest rarity, possibly unique* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** This piece was published in the *Numismatic Chronicle* (*III Series, vol. IX*) by the late Mr. Samuel Page, and attributed by him to William, the second son of Stephen. It varies from the British Museum specimen (wrongly described by *Hawkins* as having no stars upon the obverse) in that it is of another mint. Many years after the appearance of Mr. Page's article, Mr. W. J. Andrew (1908) called this attribution in question, on account of a similar specimen to *Hks.* 284 reading DE MOI, and which he had no doubt was issued by William de Moion at the latter's impregnable stronghold of Dunster.

INSURGENT ISSUE?

1505 **Malmsbury** (?) *obv.* + : DIIИIIXH(or И) I ⁘ M – – – LN, crowned bust, facing, between two annulets, each enclosing pellet, and two stars (not mullets), one having seven points, the other six, all within a beaded inner circle; *rev.* + ✠ALTERVS : ON : type exactly as *rev.* of the preceding coin, which fact, together with the similar moneyer, may be held as justification for attributing this coin also to Carlisle, although the moneyer has allowed no space for the all-important mint-name; *wt.* 16 *grs., extremely fine, unique and unpublished* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 626) (*cf. Rud. Supp.* II, *pl.* II, *nos.* 1 *and* 2, *also Hks.* 260, 261, 284).

Mr. Andrew considers this curious piece to belong to the West Country Series and probably struck by some bishop. There is a known "Insurgent" coin which reads + WALTERI : DE : MALM.

BALDWIN DE REDVERS.

1506 **Dunster Castle,** *obv.* + B · R : C · IT · IS · [DEVI :]? crowned head, facing, between two annulets, that on the left enclosing a pellet, all within a beaded circle; *rev.* + BRILTDPI · TO : tressure of four sides, a pellet at each angle, over a cross with a trefoil of pellets at end of each limb, all within an inner beaded circle; *wt.* 16·2 *grs.* (*cf. Hks.* 628, *Henry I, also nos.* 260, 261; *N. C., III, S.* IX, *p.* 345, *fig. from this coin; Rud. Supp., pt.* II, *pl.* II, 5 *var*), *very fine, probably unique* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** The obverse legend on this remarkable coin is interpreted by Mr. Andrew (*Num. Circ. Dec.* 1914) as follows: + *Baldewini de Redvers* : ComITIS DEVonIæ. The reverse legend "is evidently a copy of a blundered inscription on a coin of Henry I's last type reading + BRhIEDPI : ON : EXCE : = Brihtwine (moneyer) at Exeter."

EMPRESS MATILDA.

A.D. 1139 (landed in England).

1507 **Bristol,** *obv.* : IM[P]ERAT[R], crowned bust to right; in front, sceptre, inner beaded circle in front of bust only; *rev.* + T[VRLhI]L · DE · B[RIST], cross moline, fleured inwardly as *Hks.* 270; *wt.* 15·7 *grs.* (*Hks.* 633, *from this coin; N. C., XIII, p.* 181, *no.* 1), *very fine and extremely rare, only two known* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** This coin (and one other similar) is from the Dartford find (1826), and forms the subject of a paper by the late Sir John Evans, in which he is the first to attribute money to the Empress (*see Num. Chron., XIV, p.* 66 *et seqq.*). They are the only two specimens yet found bearing her title *Imperatrix* in this form (*see also Hks. p.* 186). From the Rashleigh collection (lot 629).

1508 **Bristol,** *obv.* + : MATIL[D]I : I[MP], crowned bust, with sceptre, to right, very little, if any, inner circle; *rev.* [+ GVR]DAN · DE · BRI[S :], cross moline, inwardly fleured as on previous coin, as *Hks.* 270; *wt.* 17 *grs.* (*Hks.* 634), *fine, but faintly struck on half the coin both sides, excessively rare, and with an unpublished reading for this rare series* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** From the Marsham (lot 272) and Rashleigh (lot 632) collections. Mr. Rashleigh stated in a MS. note that there is only one other

LOT 1508—*continued.*

coin known similar to this (but from a different die), and which was (when he wrote) in the Bohn collection. He considered the coin to be the work of a French artist on account of the employment of DE for the more usual ON. Other coins (of Stephen) are known of Bristol by this moneyer (*see Rashleigh collection, lots* 487 *and* 602). The following coin, together with two others bearing a similar obverse legend, have been usually attributed to Roger Earl of Warwick, but are now assigned by Mr. Andrew to Matilda. The *Brit. Num. Journal, IV, p.* 365, contains the following interesting summary of the question by Mr. Andrew: "Treating the coinage of the Empress herself, he divided it into two classes, the type of the first bearing the inscription: IMPERATR for Imperatrix, Hawkins 633, which was copied by the English die-sinkers as: I + PERERIE and issued at Lincoln, Stamford, Bristol, Winchester and London. On her reception in London she would acquire the command of the Mint, and the legend was changed to: MATILDIS INPER, of which there were also variations. It will be noticed that the first type is that usually given to Roger Earl of Warwick; but this attribution cannot be correct, and the complete legend, which for the first time was now put in evidence, clearly discloses an attempt to copy the Latin title of the Empress, and the variations in the letters were probably owing to her not having then secured the services of the official die-sinkers in London, the only craftsmen of the art."

1509 **Lincoln,** *obv.* + [P]ERERI[E :] I: crowned bust to right, with sceptre in front; *rev.* [+ SIP]ARD : ON : NILO, cross moline, as *Hks.* 270, struck upon what was originally a square piece of thin silver, but in order to shape the flan and at the same time avoid sacrificing the weight the four corners were neatly turned over before striking on what is now the reverse side; *wt.* 20·8 *grs.* (*Hks.* 632; *N. C., III, S.* III, *pl.* VII, *nos.* 2, 3), *fine, extremely rare, a very curious piece* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** From the Rashleigh collection (lot 634).

HENRY II.

A.D. 1154–A.D. 1189.

References (*inter alia*) to *The First Coinage of Henry II*, by Nathan Heywood (*Brit. Num. Journal, vol. I*), and to *Historical Notes on the First Coinage of Henry II*, by P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton, F.S.A. (*Brit. Num. Journal. vol. II*).

TYPE I.

Type of obverse, crowned bust, nearly facing, but inclined to the left, sceptre held in the king's right hand and sloping over his right shoulder, no inner circle.

Type of reverse, cross potent, a cross pattée in each angle, all within inner beaded circle (Rud., pl. II, 4; Supp. II, pl. I, 9; Hks. 285; B. N. J., vol. II, p. 185, seqq.).

1510 Bedford, *obv.* + HENRI : REX; *rev.* + TOMA[S : ON : BED]EF, struck upon an octagonal flan (*B. N. J.*, II, *pp.* 197, 208 *and* 210, *for this moneyer*), *fine, rare mint and moneyer*). Bristol, *obv.* + h[EN]RI REX AN[6]L; *rev.* + E[L]AF : [O]N : BRIS[TO] (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 204, *for moneyer*), *fine.* Bristol, *obv.* + EN[RI RE]X AN; *rev.* – – – – [O]N : BRIST. Canterbury, *obv.* + hENRI REX AN6[L]; *rev.* + ADAM [: ON] CANTO, *fine, unpublished moneyer for this mint.* Canterbury, *obv.* + – – – – N6L; *rev.* [+ 6OL]DhA[V]OL : ON : CAN (*id. p.* 205), *well preserved, some rare* 5

1511 Canterbury (6), *revs.* (*a*) + 6O[LDhAVOL : O]N : CA (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 205); (*b*) *rev.* + RILAR[D : O]N : CAN (*id. p.* 207); (*c*) *rev.* + RILARD : ON : CAN; (*d*) *rev.* + R[IL]ARD : M : ON CA, *scarce with initial of surname* (*see B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 187); (*e*) *rev.* +R[IL]ARD : [O]N : CAN; (*f*) *rev.* + RO[6I]ER : ON : CAN[TO] (*id. p.* 208), *some fine* 6

1512 Canterbury, *obv.* + hENRI : REX; *rev.* + [WIVL]F : ON : CANTOR : (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 104). Canterbury, *obv.* + hENRI RE; *rev.* + WIVLF – – – –. Carlisle, *obv.* [+ h]ENRI REX AN6L; *rev.* + WILLEM : O[N : E]ARDV, a pellet above the small cross in the second quarter (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 104; II, *p.* 209), *unusually fine and round, a rare mint* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXXV] 3

1513 Carlisle, *obv.* + hENRI REX; *rev.* + WIL[LE]LM : ON : CAR (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 104), *very fine, rare.* Carlisle, *obv.* [+ h]ENRI RE – ; *rev.* + PILLELM : ON : – – – R. Colchester, *obv.* + hENRI : REX : ; *rev.* + ELWINE : ON : COL (*cf. B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 104, *and* II, *p.* 203, *for* ALWIN), *very fine, unpublished form of this moneyer's name, rare* 3

1514 **Durham**, *obv.* + hENRI REX ĀN6; *rev.* + I[O]hĀN : ON : DVNhE (*or, more probably*) DVNOLM or DVNLM, *fine and rare, and, if the mint-name reads as suggested, unpublished.* **Durham**, *obv.* + hENRI R[EX Ā]N6L : ; *rev.* [+ WĀL]TIE[R :] ON : DVN (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 104 ; II, *pp.* 190 *and* 209), *rare.* **Durham**, *obv.* + hENRI REX ĀN6L ; *rev.* [+ WĀL]TIE[R :] ON : DVNh, *well preserved.* **Exeter**, *obv.* + hENRI REX ĀN[6L]; *rev.* + RO6IER : ON : EX[ES] (*id.* I, *p.* 105), *well preserved* 4

1515 **Exeter**, *obv.* – – – RI : R ; *rev.* + – – – – – ON : EXE, *badly struck, but scarce.* **Gloucester**, *obv.* + hENRI : RE ; *rev.* + ROBERT : ON : 6LE : (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 105, *and pl. fig.* 6, *from this coin*), *very fine and scarce* (*illustrated*). **Hereford**, *obv.* [+ hENR]I : R : Ā ; *rev.* + ST – – – – [O]N : hERE[F]ORD : (*id. p.* 105), *nearly square, uncommon.* **Ilchester**, *obv.* [+ h]ENRI RE[X] ; *rev.* + Ā[D]ĀM : ON : IVILE[E :] (*id. p.* 105), *rather fine, scarce* [Pl. XXXV] 4

1516 **Ilchester**, *obv.* + hEN[R]I REX ĀN6L ; *rev.* + RILĀRD : ON : IVELLE (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 105, *and pl. fig.* 7, *from this coin*), *very fine but obv. rather weak, unusually round, rare in this state* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** From the L. A. Lawrence sale.

1517 **Ipswich** (5), (*a*) *rev.* + NILOLE : ON : – – – (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 105) ; (*b*) *rev.* [+ NI]E[O]LE : ON : 6IPES (*id. p.* 105), *fine* ; (*c*) *rev.* + RODBERD : ON : 6IPI (*id. p.* 105) ; (*d*) *rev.* + RODBERT : ON : 6IP : ; (*e*) *rev.* + TVRSTĀIN : ON : 6IP, struck on a square flan (*id. p.* 105, *and pl. fig.* 9, *from this coin*), *curious and rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXXV] 5

1518 **Launceston**, *obv.* [+ hEN]RI R[EX] ĀN6 ; *rev.* [+]ĀLE – – – [O]N : LĀN – – (*cf. B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 105 ; II, *pp.* 193, 194), *fine, exceedingly rare, only two examples* (*of which this specimen is one*) *being known to Mr. Heywood when compiling his monograph on the First Coinage of Henry II* (*B. N. J.*, I) [Pl. XXXV] 1

1519 **Lewes**, *obv.* [+ hE]NRI : R[E]X ; *rev.* + PVL – – – [ON] : LEV : (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 194), *well preserved, believed to be unique of this mint* [Pl. XXXV] 1

*** This mint was unknown to Mr. Heywood for this reign (*see vol. I, p.* 105), but this coin (acquired by the present owner in Edinburgh in 1905) at once proved the activity of the Lewes mint under Henry II. As pointed out by Mr. Carlyon-Britton (*B. N. J.*, II, *p.* 194), the Pipe Roll of 5 Hen. II refers to the moneyers of

Lot 1519—*continued.*

Lewes. One of the moneyers was named *Wulwin* or *Wulfwin*, and although the present coin does not very clearly read *Wul--* (with P for W), yet it may well be by the moneyer *Wulwin.*

1520 Lincoln, *obv.* + hENRI REX ANGL (the king's name abnormally abbreviated); *rev.* + LAF[R]A[M : O]N : LINCO (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 106), *from the Romsey find.* Lincoln, *obv.* + hENRI R[EX A]NG; *rev.* + LANFRA [: ON :] LIN, *pierced.* London, *rev.* + ALPI--[ON : LV]ND (*id. p.* 106). London, *obv.* + hENRI REX ANGL; *rev.* + EDMVND : ON : LVN (*id. p.* 106), *very fine and round.* London, *obv.* + hENRI REX ANGL; *rev.* + GEFFEREI : ON : LVND (*id. p.* 106, *and pl. fig.* 11, *from this coin*), *very fine* 5

*** *Geffrei* (*Geoffrey de Gunetorpe*), as a moneyer, is found in the preceding reign at Northampton, where he was fined for some offence and presumably dismissed his office (*see N. C., IV, S.* I, *p.* 323). It is possible he was reinstated during this reign at London.

1521 London (5), (*a*) *rev.* + IOhA[N : O]N : LVND (*B. N. J.*, I *p.* 106); (*b*) *rev.* [+ M]ARTIN : ON : L[VN] (*id. p.* 106); (*c*) *rev.* + PIERES : ON : LVNDE (*id. p.* 106); (*d*) *rev* + PIRES : MER : ON : LVN (*id. p.* 106, *and pl. fig.* 10, *from this coin*), *very fine and interesting* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXXV] 4

*** As noted by Mr. Carlyon-Britton (*B. N. J.*, II, *pp.* 195, 196), the Rolls disclose several surnames of moneyers, amongst which are *Peter Merefin* and *Peter de Salerna.* The present coin is a fine example of the first-named's work and signature.

1522 London, *obv.* + hENRI REX ANG[L]; *rev.* + WIT : ON[: LV]NDEN (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 106), *very fine.* Newcastle, *obv.* faintly struck; *rev.* + PILLAN : ON : NE (*id. p.* 106), *a rare mint.* Newcastle, *obv.* + hENRI REX AN; *rev.* + PILLAM : ON : NE, *very fine and rare.* Newcastle, *obv.* + hENRI REX ANGL; *rev.* + WILLEM : ON : NEVEAS, *extremely fine and rare* (*illustrated*). [Pl. XXXV] 4

1523 Newcastle, *obv.* + hENRI RE; *rev.* + WILLELM : ON : NIV (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 107), *very fine and with uncommon reading of the mint-name.* Northampton, *obv.* [+] hENRI REX [AN]GL; *rev.* [+] ENG[E]LRA[M : ON : N]ORhA (*cf. B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 107). Northampton, *obv.* + hENRI REX ANGL; *rev.* + REINAVD : ON [: NO]RhA, *very fine, and rare with full reading of this moneyer's name* (*illustrated*). Norwich, *obv.* + hENR[I] RE; *rev.* + GODE--

Lot 1523—*continued.*

RI – – ON : N (*id. p.* 107), *fine.* Norwich, *obv.* hENRI REX ΠN6L ; *rev.* + hEREBE[RT : R] : ON : NOR : (*id. p.* 107, *and pl. fig.* 16, *from this coin*), *fine, interesting with initial of surname* [Pl. XXXV] 5

1524 Norwich (6), (*a*) *obv.* + hENRI REX ΠN6L ; *rev.* + hEREBERT : R : ON : NOR : (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 107), *fine and rare* ; (*b*) *rev.* + hVE : ON : NORPIE (*or* NORWIE), (*id. p.* 107) ; (*c*) *rev.* + NIEOL : ON : N[OR]EPIE (*id. p.* 107) ; (*d*) *rev.* [+] PIEOT : ON : NORE – – : (*id. p.* 107) ; (*e*) *rev.* + [R]EINIER : [ON :] NOR (*id. p.* 107) ; (*f*) *obv.* + hEND+RIEΠN, *the obverse and reverse dies used indifferently for this obverse* ; *rev.* IhENRI REX PIEOT : ON : I (*for* N), *this reverse also confused by the use of the obverse die, fine, curious and rare, found at Mildenhall* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXXV] 6

1525 Oxford, *obv.* + hENRI REX ΠN6L ; *rev.* + ĀDĀM : ON : [O]XENFOR (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 107), *fine and scarce.* Oxford, *rev.* + ΠSEhETIL : [ON :] OXEN, *scarce moneyer* (*cf. B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 107, *and* II, *p.* 203). Saint Edmundsbury, *rev.* [+ hE]NRI : ON : S : EÐ[M] (*id. p.* 107). Saint Edmundsbury, *rev.* [+ RΠ]VL : ON : ꝺ : ЄDM – – (*id. p.* 107). Saint Edmundsbury, *rev.* + RΠVL[: ON :] S : Є – – . Saint Edmundsbury, *obv.* + hENRI REX ΠN6L ; *rev.* + WILLEM : ON : SE : ED : (*id. p.* 107, *and pl. fig.* 17, *from this coin*), *very fine and rare* (*illustrated*) [Pl. XXXV] 6

1526 Saint Edmundsbury, *obv.* + hENRI REX ΠN6L ; *rev.* + PILLEM : ON : SE : EDM (*B. N. J.*, *p.* 107), *very fine, rare.* Saint Edmundsbury, *obv.* + hEN[RI] REX ; *rev.* – – : ON : ꝏ : EDM. Salisbury, *obv.* [+]hENRI REXΠ – – ; *rev.* [+ DĀ]NIEL : ON : SĀL[E] (= *Salesburia*) (*id. p.* 108). Sandwich (?), *obv.* + hENR : R : Ā : ; *rev.* + RIEΠRT : ON : . ⊆ΠN : *unpublished mint for this reign, excessively rare, if not unique* 4

*** The unusual form of the obverse legend on the last coin, together with the equally uncommon square ⊆ on the reverse, are reasons, apart from the mint-name, for presuming the coin to be the production of a new mint under this reign.

1527 Stafford, *obv.* + hENRI REX ΠN6L ; *rev.* + LOLBRΠ[N]D : ON : [S]TĀF : (*or possibly* [S]TAFF) (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 108, *and pl. fig.* 20, *from this coin*), *fine, exceedingly rare, the only specimen of*

LOT 1527—*continued.*

this mint known to Mr. Heywood when compiling his monograph on the First Coinage of Henry II (B. N. J., vol. I), possibly unique [Pl. XXXV] 1

1528 **Thetford,** *obv.* – – – R ΠNΓ; *rev.* + TVRSTEIN : [O]N : TE (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 108). **Thetford,** *rev.* O[N] : TETFO. **Thetford** (?), *rev.* [+]SEIN : ON T (*or* B?). **Thetford,** *obv.* + hENR[I R[E] ΠN : ; *rev.* + SI[W]ΛTE : ON : TED : (*or* TEÐ ?) (*id. p.* 108), *fine* **Wallingford,** *obv.* + hE[N]RI : R : ΛN ; *rev.* [+]FVLL[hE ON] – – – ΛL (*cf. B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 108), *from the Romsey find, rare mint.* **Wilton,** *obv.* + [HENR]I REX ΛN6L ; *rev.* + L[ΠN]TIE[R :] ON : ƿILTV, *fine and scarce* 6 — 1 14

1529 **Winchester,** *obv.* + hENR – – ; *rev.* + ΛNDRE – – [ON :] – – IN (*B. N. J.*, I, *p.* 108). **Winchester,** *obv.* + hENRI : R : Λ ; *rev.* + hEREBERT : ON : ƿIN (*id. p.* 108). **Winchester,** *obv.* + hENRI REX ΛN6L ; *rev.* [+ RIEΠ]RD : ON : – INLE (*id. p.* 108). **Worcester** (?) *obv.* + hENRI : R[E] ; *rev.* + [N]ILOLE [: O]N : ƿIƿ (*id. p.* 109), *rare mint.* **York,** *rev.* [+ 6]OD[W]INE : ON : EV[E – –] (*id. p.* 109). **York,** *rev.* 6ODWI – – –. **York,** *rev.* – – – DEM : ON : EVE – –. **York,** *rev.* + [ƿI]LLEM : ON : E[V]ER (*id. p.* 109) 8 — 2 10

VARIETY OF *Hks.* 285.

With inner circle to obverse.

1530 **Northampton,** *obv.* [+ h]ENRI : REX : ΛN, plain inner circle, especially noticeable on the right side ; *rev.* + IN6E[RΠS : ON : N] ORΠ𝔐 (*B. N. J., pp.* 99 (*no.* 3) *and* 107, *also pl. fig.* 14, *from this coin, and* II, *p.* 157, *for the moneyer*), *fine, of highest rarity, and probably unique for this mint* [Pl. XXXV] 1 — 5 5

*** Mr. Nathan Heywood states that but three coins of Henry II with the inner circle to obverse are known, and that all were in the possession of Mr. Carlyon-Britton. Since that statement was made (*B. N. J.*, 1905) a fourth example has come to light. Two out of the four specimens now known form this and the following lot.

1531 **Oxford** (?), *obv.* [+ h]EN[RI R]EX S (*sic*), inner *beaded* circle ; *rev.* [+ RO6]IER : ON : O[XO] (?) (*B. N J.*, I, *p.* 99, *no.* 1, *and pl. fig.* 24, *from this coin*), *well preserved, excessively rare* [Pl. XXXV] 1 — 2 2

END OF SALE

DRYDEN PRESS : J. DAVY & SONS, 8-9, FRITH-STREET, SOHO-SQUARE, W.

£476. 17. 6

Total of Sale

£2581. 13. —

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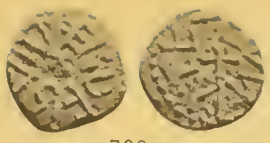
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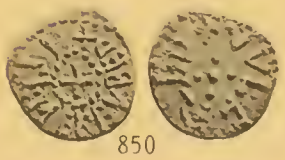
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CARLYON BRITTON COLLECTION.

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CARLYON BRITTON COLLECTION.

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CARLYON BRITTON COLLECTION.

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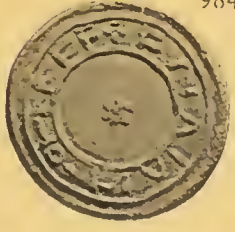

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CARLYON BRITTON COLLECTION.

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1047a

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1059a

1060a

1075b

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1097

1101

1103

1105

1112a

1112b

1115a

1116

1117b

1119a

1121

1124c

1125d

1128a

1131

134b

1135c

1138b

1140e

1141a

142

1143

1144a

1146a

1151b

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1155b

1157d

1159a

1160d

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1162c

1163a

1166c

CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.

1167e

1168c

1170a

1170b

1170c

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1173e

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1175c

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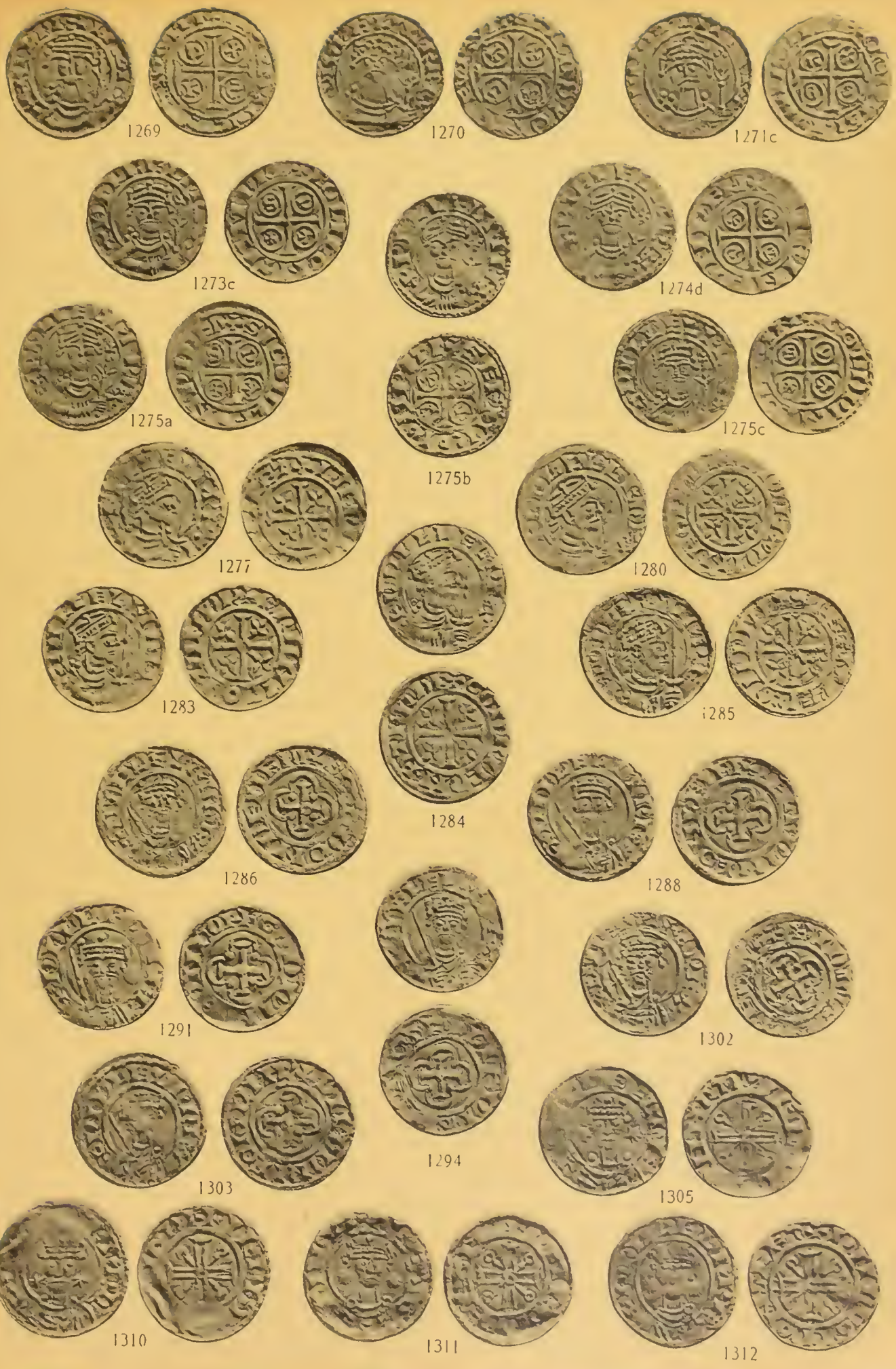
CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.



CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION

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CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.

CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.

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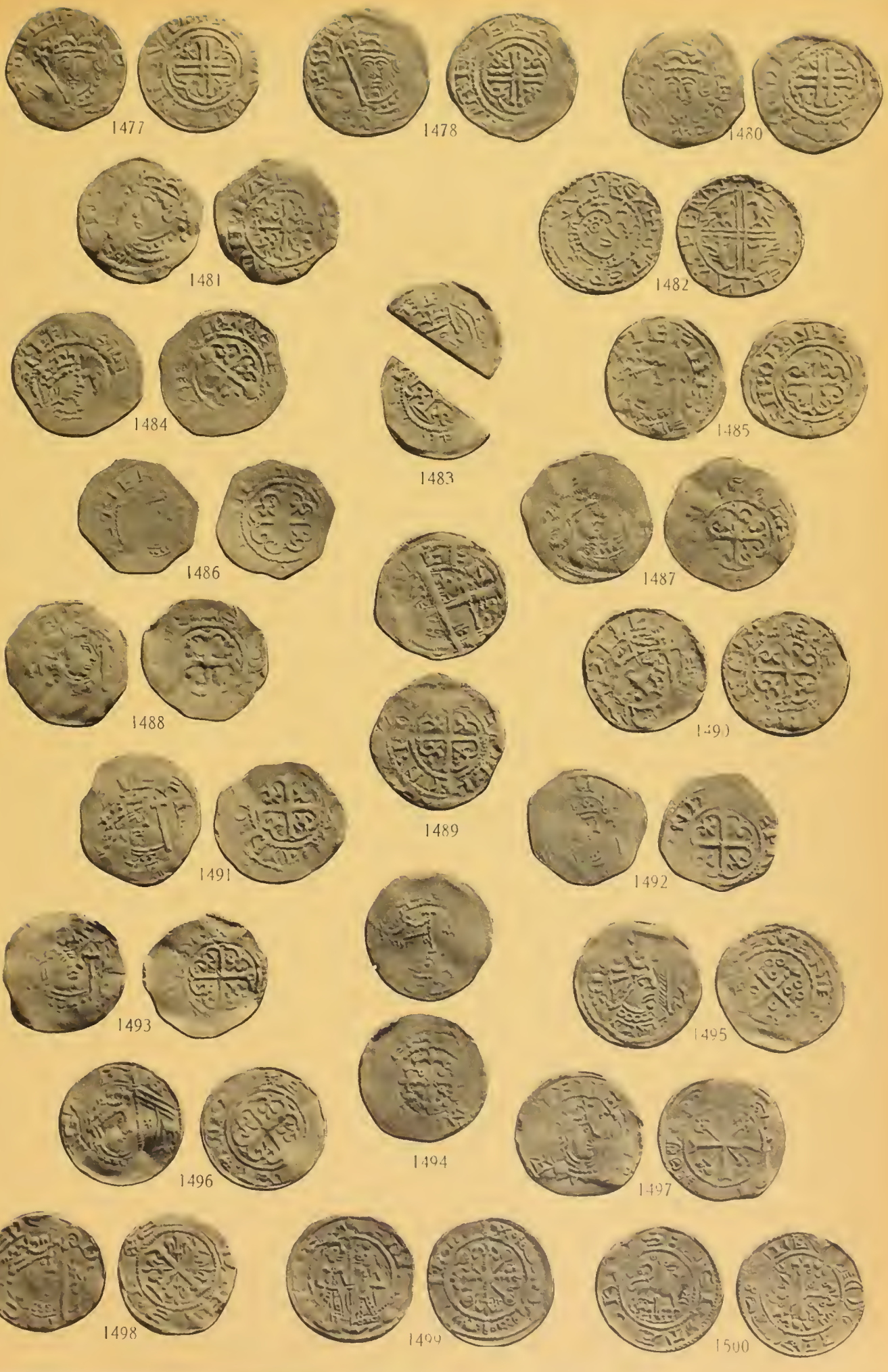
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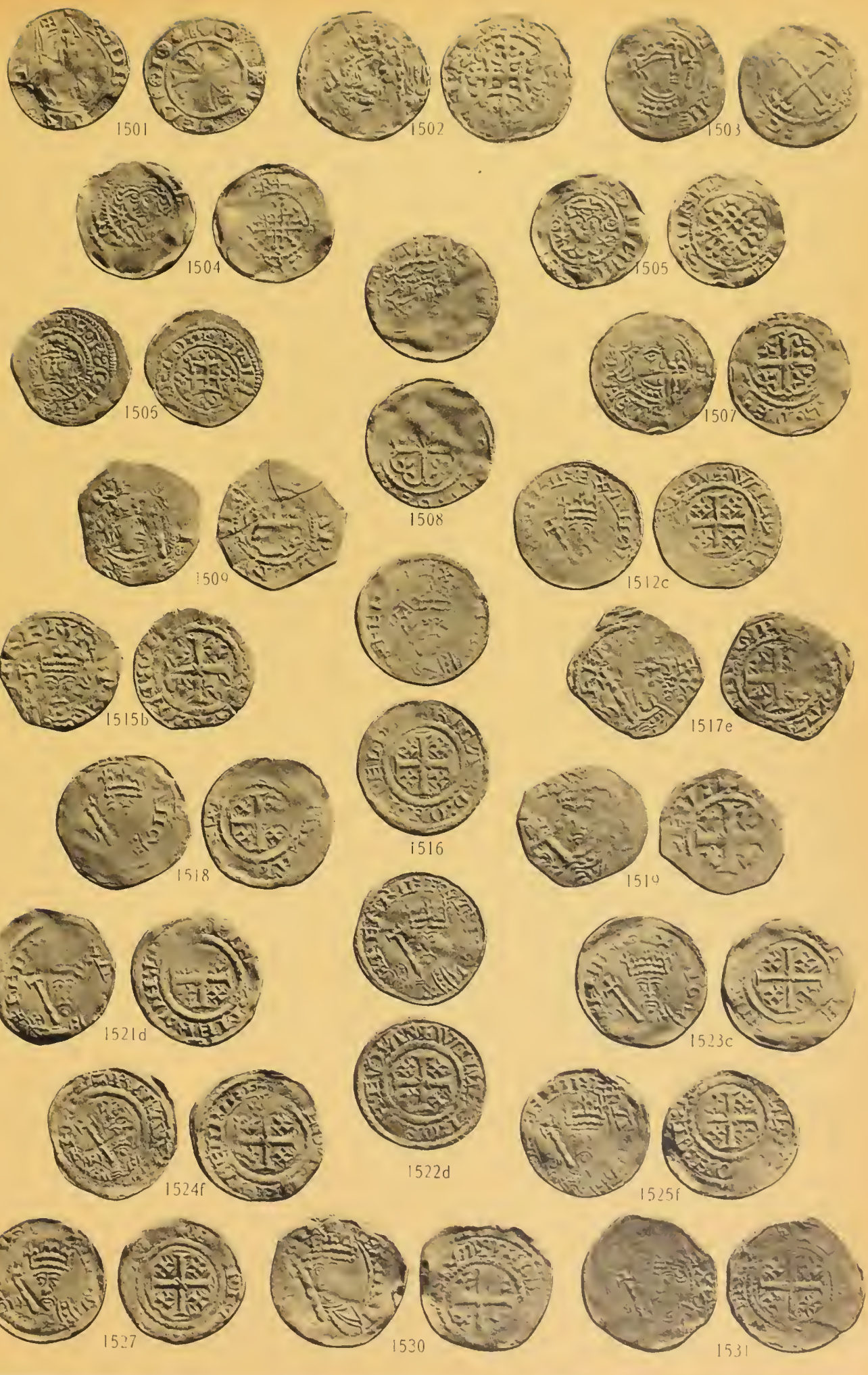

CARLYON-BRITTON COLLECTION.

BAKER, LEIGH & SOTHEBY.

THE FIRM COMMENCING WITH SAMUEL BAKER IN

1744.

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE.

1916.

American Numismatic Society
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